HUMAN SERVICES DEPARTMENT
2024 COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT
2-YEAR UPDATE
# Table of Contents

Purpose and Background ............................................................................................................. 2

Overview of the 2022 Community Assessment ................................................................. 4

Updates ....................................................................................................................................... 11

Demographic Data and Indicators ......................................................................................... 11
Early Learning .......................................................................................................................... 13
Employment ............................................................................................................................. 15
Income ...................................................................................................................................... 18
Housing ................................................................................................................................... 20
Nutrition .................................................................................................................................. 23
Health ..................................................................................................................................... 24
Emergency Services ............................................................................................................... 25

Conclusion ............................................................................................................................... 26

End Notes ................................................................................................................................. 28

## List of Appendices

Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village
Appendix A-II: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents Living in Poverty by Village
Appendix A-III: Calculated Poverty Rates for Select Demographics by Village
Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in School Districts Served by Phoenix Head Start and Early Head Start
Appendix B-II: Select Demographics of Residents in Poverty in School Districts Served by Phoenix Head Start and Early Head Start
Appendix B-III: Select Demographics of Children Under 5 Years of Age Living in Poverty in School Districts Served by Phoenix Head Start and Early Head Start
Purpose and Background

The Human Services Department (HSD) provides a comprehensive array of education and social services to help people achieve their highest level of self-sufficiency. Programs include early childhood education, emergency rent and utility assistance, case management, employment services (including career counseling and job placement services), programs and services for seniors, services for victims of crime, services for individuals experiencing homelessness, and related community initiatives.

Some of these programs are funded, in part, by federal funds, including Head Start grants and the Community Services Block Grant (CSBG). Both funding sources require grantees to conduct periodic community assessments.

Federal Head Start regulations require grantees to conduct assessments that describe community strengths, needs, and resources, and include at a minimum:\(^1\)

(i) The number of eligible infants, toddlers, preschool-age children, and expectant mothers, including their geographic location, race, ethnicity, and languages they speak, including:

   (A) Children experiencing homelessness in collaboration with, to the extent possible, McKinney-Vento Local Education Agency Liaisons (42 U.S.C. 11432 (6)(A));

   (B) Children in foster care; and

   (C) Children with disabilities, including types of disabilities and relevant services and resources provided to these children by community agencies;

(ii) The education, health, nutrition, and social service needs of eligible children and their families, including prevalent social or economic factors that impact their well-being;

(iii) Typical work, school, and training schedules of parents with eligible children;

(iv) Other child development, childcare centers, and family childcare programs that serve eligible children, including home visiting, publicly funded state and local preschools, and the approximate number of eligible children served;

(v) Resources that are available in the community to address the needs of eligible children and their families;

(vi) Strengths of the community.

In addition, Head Start regulations provide that:\(^2\)

A program must annually review and update the community assessment to reflect any significant changes including increased availability of publicly-funded pre-kindergarten-(including an assessment of how the pre-kindergarten available in the community meets the needs of the parents and children served by the program, and whether it is offered for a full
school day), rates of family and child homelessness, and significant shifts in community demographics and resources.

A program must consider whether the characteristics of the community allow it to include children from diverse economic backgrounds that would be supported by other funding sources, including private pay, in addition to the program’s eligible funded enrollment. A program must not enroll children from diverse economic backgrounds if it would result in a program serving less than its eligible funded enrollment.

The regulation further requires that Head Start grantees use this information to help determine program objectives, services, recruitment areas, and priorities.

The law establishing the Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) requires (emphasis added):

An assurance that the State will secure from each eligible entity in the State, as a condition to receipt of funding by the entity through a community services block grant made under this chapter for a program, a community action plan (which shall be submitted to the Secretary, at the request of the Secretary, with the State plan) that includes a community-needs assessment for the community served, which may be coordinated with community-needs assessments conducted for other programs.³

Related federal guidance requires assessments to be conducted every three years, the collection of current data related to poverty, and the compilation of information collected directly from low-income individuals.⁴ The assessment is expected to support the agencies’ work to further the following three national goals:

1. Individuals and families with low incomes are stable and achieve economic security.
2. Communities, where people with low incomes live, are healthy and offer economic opportunity.
3. People with low incomes are engaged and active in building opportunities in communities.

In conformance with these requirements, HSD conducted a complete community assessment in late 2021 and early 2022, culminating in a June 2022 report.⁵ As an interim assessment, this report:

- Provides highlights from the 2022 Community Assessment;
- Updates Census figures and other key data points; and
- Discusses significant trends in programs for low-income and other in-need populations served by HSD.
Overview of the 2022 Community Assessment

The 2022 Community Assessment included an overview of the demographic profile of the city, and an assessment of community needs and strengths across eleven domains. Highlights from each section are provided below.

Demographic Overview

This section provided information about city’s residents, population distribution by age, race and ethnicity, household income, poverty status, and educational attainment.

Since the 2019 Community Assessment, Phoenix gained more than 72,000 residents, and retained its ranking as the fifth-most populous city in the United States. The growth in population was likely to produce additional demand for HSD services and to influence the types of services that are needed and how these services are delivered. For example, growth in the number of seniors will increase the demand for congregate and home-delivered meals.

Phoenix’s strong economy and additional federal supports (e.g., stimulus payments) helped to reduce the percentage of households in poverty by 3.7 percentage points compared to the 2019 Community Assessment, while increasing the median household income from $52,080 to $60,914. However, one in six residents continue to live below the federal poverty level.

Domain 1: Early Learning

This section described preschool enrollment rates by planning village, the Early Head Start and Head Start eligible population by Education Service Provider area, the availability of licensed childcare options, and programs that assist families to access childcare.

Early care and education programs are integral to children’s readiness for school and essential to allowing parents to work or attend school. However, only 33.9 percent of three and four-year olds in Phoenix attended preschool, a rate that significantly lagged the 47.3 percent nationwide rate.

There are a number of programs that assist low-income families to access early learning and childcare programs. Although the Arizona Department of Economic Security’s childcare subsidy program funding has nearly doubled in the last few years, the funding is still inadequate to meet the needs of low-income families. This challenge was evident in the 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey administered as part of the assessment, where more than a quarter of the respondents reported having issues accessing childcare services.

HSD had funding to support enrollment of less than a third of the city’s children eligible for Head Start and less than five percent of children eligible for Early Head Start. Families that participated in the 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey that utilized Early Head Start or
Head Start programs reported a high level of satisfaction with the quality of instruction received, availability and quality of services, convenience of location, and hours of operation.

In addition to Early Head Start and Head Start, there were more than 375 licensed childcare providers with capacity for more than 46,000 children within the City’s Education Service Provider service area. Public assistance for childcare programs, including the Department of Economic Security’s childcare subsidy and First Things First’s Quality First scholarship program provided funding to more than 9,400 children under five years of age in the Phoenix Head Start service area in 2022.

Domain 2: Education

This section described the availability and quality of district and charter schools in Phoenix, including district and village level details regarding AzMERIT proficiency as well as information regarding the availability and cost of post-secondary education for Phoenix residents.

The 291 district schools and 168 charter schools located in the city served more than 254,000 students. The proportion of children attending charter schools increased from 20.7 percent of total enrollment since the 2019 Community Assessment to 22.8 percent in 2022. In the 2021-22 school year, 66 percent of charter schools received a school letter grade of ‘A’ or ‘B’, compared to 51 percent of district schools. For the 2021-22 school year, students attending charter schools performed somewhat better than district schools in both the English Language Arts (ELA) and mathematics components of the AzMERIT standardized test. Specifically, 44.7 percent of charter school students achieved proficiency in ELA compared to 35.0 percent of district school students, while 43.2 percent of charter school students achieved proficiency in math, compared to 31.9 percent of district school students.

Domain 3: Employment

This section highlighted Phoenix’s unemployment rates since 2012, employment by industry, job growth by major industry, projected job growth through 2030, and some of the public and community job placement services available to job seeking residents, including the city’s youth. Since 2018, the City of Phoenix added more than 150,000 jobs, and was projected to add almost 170,000 jobs by 2030. In addition, the unemployment rate averaged about 3.5 percent in the five months leading up to the 2022 report, which was below the 4.0 percent unemployment rate just before the pandemic in February 2020.

Almost one third of the residents surveyed in the 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey that utilized ARIZONA@WORK Job Center services indicated that employment assistance and job training were services they desired but had difficulty accessing. Among the primary barriers
to employment cited by survey participants were a lack of transportation and a lack of knowledge of available employment-related services.

**Domain 4: Income Management and Self Sufficiency**

This section included an overview of household incomes, an overview of the living wage estimates for Phoenix residents of various household compositions, changes in the consumer price index, and public assistance programs available to supplement income needs.

Since the 2019 Community Assessment, there was a four-percentage point decrease in the number of households with incomes less than $35,000 and a nearly seven percentage point increase in the number of households with incomes over $50,000. Despite these gains, 13.7 percent of Phoenix households lived in poverty in 2022. Programs such as cash assistance, Social Security, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), Women, Infants and Children (WIC), Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), and rental assistance represented important supports for many Phoenix families that struggle to acquire their basic necessities, including housing, food, and transportation. Further constraining incomes and household budgets, the consumer price index increased by 10.9 percent over the prior year, the highest increase in over 40 years.

**Domain 5: Housing**

This section discussed housing costs, the supply of affordable housing, changes in the fair market value of rents, details about evictions, and available housing support programs in the city.

From 2012 to 2022, the median sales price of single-family homes increased from $102,000 to $397,000, exacerbating the issue of affordable housing for low-income Phoenix residents. In 2021, Phoenix was ranked as having the fourth most severe shortage of affordable rental homes of the nation’s 50 largest metropolitan areas, with an estimated statewide need for 270,000 additional affordable housing units. Between 2012 and 2021, the proportion of affordable homes (for families earning the city’s median income) decreased from 78.0 percent to only 44.5 percent. To help address this shortfall, the city created its first-ever Housing Phoenix Plan, which established a goal of creating or preserving 50,000 affordable housing units by 2030.

As of the 2022 Community Assessment, the pandemic-era eviction moratorium remained in effect, but it was believed that the end of the moratorium would result in an unprecedented increase in evictions. The Centers for Disease Control issued a moratorium on evictions that was in place from September 4, 2020, through August 26, 2021.
Domain 6: Nutrition

This section discussed the various public and community programs in place to reduce hunger and improve nutrition, including free and reduced price meals for students, SNAP, WIC, the home delivered meals program, and food banks and pantries located across Phoenix.

Nearly one-in-five Phoenix residents lived more than a mile from a supermarket or grocery store that provides affordable and nutritious foods in 2022. Additionally, although food insecurity rates were not measured at the city level, one-in-nine residents across Maricopa County were considered food insecure (down from one-in-eight in 2019). Lack of access to sufficient and nutritious food contributes to hunger for some and leads to obesity for others when their primary foods are non-nutritious. Food assistance programs, therefore, remained critical to the city’s low-income individuals and families.

More than 60 percent of students attending a district school in Phoenix received a free or reduced price lunch in the 2021-22 school year, while more than one-in-five of all households in the city received SNAP benefits. The city was also home to 43 food banks, food pantries, soup kitchens, and emergency food box distributors, which were an important asset to the city’s residents.

HSD operates a home delivered meals program for low-income homebound residents aged 60 years and older and to disabled adults, reaching an average of nearly 1,800 participants daily. HSD served more than 560,000 home-delivered meals in fiscal year 2021.

Domain 7: Health

This section described health insurance rates for Phoenix residents, the type and availability of health care providers in Phoenix, birth and maternity statistics, mental health information, and other health-related data.

The percentage of Phoenix residents with health insurance increased from 82 percent in 2014 to 87 percent in 2020, while 93 percent of the city’s children had health insurance. However, ten of the city’s planning villages were designated by the Arizona Department of Health Services as medically underserved areas, meaning the area had some combination of too few primary care providers, a high infant mortality rate, high poverty rates, or a high elderly population.

Mental and behavioral health supports are as important as physical health care for low-income individuals, especially because rates of mental illness are highest among adults living below the federal poverty level. The State continued to rank near the bottom for mental health supports for adults at 35th and 49th for children among all 50 states.
Three programs have been created by the City of Phoenix that provide crisis intervention and crisis stabilization; non-crisis outreach for behavioral health, and substance abuse; and support for family members of those killed in an officer involved shooting and those who witness the incident.

*Domain 8: Safety*

This section discussed changes in crime rates since the 2019 Community Assessment, as well as data regarding the city’s police and fire services, staffing, and call types and volumes in the previous year.

Property crime rates in the city decreased by nearly 22 percent in the past decade, although violent crime rates increased by 26.4 percent over the same period. Residents participating in the 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey identified drug use and property crimes as the top two challenges facing their neighborhoods.

*Domain 9: Emergency Services*

This section discussed emergency assistance available to Phoenix residents, including the city’s Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), rental assistance, Community Services Block Grant (CSBG), Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF), and homeless services.

An estimated 423,000 Phoenix residents are eligible for LIHEAP assistance, but LIHEAP funding served less than 2 percent of the eligible population. The city developed a strategic plan to address homelessness and committed $20 million annually to support this effort, including an additional $10 million of Coronavirus Relief Funds (CARES Act). The city expected to provide emergency shelter services to 3,800 families with children, almost 1,100 women, over 4,500 men, and 100 medically vulnerable individuals in fiscal year 2022. Additionally, the city estimated that it will provide rental assistance to more than 11,600 households, and utility assistance to approximately 12,300 households. These are significant increases in the number of people served and come as a result of the federal ARPA and CARES Act funding.

According to the 2022 annual point in time homeless count, there were 3,096 unsheltered homeless individuals living in Phoenix as of January 2022, representing a 30.1 percent increase in the number of unsheltered individuals from the 2020 point in time count.
Domain 10: Services for Seniors

This section described demographics of Phoenix residents older than 60, supports available through HSD senior centers, income supports available through Social Security, and services available through the Area Agency on Aging.

As a group, older individuals were more affluent than other age groups. The poverty rate of seniors was 11 percent, which is significantly less than the city’s overall 16.2 percent poverty rate. Income supports for older residents in the city included Social Security, which more than 153,000 retirees in the city received in 2020.

The City of Phoenix’s 15 senior centers provide many services, including nutrition programs, educational opportunities, recreation and socialization programs, congregate meals and transportation. However, the senior centers were closed beginning in March of 2020, due to the COVID-19 pandemic and stayed closed for half of 2021. During the closure, seniors were able to get meals delivered to their homes and many recreation and socialization programs were delivered virtually. Senior centers reopened at 50 percent capacity in June 2021.

Domain 11: Services for Youth

This section described community amenities available to Phoenix’s youth and their families, and select services available to youth by the City and other community partners.

Phoenix offers a variety of recreational sites where youth can engage in a number of athletic, artistic, and educational pursuits outside of school hours, including more than 30 afterschool sites, 223 parks, 17 libraries, 33 community centers, and 29 public pools. Non-profit and charitable organizations such as the YMCA and Boys and Girls Club offer additional afterschool activities, including sports and recreation, art programs, homework assistance, and job training.

Resident and Client Community Survey Key Results

The 2022 Community Assessment sought input from community stakeholders, including residents, HSD clients, community providers, and HSD partners, about the community’s greatest strengths and most significant needs. Input was gathered through a series of focus groups and two surveys that were administered to community stakeholders.

The 2021 Resident and Client Community Survey sought to gauge participants’ opinions about the greatest strengths and needs of their local Phoenix community. As illustrated in Figure 1, participants identified City services and accessible medical services among their communities’ greatest strengths, while reporting drug use and a lack of affordable housing among their communities’ greatest challenges.
The 2021 Provider and Partner Survey was completed by 37 individuals or organizations representing a variety of sectors, including education, government, and healthcare. Figure 2 illustrates the three greatest strengths and challenges reported by respondents.

The remainder of this report provides updates to key data reported in the 2022 Community Assessment and includes additional information about changes to key programs designed to provide supports to low-income individuals and families.
Updates

As part of this interim assessment, the following sections provide updated information about the city’s demographic makeup, early learning programs, employment, income levels, housing, nutrition, health, and the availability of emergency services.

Demographic Data and Indicators

Demographic data in this update reflects the United States Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS) five-year population estimates covering 2018 to 2022. Since the 2022 Community Assessment, the City’s population declined from 1,670,133 residents to 1,620,649 residents, a 3.0 percent decrease. 58.5 percent of the overall decrease was attributed to children under 15 years old. Between 2010 and 2020, the rate of births per 1,000 residents in Maricopa County declined from 14.2 in 2010 to 11.1 in 2020. The number of adults 65 years and older increased slightly from 184,538 in 2020 to 188,047 as of the most recent ACS estimates.

The city’s racial and ethnic composition was similar to the composition reported in the 2022 Community Assessment. Figure 3 illustrates the racial and ethnic composition of the city’s residents and the city’s children under five years old. As the figure reveals, residents of Hispanic descent comprise 43 percent of the City’s total population, while 54 percent of children under five-years old are of Hispanic descent, making this the fastest growing racial or ethnic population.

![Figure 3: Racial and Ethnic Composition of the City's Residents Compared to Residents Under 5 Years-Old](image_url)
The proportion of residents living in poverty showed additional improvements since the 2022 Community Assessment, as shown in figure 4, decreasing by an average of 1.4 percentage points in the two year period. While most Phoenix villages experienced decreases in poverty rates (ranging from a 0.7 percentage point decrease in Estrella to a 3.9 percentage point decrease in Central City), four villages experienced increases in poverty rates ranging from a 0.3 percentage point increase in Desert View to a 4.5 percentage point increase in Rio Vista. A variety of factors have contributed to the overall decrease in poverty rates, including income supplements from pandemic-era stimulus funding (including enhanced unemployment benefits and child tax credits during the COVID-19 pandemic), increased minimum wage, and general wage inflation, among other likely factors.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>1,620,649</td>
<td>239,367</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>(1.4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee Foothills</td>
<td>78,846</td>
<td>5,751</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>139,274</td>
<td>30,696</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>(3.1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camelback East</td>
<td>145,449</td>
<td>18,022</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>(0.6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central City</td>
<td>58,845</td>
<td>17,419</td>
<td>29.6%</td>
<td>(3.9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>179,770</td>
<td>17,738</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>(0.6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert View</td>
<td>64,791</td>
<td>2,920</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encanto</td>
<td>57,801</td>
<td>9,818</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
<td>(1.6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estrella</td>
<td>101,865</td>
<td>18,013</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>(0.7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laveen</td>
<td>66,448</td>
<td>7,783</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>(1.4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryvale</td>
<td>234,500</td>
<td>44,540</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
<td>(2.5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Gateway</td>
<td>19,817</td>
<td>769</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Mountain</td>
<td>171,975</td>
<td>28,303</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>(1.8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paradise Valley</td>
<td>170,443</td>
<td>14,920</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>(1.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Vista</td>
<td>3,132</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Mountain</td>
<td>127,693</td>
<td>22,350</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>(1.8%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Poverty rates for different demographic groups in the city continue to vary significantly. For example, 21.2 percent of children under 5 years old live in poverty compared to only 11.3 percent of those 65 years and older.\(^8\) Poverty rates for the American Indian, Hispanic, and Black/African American populations were above 19 percent in the most recent ACS estimates, compared to 11.4 percent for the Asian population and 9.3 percent for the White population.\(^9\) Notably, poverty rates went up somewhat for all racial and ethnic groups in comparison to poverty rates in the 2022 Community Assessment, with the exception of poverty rates among Hispanic and Black/African American residents. Specifically, poverty rates among Black/African American residents decreased from 23.6 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment to 19.4 percent in this update, while poverty rates among Hispanic residents decreased from 21.8 percent to 19.4 percent.

Among residents 25 years and older, 17.9 percent of those who did not complete high school live in poverty compared to 4.1 percent of those with a bachelor’s degree or higher.\(^10\) However, poverty rates decreased the most among individuals with less than a high school education, from 24.9 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment to 17.9 percent based on the most recent ACS estimates. Overall, the proportion of the city’s residents in poverty who are U.S. citizens is 14.1 percent while the rate for non-citizen is 19.7 percent.

**Early Learning**

The City of Phoenix Head Start Birth to Five Program is a comprehensive school readiness program which serves low-income families with children under 6 years old. Funding in fiscal year 2022 was $44.2 million and is projected to be $54.1 million in fiscal year 2024.\(^11\) HSD’s Head Start Birth to Five Program provides funding for 2,963 Head Start slots (33.7 percent of the number of eligible children, compared to 29.2 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment) and 488 Early Head Start slots (3.7 percent of the number of eligible children, compared to 2.9 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment).\(^12\) The increased proportion of children served by HSD’s Head Start Birth to Five Program is attributed to a decreasing population of children in poverty rather than an increase in the number of available slots funded by HSD, which are the same as in the 2022 Community Assessment.

The gap between preschool enrollment rates in Phoenix and in the State continue to lag national averages by a growing margin. As detailed in Figure 5, 45.6 percent of 3 and 4-year-olds were enrolled in preschool as of the most recent ACS estimates, compared to only 35.2 percent across the State and 31.0 percent in the City.\(^13\) Rates of preschool attendance have decreased since the 2022 Community Assessment at the City, State, and national levels. For example, at the time of the 2022 Community Assessment, 34.1 of children 3 to 4 years old attended preschool, which dropped to 31.0 percent in the most recent estimates, likely reflecting sampling periods during the pandemic when preschool enrollment rates declined steeply. Over the same period, the gap in the City’s preschool enrollment rate in comparison to the Statewide preschool enrollment rate
increased from 3.5 percentage points to 4.2 percentage points, while the gap between the City and national averages increased from 13.2 percentage points to 14.6 percentage points.

The childcare subsidy program, administered by the Arizona Department of Economic Security’s (DES) Division of Child Care, remains an important resource for children of low-income families to access childcare. In April 2023, DES restructured its subsidy reimbursement rates to align rates for infant care (the costliest form of child care) to the 75th percentile of the 2022 Arizona Child Care Market Rate Survey (MRS), while aligning all other age groups with the 75th percentile rates from the 2018 Arizona Child Care MRS. The State continues to recognize higher quality within their subsidy reimbursement schedule by paying a 50 percent rate premium to providers who participate in Arizona First Things First’s Quality First program and have obtained at least a 3-Star rating, while home-based providers with a Child Development Associate (CDA) credential continue to receive a 35 percent rate premium over the standard subsidy reimbursement rates.

Among the providers that are eligible for the rate enhancements, 262 licensed centers across the City participate in Quality First and have obtained a rating of 3 or more stars as illustrated in Figure 6. Among licensed centers that participate and have received a public Quality First rating of at least 2 stars, these providers have capacity to serve more than 36,000 slots in the City of Phoenix.
Employment

At the time of the 2022 Community Assessment, the Phoenix metropolitan area had 2,250,900 jobs following a post-pandemic employment recovery.\(^{16}\) As of December 2023, it was estimated that the Phoenix metropolitan area job market had grown to 2,422,000 jobs, or 171,100 new jobs since the 2022 Community Assessment as reflected in Figure 7.
Since the 2022 Community Assessment, job growth has been highest in private education and health services (adding 46,400 jobs), mining and construction (adding 24,100 jobs), leisure and hospitality (adding 21,900 jobs), and professional and business services (adding 20,500). There were reductions in the number of available jobs in three industries – information; trade, transportation, and utilities; and other services as illustrated in Figure 8.¹⁷

Unemployment rates across the Phoenix metropolitan area averaged 3.4 percent across all months in 2022 and 2023 as illustrated in Figure 9.¹⁸ Between January 2022 and December 2023, the unemployment rate in the Phoenix MSA increased slightly, by 0.2 percentage points.
The Arizona Commerce Authority projects the city of Phoenix will add more than 140,000 jobs by 2032 (compared to the number of jobs in 2022). Figure 10 lists the ten industries with the largest projected job gains through 2032 within the city.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Projected Job Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trade Transportation and Utilities</td>
<td>36,562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education and Health Services</td>
<td>34,520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional and Business Services</td>
<td>31,008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leisure and Hospitality</td>
<td>9,834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>7,056</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Activities</td>
<td>4,578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>4,575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information</td>
<td>3,373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self Employed</td>
<td>3,252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Services</td>
<td>1,844</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Income

As shown in Figure 11, the overall percentage of households with incomes of less than $35,000 decreased by 5.0 percentage points between 2020 and 2022 while residents with incomes above $75,000 increased by 8.2 percentage points.\textsuperscript{20}

![Figure 11: Distribution of Households by Income Level in 2020, 2021, and 2022 ACS 5-Year Estimates](image)

The Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) Living Wage Calculator provides estimates of a typical family budget needed to afford basic needs, including food, childcare, health insurance, housing, transportation, and other basic necessities based on family compositions. The table in Figure 12 compares MIT’s current annual living wage estimate for the Phoenix MSA to MIT’s living wage estimate presented in the 2022 Community Assessment. As described later, inflationary factors continue to strain family budgets, with living wage increases ranging from 34.9 percent (in 2 adult, 2 children households in which one adult works) to 60.2 percent for single adult households without children.
A single parent with two children working full-time and earning the current minimum wage ($14.35 per hour or $29,848 per year) would make only 27.4 percent of the estimated living wage without public assistance to offset the rising cost of living in Phoenix. The MIT living wage calculator estimates that a single parent with two children will require nearly $74,000 in income to pay for the basic necessities of food, childcare, and housing in addition to other expenses (such as transportation and medical), expenses that are unaffordable to many lower income households. This gap demonstrates the importance of programs such as LIHEAP, SNAP, cash assistance, and childcare subsidies to supplement the income of lower-wage workers.

As shown in Figure 13, since the 2022 Community Assessment, year-over-year rates of inflation have decreased substantially from 10.9 percent in February 2022 to 2.7 percent in December 2023 for all items, and from 9.9 percent in February 2022 to 2.8 percent for all items excluding the cost of food and energy in December 2023.22
A review of the city’s housing market found that both the sales and rental markets continue to become less affordable for low-income families and residents. The median sales price for a single-family home increased from $400,426 in February 2023 to $416,595 in February 2024, an increase of 4.0 percent. This represents a much slower pace of growth than reported in the 2022 Community Assessment, but still renders the sales market unaffordable to many families earning the city’s median income.

Although housing costs for home buyers increased by 4 percent, the cost of rent increased even more. The monthly fair market rent (FMR) increased between 6.4 percent for a 4-bedroom home to 9.0 percent for a 1-bedroom home in 2024 compared to 2023. Since the 2022 Community Assessment, the FMR for a 4 bedroom has increased 39.1 percent and 1-bedroom has increased by 46.6 percent, as illustrated in Figure 14.
The United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) defines housing cost-burdened families as those “who pay more than 30 percent of their income for housing” and a “severe rent burden” as those who pay more than 50 percent of their income on rent, making it more difficult to afford other expenses, such as food, clothing, transportation, and medical care.\(^\text{25}\)

The monthly income for a family of four living at the 2024 poverty level is $2,600,\(^\text{26}\) which means that a family would have to use 72 percent of their income to rent a 2-bedroom home at the current FMR, while a 3-bedroom home would require almost their entire monthly income (98 percent).

The Housing Opportunity Index (HOI) measures the share of homes sold in an area that are affordable for a family earning the local median income, based on standard mortgage underwriting criteria. Since 2014, when almost 70 percent of the homes in Phoenix were affordable for families earning the City’s median income, the index has declined significantly to 21.7 percent as of the fourth quarter of 2023.\(^\text{27}\) This is a slight improvement over the City’s HOI reported for the fourth quarter of 2022 at 18.3 percent.

The City’s Housing Department manages 983 public housing units and almost 4,500 affordable housing units and administers over 7,500 Section 8 housing vouchers. However, the demand for affordable housing continues to exceed the supply the city can support. For example, as of January 2024, there were 43,000 individuals on the waiting list for the City’s Section 8 vouchers.
As shown in Figure 15, the number of individuals experiencing homelessness in Phoenix grew from 4,578 in 2019 to 6,902 in 2023, a 50.8 percent increase based on the annual point-in-time count. The number of homeless individuals who were unsheltered increased from 2,030 in 2019 to 3,333 in 2023, a 64.2 percent increase, which is an indication that additional shelter supports are needed. To help address this issue, the City of Phoenix’s Office of Homeless Solutions, in partnership with Maricopa County and other agencies, created 1,072 new shelter beds in 2022 & 2023 and has 790 more in the pipeline over the next two years.

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention’s (CDC) moratorium on evictions expired on August 26, 2021. The moratorium prevented landlords from evicting tenants if the tenant met certain criteria, such as recently losing a job, incurring extraordinary out-of-pocket medical expenses, and when eviction might result in homelessness. Figure 16 illustrates the number of eviction filings in Maricopa County between January 2020 and January 2024. As the figure shows, as of July 2022, the number of evictions began to exceed the peak in January 2020 (for evictions occurring in the period), and more than 8,000 eviction filings were made as of January 2024 which is an increase of almost 37 percents over the pre-pandemic highs.
Nutrition

One area demonstrating the high cost of inflation for families is the significant increase in the number of families receiving Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits through the Arizona Department of Economic Security. Prior to the pandemic in February 2020, 193,844 households in Maricopa County received SNAP benefits; as of April 2021, there were 240,532 households receiving benefits, an increase of 24.1 percent. Since April 2021, there was a slight decrease in the number of households receiving SNAP benefits – a total of 239,909 households as of January 2024; however, over 10,000 households have been added since the Year 1 update report. An additional impact on SNAP recipients was the end of federal emergency allotment (EA) in April 2022. The EA benefit provided a minimum of an additional $95 per month of SNAP benefits. The elimination of this funding resulted in an average 20% reduction to a family’s monthly SNAP benefit. On average, Maricopa County receiving SNAP households receive $380 of SNAP benefits per month, which is over $100 less than they received in 2022.

Additionally, families continue to face rising food prices as a result of economic inflation. For example, food costs increased by 3.3 percent from December 2022 to December 2023 and are up 14.6 percent since 2022 Community Assessment was conducted.

HSD operates a home-delivered meals program for low-income, homebound residents aged 60 years and older and to disabled adults representing an important nutritional support for these households.
residents. In FY 2024, HSD’s home-delivered meals program is projecting to provide over 250,000 meals, which represents a 20 percent reduction from the number of home delivered meals provided in FY 2023. In addition, HSD estimates that it will provide 83,500 meals at its 15 senior centers in 2023.  

Health

Since the 2022 Community Assessment when it was reported that 87.0 percent of all Phoenix residents, and 93.0 percent of all children under 6 had health insurance, the health insurance rates among all residents declined by 1.3 percentage points to 85.7 percent, while insured children under 6 decreased by 2.2 percentage points to 90.8 percent. Effective April 1, 2024 Arizona’s KidsCare health insurance program, administered by the Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System (AHCCCS), is increasing the eligibility income limits to 225% of FPL which is $70,200 for a family of four. It is estimated that statewide an additional 10,000 kids will be eligible for this medical coverage, with approximately 3,000 additional children in Phoenix being eligible.

Mental health issues increased significantly during initial stages of the COVID-19 pandemic with people experiencing anxiety, depression, and suicidal thoughts. In Arizona, there are over 1 million adults that have a mental health condition, and more than half did not receive mental health services in the last year. Additionally, there are 87,000 across the State age 12 to 17 that have depression with nearly 6 in 10 not receiving care for their depression in the last year. The availability of school counselors for students attending public schools throughout Arizona is the worst in the nation, with one counselor for every 667 students compared to a national average of 1 counselor for every 385 students.

The nationwide suicide and crisis hotline, 988, was launched in late 2022 and in Arizona Solari Crisis & Human Services manages the hotline and crisis response. The calls received over the last six months (August 2023 to January 2024) from the hotline in the Phoenix area averaged over 14,400 calls per month and resulted in over 2,360 mobile team dispatches.

Enrollment in AHCCCS among residents of Maricopa County was relatively stable in the first part of 2020, when total enrollment was just under 1.1 million residents. However, as a result of the pandemic, enrollment continually increased each month from April 2020 through March 2023 reaching over 1.5 million residents, an increase of 37.4 percent as illustrated in Figure 17. During the pandemic, states suspended eligibility redeterminations so individuals with prior determinations did not lose medical coverage; however, beginning in March 2023, AHCCCS resumed eligibility redeterminations. As a result of resuming the redetermination process, enrollment for Maricopa residents has steadily declined each month. As of February 2024, there are just over 1.3 million individuals on AHCCCS, representing a reduction of almost 13 percent since March 2023.

March 22, 2024
Emergency Services

Emergency assistance services funded through federal programs such as the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), Community Services Block Grant (CSBG), Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), and Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS (HOPWA) are intended to keep families out of poverty. The need for HSD services has always been significantly greater than available resources. Fiscal year 2024 service funding levels for the ongoing major emergency services grants administered by HSD are described below:

- The Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) funds utility, rent, and mortgage assistance. CSBG base funding is $98,477 in fiscal year 2024 and it projected to serve 113 households.

- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) provides rent and utility assistance to low-income families in order to help them meet their living expenses. TANF funding is $837,854 in fiscal year 2024 and it is anticipated to serve 388 families.

- The Water Services Project Assist administered by the HSD’s Family Services Centers provides funds to assist low-income households with delinquent City Services bills (e.g., water, sewer, and trash). Available funding in fiscal year 2024 is $1 million and is estimated to serve over 1,900 households. ④

- HSD received City general funds of approximately $460,000 in fiscal year 2024, which are used to provide utility, rent, and mortgage assistance for 660 households.
• Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS (HOPWA) in the amount of $350,000 in fiscal year 2024 will be utilized for housing and utility assistance for approximately 150 households.

• Utility Repair, Replacement and Deposit Program (URRD) is funded through the Arizona Department of Economic Security and provides funds to alleviate crisis situations by paying for deposit obligations for electric, gas, and water deposits for low-income City residents. Funding of just over $500,000 in fiscal year 2024 is available and it is anticipated to serve over 3,100 households.

• The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) provides funding for food boxes for families. HSD is expected to serve over 2,600 households in fiscal year 2024.

• HSD received funding of approximately $233,000 in fiscal year 2024 local utility companies (APS, SRP, and Southwest Gas) which provides utility assistance to more than 750 households.

Throughout the COVID-19 pandemic, the City received millions of dollars in one-time federal funds that enabled HSD to provide enhanced services to families and individuals in need. Much of the one-time funds have been expended and the remaining $3.6 million is due to be expended by the end of fiscal year 2024. The loss of this funding will significantly reduce the amount of families HSD can serve. For fiscal year 2024 the following one-time funding will be available:

• Federal Emergency Rental Assistance (ERA) funds of $930,000 were utilized to assist residents with the cost of rent and home utilities. This funding was fully expended by December 31, 2023 and served 127 households.45

• American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funding is providing approximately $2.7 million that will allow HSD to provide rental assistance and utility assistance to 500 households.46

**Conclusion**

Since the 2022 Community Assessment, the City’s estimated population decreased by nearly 50,000 residents, a 3 percent decrease, while the number of adults 65 years and older increased slightly. The City’s residents continue to benefit from economic gains following the national recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic. Since the 2022 Community Assessment, the proportion of residents living in poverty decreased by 1.4 percentage points. Poverty rates among residents 25 and older who did not complete high school decreased more substantially, from 24.9 percent in the 2022 Community Assessment to 17.9 percent based on the most recent ACS estimates. The percentage of households with incomes of less than $35,000 decreased by 5.0 percentage points and the population of residents with incomes above $75,000 increased by 8.2 percentage points. Rates of unemployment remain low, between 3.2 percent and 3.5 percent across all months in 2023 while the City has added 171,000 new jobs since the 2022 Community Assessment.
The cost of living in the City continues to rise and places increased strains on the budgets of families and individuals living in the City. Living wage estimates for the Phoenix metropolitan area since the 2022 Community Assessment increased between 34.9 percent to 60.2 percent based on family composition. Much of the increase is attributed to the affordability of housing in the City amid other living expenses. The fair market rent (measured at the 40th percentile of rent in the City) increased between 39.1 percent for a four bedroom home to 46.6 percent for a one-bedroom home since 2022. However, inflation has begun to slow. Between 2023 and 2024, median sales prices of homes in the City increased by only 4.0 percent, while fair market rent prices increased by between 6.4 percent and 9.0 percent. Additionally, although rates of inflation in the City were as high as 13.0 percent year-over-year as recently as August 2022, inflation slowed to 2.7 percent in December 2023.

Preschool enrollment rates have shown a downward trend in the City in the previous three ACS estimates, from 34.1 percent in the 2016-2020 5-year estimates to 31.0 percent in the 2018-2022 5-year estimates. Children attending preschool in the City benefit from a growing cadre of licensed child care providers participating in the State’s Quality First program, where providers who have obtained at least a 2-Star rating serve more than 36,000 children across the City.

The most significant expense for households is the cost of housing, especially low-income households as this is a fixed expense and requires a higher proportion of their income. In the two years since the 2022 Community Assessment, the Fair Market Rent for a 4 bedroom home has increased 39.1 percent while rents for 1-bedroom home increased by 46.6 percent. These sharp increases in the cost of housing means many low-income households have a “severe rent burden” as they pay more than 50 percent of their income on rent, making it more difficult to afford other expenses, such as food, clothing, transportation, and medical care.

During fiscal years 2020 through 2023 Phoenix residents benefited from hundreds of millions of dollars in pandemic-era funding from programs such as the CARES Act, ERA, and ARPA which provided additional funding for housing, food, medical, and child care assistance. In FY 2024 the remaining $3.6 million of federal pandemic funding for HSD emergency services will be expended, leaving HSD with significantly less funding to provide services for thousands of low-income households. As noted previously, public assistance programs play a critical role in the lives of low-income families, but with limited funding they can only reach a fraction of the eligible residents.
End Notes

1 45 CFR 1302.11(b)(1)
2 45 CFR 1302.11(b)(2), (3).
3 42 United States Code § 9908(b)(11).
17 Ibid.
24 U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. (2024). Fair Market Rents. Retrieved from https://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/fmr/fmr/fy2024_code/2024summary.odn. Note: the FMR is currently set at the 40th percentile, which is the dollar amount below which 40 percent of the standard-quality rental housing units are rented.
34 Ibid
36 City of Phoenix Human Service Department data (2024).
38 Arizona Republic Business Gazette. February 29, 2024. Medicaid to cover more kids in Ariz.
41 Arizona Republic. February 29, 2024. Arizona1s student-to-counselor ratio is the worst in the US.
42 Solari Crisis and Human Services Dashboard. Retrieved February 2024 from https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/crisis.network/viz/AZ600StatewideDashboard/AZ600StatewideDashboard
45 City of Phoenix Human Service Department data (2024).
46 Ibid.
## Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>7,172,282</th>
<th>1,620,649</th>
<th>78,846</th>
<th>139,274</th>
<th>145,449</th>
<th>58,845</th>
<th>179,770</th>
<th>64,791</th>
<th>57,801</th>
<th>101,865</th>
<th>66,448</th>
<th>234,500</th>
<th>19,817</th>
<th>171,975</th>
<th>170,443</th>
<th>3,132</th>
<th>127,693</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Households</td>
<td>2,739,136</td>
<td>595,336</td>
<td>32,272</td>
<td>49,104</td>
<td>66,664</td>
<td>22,975</td>
<td>71,623</td>
<td>25,597</td>
<td>26,081</td>
<td>26,352</td>
<td>19,014</td>
<td>67,093</td>
<td>7,245</td>
<td>68,598</td>
<td>71,196</td>
<td>894</td>
<td>40,628</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under 5 years</td>
<td>402,636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 14 years</td>
<td>908,228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19 years</td>
<td>480,835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 24 years</td>
<td>501,624</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 34 years</td>
<td>982,717</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 44 years</td>
<td>894,614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 to 54 years</td>
<td>841,045</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 to 64 years</td>
<td>862,761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 to 74 years</td>
<td>747,196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75 years and over</td>
<td>550,606</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Household Composition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household Type</th>
<th>Households (thousands)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family: Married couple</td>
<td>1,291,812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>47.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family: Male HHFer, no spouse</td>
<td>157,515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fam: Female HHFer, no spouse</td>
<td>330,966</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Family: Male household</td>
<td>465,126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Family: Female household</td>
<td>493,717</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>18.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.
## Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village

### Arizona

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>7,172,282</td>
<td>2,739,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>1,620,649</td>
<td>595,336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee</td>
<td>78,846</td>
<td>32,272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee Fothills</td>
<td>139,274</td>
<td>49,104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camelback East</td>
<td>145,449</td>
<td>66,664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central City</td>
<td>58,845</td>
<td>22,977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>179,770</td>
<td>25,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert View</td>
<td>64,791</td>
<td>26,081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encanto</td>
<td>57,801</td>
<td>26,352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estrella</td>
<td>101,865</td>
<td>19,014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lavey</td>
<td>66,448</td>
<td>6,488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marryvale</td>
<td>234,500</td>
<td>7,245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Gateway</td>
<td>19,817</td>
<td>78,589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Mountain</td>
<td>171,975</td>
<td>71,196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paradise Valley</td>
<td>170,443</td>
<td>894</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Vista</td>
<td>3,132</td>
<td>40,628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Mountain</td>
<td>127,693</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Residents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>7,172,282</td>
<td>2,739,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>1,620,649</td>
<td>595,336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee</td>
<td>78,846</td>
<td>32,272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee Fothills</td>
<td>139,274</td>
<td>49,104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camelback East</td>
<td>145,449</td>
<td>66,664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central City</td>
<td>58,845</td>
<td>22,977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>179,770</td>
<td>25,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert View</td>
<td>64,791</td>
<td>26,081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encanto</td>
<td>57,801</td>
<td>26,352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estrella</td>
<td>101,865</td>
<td>19,014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lavey</td>
<td>66,448</td>
<td>7,245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marryvale</td>
<td>234,500</td>
<td>78,589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Gateway</td>
<td>19,817</td>
<td>71,196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Mountain</td>
<td>171,975</td>
<td>894</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paradise Valley</td>
<td>170,443</td>
<td>40,628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Vista</td>
<td>3,132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Mountain</td>
<td>127,693</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Households

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>7,172,282</td>
<td>2,739,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>1,620,649</td>
<td>595,336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee</td>
<td>78,846</td>
<td>32,272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee Fothills</td>
<td>139,274</td>
<td>49,104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camelback East</td>
<td>145,449</td>
<td>66,664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central City</td>
<td>58,845</td>
<td>22,977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>179,770</td>
<td>25,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert View</td>
<td>64,791</td>
<td>26,081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encanto</td>
<td>57,801</td>
<td>26,352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estrella</td>
<td>101,865</td>
<td>19,014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lavey</td>
<td>66,448</td>
<td>7,245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marryvale</td>
<td>234,500</td>
<td>78,589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Gateway</td>
<td>19,817</td>
<td>71,196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Mountain</td>
<td>171,975</td>
<td>894</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paradise Valley</td>
<td>170,443</td>
<td>40,628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Vista</td>
<td>3,132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Mountain</td>
<td>127,693</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity

- **American Indian/Alaska Native**: 196,359 (2.7%), 43,061 (2.3%)
- **Asian**: 164,691 (2.3%), 4,414 (0.6%)
- **Black/African American**: 214,707 (3.0%), 2,989 (0.4%)
- **Hispanic**: 2,302,352 (32.1%), 12,885 (0.2%)
- **Native Hawaiian/Other Islander**: 9,201 (0.1%), 106 (0.0%)
- **White/Caucasian**: 3,805,443 (53.1%), 50,201 (0.7%)
- **Two or More Races**: 442,345 (6.2%), 6,584 (0.1%)
- **Other**: 37,185 (0.5%), 539 (0.0%)

### Citizenship

- **Citizen**: 6,681,080 (93.2%), 50,201 (0.7%)
- **Non-Citizen**: 491,202 (6.8%), 50,201 (0.7%)

### Language at Home (Residents 5 and Older)

- **English Only**: 4,980,662 (73.6%), 62,312 (0.9%)
- **Spanish**: 1,355,303 (20.0%), 6,132 (0.1%)
- **All Other Languages**: 433,681 (6.4%), 6,909 (0.1%)

### Sources

- ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity).
- ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1601 Language Spoken at Home.
## Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village

| Arizona  | Phoenix | Ahwatukee | Foothills | Alhambra | Camelback East | Central City | Deer Valley | Desert View | Encanto | Estrella | Laveen | Maryvale | North Gateway | North Mountain | Paradise Valley | Rio Vista | South Mountain |
|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| Total Residents | 7,172,282 | 1,620,649 | 78,846    | 139,274  | 145,449       | 58,845       | 179,770     | 64,791      | 57,801   | 139,274  | 139,274 | 58,845  | 179,770    | 171,975       | 170,443       | 3,132         | 127,693  |
| Total Households  | 2,739,136 | 595,336   | 32,272    | 49,104   | 66,664        | 22,975       | 71,623      | 25,597      | 26,081   | 26,352   | 26,352 | 22,975  | 71,623     | 68,598        | 71,196        | 894           | 40,628   |

### Limited English Speaking (Households)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Only</td>
<td>72,441</td>
<td>23,830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Lang. Only</td>
<td>27,789</td>
<td>7,004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


### Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than high school graduation</td>
<td>551,432</td>
<td>170,273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School graduates</td>
<td>1,125,498</td>
<td>238,688</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college, associates degree</td>
<td>1,624,693</td>
<td>313,666</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's degree or higher</td>
<td>1,551,454</td>
<td>330,508</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1501 Educational Attainment.

### Employment (Age 16 and Older in Civilian Labor Force)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment Status</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>3,351,020</td>
<td>827,293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Employed</td>
<td>2,414,231</td>
<td>443,018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Village</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>7,172,282</td>
<td>2,739,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>1,620,649</td>
<td>595,336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee Foothills</td>
<td>78,846</td>
<td>32,272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee</td>
<td>139,274</td>
<td>49,104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee South</td>
<td>145,449</td>
<td>66,664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>58,845</td>
<td>22,975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camelback East</td>
<td>179,770</td>
<td>25,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central City</td>
<td>64,791</td>
<td>26,081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>57,801</td>
<td>26,352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert View</td>
<td>101,865</td>
<td>19,014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encanto</td>
<td>66,448</td>
<td>67,093</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estrella</td>
<td>234,500</td>
<td>7,245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawne</td>
<td>19,817</td>
<td>68,598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryvale</td>
<td>171,975</td>
<td>71,196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Gateway</td>
<td>170,443</td>
<td>894</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Mountain</td>
<td>3,132</td>
<td>40,628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paradise Valley</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Vista</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Mountain</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Income (Households)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Range</th>
<th>Less than $15,000</th>
<th>$15,000 to $24,999</th>
<th>$25,000 to $34,999</th>
<th>$35,000 to $49,999</th>
<th>$50,000 to $74,999</th>
<th>$75,000 to $99,999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>220,645</td>
<td>182,603</td>
<td>210,142</td>
<td>314,002</td>
<td>481,630</td>
<td>374,586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$15,000 to $24,999</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>46,317</td>
<td>37,677</td>
<td>45,545</td>
<td>71,664</td>
<td>105,967</td>
<td>81,925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$25,000 to $34,999</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,527</td>
<td>1,325</td>
<td>1,068</td>
<td>2,687</td>
<td>4,204</td>
<td>4,479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$35,000 to $49,999</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4,839</td>
<td>4,555</td>
<td>5,289</td>
<td>6,999</td>
<td>8,646</td>
<td>5,766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$50,000 to $74,999</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5,192</td>
<td>3,717</td>
<td>5,418</td>
<td>7,904</td>
<td>11,492</td>
<td>8,459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$75,000 to $99,999</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4,041</td>
<td>2,844</td>
<td>2,623</td>
<td>9,046</td>
<td>11,492</td>
<td>4,479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>955,530</td>
<td>481,630</td>
<td>374,586</td>
<td>314,002</td>
<td>248,123</td>
<td>191,328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>34.9%</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Appendix A-II: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents Living in Poverty by Village*

### Total Residents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Village</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>950,974</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>239,367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee Foothills</td>
<td>5,751</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahlambra</td>
<td>30,696</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camelback East</td>
<td>18,022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central City</td>
<td>17,419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley View</td>
<td>17,738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert View</td>
<td>2,920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encanto</td>
<td>9,818</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estrella</td>
<td>18,013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laveen</td>
<td>7,783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryvale</td>
<td>44,540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Gateway</td>
<td>769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Mountain</td>
<td>28,303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paradise Valley</td>
<td>14,920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Vista</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Mountain</td>
<td>22,350</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Households

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Village</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>331,560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>75,926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahwatukee Foothills</td>
<td>2,205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahlambra</td>
<td>8,866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camelback East</td>
<td>7,314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central City</td>
<td>6,082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>6,501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert View</td>
<td>1,254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encanto</td>
<td>4,168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estrella</td>
<td>4,170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laveen</td>
<td>1,676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryvale</td>
<td>11,221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Gateway</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Mountain</td>
<td>9,556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paradise Valley</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Vista</td>
<td>6,947</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under 5 years</td>
<td>77,851</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 14 years</td>
<td>162,982</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 17 years</td>
<td>45,737</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 24 years</td>
<td>135,100</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Household Composition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household Type</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family: Married couple</td>
<td>67,477</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family: Male HH'er; no spouse</td>
<td>20,444</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse</td>
<td>75,981</td>
<td>22.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Family: Male householder</td>
<td>74,650</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Family: Female householder</td>
<td>93,008</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**Note:** All data is as of 2024.
## Appendix A-II: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents Living in Poverty by Village*

| Race/Ethnicity | Arizona | Phoenix | Ahwatukee Foothills | Alhambra | Camelback East | Central City | Deer Valley | Desert View | Encanto | Estrella | Laveen | Maryvale | North Gateway | North Mountain | Paradise Valley | Rio Vista | South Mountain |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|
| Total Residents | 950,974 | 239,367 | 5,751 | 30,696 | 18,022 | 17,419 | 17,738 | 2,920 | 9,818 | 18,013 | 7,783 | 44,540 | 769 | 28,303 | 14,920 | 324 | 22,350 |
| Total Households | 331,560 | 75,926 | 2,205 | 8,866 | 7,314 | 6,082 | 6,501 | 1,254 | 4,168 | 4,170 | 1,676 | 11,221 | 284 | 9,556 | 5,595 | 87 | 6,947 |

### Race/Ethnicity

#### American Indian/Alaska Native
- **Total Residents**: 54,160
- **Total Households**: 253
- **% of Total**: 5.7%

#### Asian
- **Total Residents**: 16,301
- **Total Households**: 222
- **% of Total**: 1.7%

#### Black/African American
- **Total Residents**: 34,403
- **Total Households**: 512
- **% of Total**: 3.6%

#### Hispanic
- **Total Residents**: 406,885
- **Total Households**: 899
- **% of Total**: 42.8%

#### Native Hawaiian/Other Islander
- **Total Residents**: 1,185
- **Total Households**: 0
- **% of Total**: 0.1%

#### White/Caucasian
- **Total Residents**: 351,104
- **Total Households**: 256
- **% of Total**: 36.9%

#### Two or More Races
- **Total Residents**: 80,194
- **Total Households**: 799
- **% of Total**: 8.4%

#### Other
- **Total Residents**: 6,741
- **Total Households**: 53
- **% of Total**: 0.7%

### Citizenship

#### Citizen
- **Total Residents**: 851,921
- **Total Households**: 5,334
- **% of Total**: 89.6%

#### Non-Citizen
- **Total Residents**: 99,053
- **Total Households**: 417
- **% of Total**: 10.4%

---

*Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity).*
### Appendix A-II: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents Living in Poverty by Village*

| Arizona | Phoenix | Ahwatukee Foothills | Alhambra | Camelback East | Central City | Deer Valley | Desert View | Encanto | Estrella | Laveen | Maryvale | North Gateway | North Mountain | Paradise Valley | Rio Vista | South Mountain |
|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|
| Total Residents | 950,974 | 239,367 | 5,751 | 30,696 | 18,022 | 17,419 | 17,738 | 2,920 | 9,818 | 18,013 | 7,783 | 44,540 | 769 | 28,303 | 14,920 | 324 | 22,350 |
| Total Households | 331,560 | 75,926 | 2,205 | 8,866 | 7,314 | 6,501 | 6,082 | 1,254 | 4,168 | 4,170 | 1,254 | 4,168 | 1,254 | 4,168 | 1,254 | 4,168 | 1,254 | 4,168 |

#### Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Less than high school graduation</th>
<th>97,981</th>
<th>30,525</th>
<th>275</th>
<th>3,952</th>
<th>2,256</th>
<th>2,465</th>
<th>1,300</th>
<th>88</th>
<th>1,303</th>
<th>2,965</th>
<th>626</th>
<th>6,841</th>
<th>14</th>
<th>3,226</th>
<th>1,658</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>3,556</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>30.6%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>36.2%</td>
<td>25.2%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
<td>43.5%</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
<td>44.9%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>26.1%</td>
<td>21.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School graduates</td>
<td>120,511</td>
<td>28,717</td>
<td>697</td>
<td>2,978</td>
<td>2,433</td>
<td>2,527</td>
<td>2,228</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>1,434</td>
<td>2,042</td>
<td>1,039</td>
<td>4,946</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3,552</td>
<td>1,851</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>2,676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>29.6%</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
<td>32.8%</td>
<td>27.9%</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
<td>35.9%</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>29.2%</td>
<td>30.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college, associates degree</td>
<td>126,220</td>
<td>26,851</td>
<td>1,105</td>
<td>3,203</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>1,450</td>
<td>3,070</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>1,504</td>
<td>1,385</td>
<td>796</td>
<td>2,799</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>3,711</td>
<td>2,645</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>1,905</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
<td>38.8%</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
<td>28.0%</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
<td>38.5%</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
<td>29.5%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>48.1%</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>50.1%</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's degree or higher</td>
<td>61,778</td>
<td>13,504</td>
<td>772</td>
<td>774</td>
<td>1,747</td>
<td>1,256</td>
<td>1,378</td>
<td>875</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>426</td>
<td>430</td>
<td>647</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>1,863</td>
<td>1,735</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>27.1%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>53.1%</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17003 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Educational Attainment.*

#### Employment (Age 16 and Older in Civilian Labor Force)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>207,831</th>
<th>53,959</th>
<th>1,312</th>
<th>6,703</th>
<th>4,556</th>
<th>3,821</th>
<th>4,955</th>
<th>869</th>
<th>2,544</th>
<th>3,811</th>
<th>1,544</th>
<th>10,248</th>
<th>261</th>
<th>5,803</th>
<th>3,802</th>
<th>40</th>
<th>3,692</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
<td>31.6%</td>
<td>33.7%</td>
<td>33.8%</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
<td>36.6%</td>
<td>35.7%</td>
<td>35.0%</td>
<td>34.2%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>37.7%</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>32.7%</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Employed</td>
<td>486,976</td>
<td>110,144</td>
<td>2,835</td>
<td>13,179</td>
<td>8,924</td>
<td>8,896</td>
<td>8,575</td>
<td>1,568</td>
<td>4,730</td>
<td>7,338</td>
<td>3,277</td>
<td>16,929</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>13,994</td>
<td>2,841</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>11,455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>70.1%</td>
<td>67.1%</td>
<td>68.4%</td>
<td>66.3%</td>
<td>60.2%</td>
<td>70.0%</td>
<td>63.4%</td>
<td>64.3%</td>
<td>65.0%</td>
<td>65.8%</td>
<td>68.0%</td>
<td>62.3%</td>
<td>61.3%</td>
<td>70.7%</td>
<td>67.3%</td>
<td>82.6%</td>
<td>75.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17005 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Employment Status.*

*The ACS does not determine poverty for the entire population. The analysis 'grosses-up' poverty counts based on the total population.*
### Appendix A-III: Calculated Poverty Rates for Select Demographics by Village

|          | Arizona | Phoenix | Ahwatukee Foothills | Alhambra | Camelback East | Central City | Deer Valley | Desert View | Encanto | Estrella | Laveen | Maryvale | North Gateway | North Mountain | Paradise Valley | Rio Vista | South Mountain |
|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| Residents| 13.3%   | 14.8%   | 7.3%                | 22.0%    | 12.4%          | 29.6%       | 9.9%        | 4.5%        | 17.0%    | 17.7%    | 11.7%  | 19.0%   | 3.9%        | 16.5%         | 8.8%          | 10.3%        | 17.5%    |
| Households| 12.1%  | 12.8%   | 6.8%                | 18.1%    | 11.0%          | 26.5%       | 9.1%        | 4.9%        | 16.0%    | 15.8%    | 8.8%   | 16.7%   | 3.9%        | 13.9%         | 7.9%          | 9.8%        | 17.1%   |

### Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Under 5 years</th>
<th>5 to 14 years</th>
<th>15 to 17 years</th>
<th>18 to 24 years</th>
<th>25 to 34 years</th>
<th>35 to 44 years</th>
<th>45 to 54 years</th>
<th>55 to 64 years</th>
<th>65 to 74 years</th>
<th>75 years and over</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residents</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td>26.9%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>26.5%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Household Composition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Family: Married couple</th>
<th>Family: Male HH'er; no wife</th>
<th>Fam: Female HH'er; no husband</th>
<th>Non-Family: Male householder</th>
<th>Non-Family: Female householder</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residents</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>American Indian/Alaska Native</th>
<th>Asian</th>
<th>Black/African American</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</th>
<th>White/Caucasian</th>
<th>Two or More Races</th>
<th>Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residents</td>
<td>27.6%</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>27.6%</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Citizenship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Citizen</th>
<th>Non-Citizen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residents</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Appendix A-III: Calculated Poverty Rates for Select Demographics by Village

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educational Attainment (Age 25+)</th>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Ahwatukee Foothills</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Camelback East</th>
<th>Central City</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Desert View</th>
<th>Encanto</th>
<th>Estrella</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Maryvale</th>
<th>North Gateway</th>
<th>North Mountain</th>
<th>Paradise Valley</th>
<th>Rio Vista</th>
<th>South Mountain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than high school graduation</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
<td>19.8%</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>20.8%</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School graduates</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college, associates degree</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's degree or higher</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment (Age 16+)</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Employed</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>33.2%</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>31.6%</td>
<td>28.2%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>26.0%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>30.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Under 5 years</th>
<th>5 to 14 years</th>
<th>15 to 19 years</th>
<th>20 to 24 years</th>
<th>25 to 34 years</th>
<th>35 to 44 years</th>
<th>45 to 54 years</th>
<th>55 to 64 years</th>
<th>65 to 74 years</th>
<th>75 years and over</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Residents</td>
<td>Households</td>
<td>Residents</td>
<td>Households</td>
<td>Residents</td>
<td>Households</td>
<td>Residents</td>
<td>Households</td>
<td>Residents</td>
<td>Households</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>1,620,649</td>
<td>595,336</td>
<td>1,452,864</td>
<td>500,635</td>
<td>1,377,697</td>
<td>476,665</td>
<td>1,294,344</td>
<td>410,079</td>
<td>1,049,272</td>
<td>7,172,282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>402,636</td>
<td>103,808</td>
<td>97,017</td>
<td>25,010</td>
<td>112,987</td>
<td>31,829</td>
<td>106,954</td>
<td>32,036</td>
<td>95,184</td>
<td>12,257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Phoenix</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>402,636</td>
<td>103,808</td>
<td>97,017</td>
<td>25,010</td>
<td>112,987</td>
<td>31,829</td>
<td>106,954</td>
<td>32,036</td>
<td>95,184</td>
<td>12,257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partners</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Booker T. Washington</td>
<td>841,045</td>
<td>203,881</td>
<td>151,513</td>
<td>5,471</td>
<td>15,926</td>
<td>4,368</td>
<td>12,832</td>
<td>3,052</td>
<td>10,364</td>
<td>127,408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,223,761</td>
<td>357,689</td>
<td>254,528</td>
<td>30,492</td>
<td>37,786</td>
<td>7,734</td>
<td>23,876</td>
<td>4,082</td>
<td>22,618</td>
<td>144,665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S0101 Age and Sex.
## Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents (Head Start and Early Head Start)

### Early Head Start

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>127,408</td>
<td>1,160,181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>137,679</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>354,471</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>59,915</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>47,665</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>303,699</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,160,181</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,160,181</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Residents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>127,408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>137,679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>354,471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>59,915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>47,665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>129,344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>303,699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,160,181</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Households

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>39,758</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>37,371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>133,805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>17,484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>13,971</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>41,097</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>120,308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>403,794</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Under 5 years</th>
<th>5 to 14 years</th>
<th>15 to 19 years</th>
<th>20 to 24 years</th>
<th>25 to 34 years</th>
<th>35 to 44 years</th>
<th>45 to 54 years</th>
<th>55 to 64 years</th>
<th>65 to 74 years</th>
<th>75 years and over</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>% of Total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 5 years</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 14 years</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19 years</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 24 years</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 34 years</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 44 years</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 to 54 years</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 to 64 years</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 to 74 years</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75 years and over</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Source

ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S0101 Age and Sex.
## Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

### Household Composition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household Type</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family: Married couple</td>
<td>1,291,812</td>
<td>47.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family: Male HHer, no spouse</td>
<td>157,515</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fam: Female HHer, no spouse</td>
<td>330,966</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Family: Male householder</td>
<td>465,126</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Family: Female householder</td>
<td>493,717</td>
<td>18.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>196,359</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>164,691</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>214,707</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>2,302,352</td>
<td>32.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</td>
<td>9,201</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/Caucasian</td>
<td>3,805,443</td>
<td>53.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or More Races</td>
<td>442,345</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>37,185</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>196,359</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>164,691</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>214,707</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>2,302,352</td>
<td>32.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</td>
<td>9,201</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/Caucasian</td>
<td>3,805,443</td>
<td>53.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or More Races</td>
<td>442,345</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>37,185</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity).
## Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents
### (Head Start and Early Head Start)

| Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total Residents** | 127,408 | 137,679 | 354,471 | 59,915 | 47,665 | 129,344 | 303,699 | 1,160,181 |
| **Total Households** | 39,758 | 37,371 | 133,805 | 17,484 | 13,971 | 41,097 | 120,308 | 403,794 |

### Household Composition

| Family: Married couple | 13,813 | 16,400 | 75,323 | 7,913 | 5,304 | 20,122 | 46,649 | 185,525 |
| % of Total | 34.7% | 43.9% | 56.3% | 45.3% | 38.0% | 49.0% | 38.8% | 45.9% |
| Family: Male HH'er; no spouse | 4,159 | 4,865 | 6,710 | 1,629 | 1,697 | 3,699 | 8,131 | 30,891 |
| % of Total | 10.5% | 13.0% | 5.0% | 9.3% | 12.1% | 9.0% | 6.8% | 7.7% |
| Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse | 8,450 | 8,804 | 12,639 | 4,281 | 3,113 | 6,823 | 16,927 | 61,038 |
| % of Total | 21.3% | 23.6% | 9.4% | 24.5% | 22.3% | 16.6% | 14.1% | 15.1% |
| Non-Family: Male householder | 7,342 | 4,068 | 17,864 | 1,713 | 2,456 | 5,362 | 24,358 | 63,163 |
| % of Total | 18.5% | 10.9% | 13.4% | 9.8% | 17.6% | 13.0% | 20.2% | 15.6% |
| Non-Family: Female householder | 5,994 | 3,234 | 21,268 | 1,947 | 1,400 | 5,090 | 24,358 | 63,177 |
| % of Total | 15.1% | 8.7% | 15.9% | 11.1% | 10.0% | 12.4% | 20.2% | 15.6% |

### Race/Ethnicity

| American Indian/Alaska Native | 1,775 | 1,518 | 2,600 | 844 | 432 | 1,403 | 4,871 | 13,444 |
| % of Total | 1.4% | 1.1% | 0.7% | 1.4% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 1.6% | 1.2% |
| Asian | 2,488 | 535 | 15,562 | 291 | 233 | 3,188 | 8,398 | 30,696 |
| % of Total | 2.0% | 0.4% | 4.4% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 2.5% | 2.8% | 2.6% |
| Black/African American | 6,926 | 3,604 | 8,107 | 3,684 | 1,003 | 7,351 | 14,066 | 44,742 |
| % of Total | 5.4% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 6.1% | 2.1% | 5.7% | 4.6% | 3.9% |
| Hispanic | 84,979 | 112,717 | 52,672 | 44,576 | 41,446 | 68,648 | 99,803 | 504,840 |
| % of Total | 66.7% | 81.9% | 14.9% | 74.4% | 87.0% | 53.1% | 32.9% | 43.5% |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Islander | 49 | 44 | 144 | 34 | 63 | 342 | 414 | 1,089 |
| % of Total | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| White/Caucasian | 22,131 | 14,866 | 253,983 | 6,490 | 3,129 | 38,460 | 153,676 | 492,734 |
| % of Total | 17.4% | 10.8% | 71.7% | 10.8% | 6.6% | 29.7% | 50.6% | 42.5% |
| Two or More Races | 8,359 | 4,043 | 19,819 | 3,683 | 1,251 | 9,191 | 20,762 | 67,108 |
| % of Total | 6.6% | 2.9% | 5.6% | 6.1% | 2.6% | 7.1% | 6.8% | 5.8% |
| Other | 701 | 353 | 1,584 | 313 | 108 | 761 | 1,708 | 5,527 |
| % of Total | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% |
### Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Citizenship</th>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Greater Phoenix Urban League</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Total GPUL</th>
<th>Murphy</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Roosevelt</th>
<th>Wilson</th>
<th>Total BTW</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Washington</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>7,172,282</td>
<td>1,620,649</td>
<td>1,452,864</td>
<td>137,679</td>
<td>47,665</td>
<td>61,897</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td>376,585</td>
<td>16,565</td>
<td>68,889</td>
<td>136,625</td>
<td>8,707</td>
<td>230,786</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td>376,585</td>
<td>127,408</td>
<td>354,471</td>
<td>59,915</td>
<td>303,699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Households</td>
<td>2,739,136</td>
<td>595,336</td>
<td>500,635</td>
<td>37,371</td>
<td>13,971</td>
<td>17,632</td>
<td>41,097</td>
<td>110,071</td>
<td>3,842</td>
<td>29,311</td>
<td>43,168</td>
<td>2,887</td>
<td>79,208</td>
<td>39,758</td>
<td>133,805</td>
<td>17,484</td>
<td>120,308</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Citizenship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Citizenship</th>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Greater Phoenix Urban League</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Total GPUL</th>
<th>Murphy</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Roosevelt</th>
<th>Wilson</th>
<th>Total BTW</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Washington</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>7,172,282</td>
<td>1,620,649</td>
<td>1,452,864</td>
<td>137,679</td>
<td>47,665</td>
<td>61,897</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td>376,585</td>
<td>16,565</td>
<td>68,889</td>
<td>136,625</td>
<td>8,707</td>
<td>230,786</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td>376,585</td>
<td>127,408</td>
<td>354,471</td>
<td>59,915</td>
<td>303,699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Households</td>
<td>2,739,136</td>
<td>595,336</td>
<td>500,635</td>
<td>37,371</td>
<td>13,971</td>
<td>17,632</td>
<td>41,097</td>
<td>110,071</td>
<td>3,842</td>
<td>29,311</td>
<td>43,168</td>
<td>2,887</td>
<td>79,208</td>
<td>39,758</td>
<td>133,805</td>
<td>17,484</td>
<td>120,308</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Language at Home (Residents 5 and Older)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language at Home</th>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Greater Phoenix Urban League</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Total GPUL</th>
<th>Murphy</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Roosevelt</th>
<th>Wilson</th>
<th>Total BTW</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Washington</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Only</td>
<td>4,980,662</td>
<td>957,569</td>
<td>837,474</td>
<td>39,789</td>
<td>10,795</td>
<td>35,211</td>
<td>73,079</td>
<td>158,874</td>
<td>7,321</td>
<td>41,206</td>
<td>69,123</td>
<td>3,708</td>
<td>121,358</td>
<td>47,951</td>
<td>281,216</td>
<td>21,987</td>
<td>206,088</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>73.6%</td>
<td>63.1%</td>
<td>61.8%</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>62.0%</td>
<td>60.5%</td>
<td>45.4%</td>
<td>46.6%</td>
<td>63.7%</td>
<td>54.4%</td>
<td>46.2%</td>
<td>56.3%</td>
<td>40.8%</td>
<td>84.1%</td>
<td>40.3%</td>
<td>72.6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>1,355,303</td>
<td>460,747</td>
<td>85,543</td>
<td>32,540</td>
<td>17,085</td>
<td>41,828</td>
<td>176,996</td>
<td>8,008</td>
<td>19,972</td>
<td>52,032</td>
<td>3,931</td>
<td>83,944</td>
<td>61,518</td>
<td>23,782</td>
<td>31,022</td>
<td>59,562</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>32.2%</td>
<td>66.9%</td>
<td>73.7%</td>
<td>30.1%</td>
<td>34.6%</td>
<td>50.6%</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
<td>48.9%</td>
<td>39.0%</td>
<td>52.3%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>21.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Other Languages</td>
<td>433,681</td>
<td>98,525</td>
<td>81,549</td>
<td>2,581</td>
<td>831</td>
<td>4,498</td>
<td>5,925</td>
<td>13,834</td>
<td>737</td>
<td>3,478</td>
<td>5,900</td>
<td>393</td>
<td>10,144</td>
<td>8,157</td>
<td>29,532</td>
<td>1,547</td>
<td>18,334</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Limited English Speaking (Households)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Limited English Speaking (Households)</th>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Greater Phoenix Urban League</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Total GPUL</th>
<th>Murphy</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Roosevelt</th>
<th>Wilson</th>
<th>Total BTW</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Washington</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Only</td>
<td>72,441</td>
<td>23,830</td>
<td>21,868</td>
<td>3,757</td>
<td>2,386</td>
<td>396</td>
<td>2,120</td>
<td>8,659</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>1,273</td>
<td>1,885</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>3,778</td>
<td>3,521</td>
<td>1,058</td>
<td>1,338</td>
<td>3,514</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Lang. Only</td>
<td>27,789</td>
<td>7,004</td>
<td>6,119</td>
<td>401</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>452</td>
<td>1,168</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>464</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>763</td>
<td>1,152</td>
<td>1,407</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>1,554</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1601 Language Spoken at Home.

## Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents
(Head Start and Early Head Start)

### Early Head Start

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>127,408</td>
<td>1,160,181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>137,679</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>354,471</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>59,915</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>47,665</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>303,699</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,160,181</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,160,181</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Residents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>127,408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>137,679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>354,471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>59,915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>47,665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>129,344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>303,699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,160,181</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Households

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>39,758</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>37,371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>133,805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>17,484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>13,971</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>41,097</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>120,308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>403,794</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Citizenship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Citizen</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
<th>Non-Citizen</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>99,463</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>27,945</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>106,671</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>31,008</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>338,585</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>15,886</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>49,881</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>10,035</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>34,599</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>13,066</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>117,313</td>
<td>35.7%</td>
<td>12,031</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>278,723</td>
<td>35.5%</td>
<td>24,976</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1,025,234</td>
<td></td>
<td>134,946</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Language at Home (Residents 5 and Older)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>English Only</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
<th>Spanish</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
<th>All Other Languages</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>47,951</td>
<td>40.8%</td>
<td>61,518</td>
<td>52.3%</td>
<td>8,157</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>39,789</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>85,543</td>
<td>66.9%</td>
<td>2,581</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>281,216</td>
<td>84.1%</td>
<td>23,782</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>29,532</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>21,987</td>
<td>40.3%</td>
<td>31,022</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>1,547</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>10,795</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
<td>32,540</td>
<td>33.4%</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>73,079</td>
<td>40.9%</td>
<td>41,828</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>831</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>206,088</td>
<td>40.7%</td>
<td>59,562</td>
<td>31.0%</td>
<td>1,554</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>680,906</td>
<td></td>
<td>335,795</td>
<td></td>
<td>66,906</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Limited English Speaking (Households)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Spanish Only</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
<th>Other Lang. Only</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>3,521</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>1,152</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>3,757</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>401</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>1,058</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>1,407</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>1,338</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>2,386</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>2,120</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>452</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>3,514</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>1,554</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>17,694</td>
<td></td>
<td>5,178</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1601 Language Spoken at Home.

**Source:** ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B05001 Nativity and Citizenship Status in the United States.

**Source:** ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table C16002 Household Language by Household Limited English Speaking Status.
### Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners

#### (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Total GPUL</th>
<th>Murphy</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Roosevelt</th>
<th>Wilson</th>
<th>Total BTW</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Residents</strong></td>
<td>7,172,282</td>
<td>1,452,864</td>
<td>61,897</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td>376,585</td>
<td>136,625</td>
<td>8,707</td>
<td>376,585</td>
<td>137,679</td>
<td>47,665</td>
<td>16,565</td>
<td>127,408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Households</strong></td>
<td>2,739,136</td>
<td>595,336</td>
<td>37,371</td>
<td>13,971</td>
<td>17,632</td>
<td>41,097</td>
<td>3,842</td>
<td>29,311</td>
<td>43,168</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td>2,887</td>
<td>79,208</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Greater Phoenix Urban League</th>
<th>Booker T. Washington</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Less than high school graduation</strong></td>
<td>551,432</td>
<td>170,273</td>
<td>164,789</td>
<td>26,898</td>
<td>11,565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>36.3%</td>
<td>43.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>High School graduates</strong></td>
<td>1,125,498</td>
<td>238,688</td>
<td>226,019</td>
<td>24,496</td>
<td>8,247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
<td>30.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Some college, associates degree</strong></td>
<td>1,624,693</td>
<td>313,666</td>
<td>287,039</td>
<td>17,193</td>
<td>5,205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>29.8%</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bachelor's degree or higher</strong></td>
<td>1,551,454</td>
<td>330,508</td>
<td>241,527</td>
<td>5,510</td>
<td>1,696</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>31.4%</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1501 Educational Attainment.

#### Employment (Age 16+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Greater Phoenix Urban League</th>
<th>Booker T. Washington</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Employed</strong></td>
<td>3,351,020</td>
<td>827,293</td>
<td>706,638</td>
<td>61,107</td>
<td>20,806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>58.1%</td>
<td>65.1%</td>
<td>63.0%</td>
<td>61.1%</td>
<td>59.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>41.9%</td>
<td>34.9%</td>
<td>37.0%</td>
<td>38.9%</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17005 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Employment Status.
### Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents
(Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Residents</strong></td>
<td>127,408</td>
<td>137,679</td>
<td>354,471</td>
<td>59,915</td>
<td>47,665</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td>303,699</td>
<td>1,160,181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Households</strong></td>
<td>39,758</td>
<td>37,371</td>
<td>133,805</td>
<td>17,484</td>
<td>13,971</td>
<td>41,097</td>
<td>120,308</td>
<td>403,794</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than high school graduation</td>
<td>24,022</td>
<td>26,898</td>
<td>14,409</td>
<td>8,832</td>
<td>11,923</td>
<td>27,147</td>
<td>124,796</td>
<td>565,900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>34.0%</td>
<td>36.3%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>26.5%</td>
<td>43.3%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School graduates</td>
<td>19,505</td>
<td>24,496</td>
<td>47,193</td>
<td>10,320</td>
<td>8,247</td>
<td>21,996</td>
<td>47,433</td>
<td>179,189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>27.6%</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
<td>31.0%</td>
<td>30.9%</td>
<td>27.7%</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college, associates degree</td>
<td>18,859</td>
<td>17,193</td>
<td>85,802</td>
<td>9,802</td>
<td>5,205</td>
<td>28,682</td>
<td>70,246</td>
<td>235,788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
<td>35.0%</td>
<td>39.5%</td>
<td>34.0%</td>
<td>27.7%</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's degree or higher</td>
<td>8,372</td>
<td>5,510</td>
<td>97,974</td>
<td>4,326</td>
<td>1,696</td>
<td>21,996</td>
<td>61,486</td>
<td>196,240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>39.9%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>29.8%</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table S1501 Educational Attainment.

#### Employment (Age 16+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>55,814</td>
<td>61,107</td>
<td>183,150</td>
<td>27,437</td>
<td>20,806</td>
<td>65,742</td>
<td>151,844</td>
<td>565,900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
<td>61.1%</td>
<td>64.7%</td>
<td>63.8%</td>
<td>59.6%</td>
<td>66.8%</td>
<td>62.2%</td>
<td>63.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Employed</td>
<td>38,110</td>
<td>38,986</td>
<td>99,814</td>
<td>15,545</td>
<td>14,129</td>
<td>32,617</td>
<td>92,336</td>
<td>331,539</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>40.6%</td>
<td>38.9%</td>
<td>35.3%</td>
<td>36.2%</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
<td>33.2%</td>
<td>37.8%</td>
<td>36.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Total GPU</th>
<th>Murphy</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Roosevelt</th>
<th>Wilson</th>
<th>Total BTW</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>7,172,282</td>
<td>1,620,649</td>
<td>1,452,864</td>
<td>137,679</td>
<td>47,665</td>
<td>61,897</td>
<td>129,344</td>
<td>376,585</td>
<td>8,707</td>
<td>230,786</td>
<td>127,408</td>
<td>303,699</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Households</td>
<td>2,739,136</td>
<td>595,336</td>
<td>500,635</td>
<td>37,371</td>
<td>13,971</td>
<td>17,632</td>
<td>41,097</td>
<td>110,071</td>
<td>3,842</td>
<td>29,311</td>
<td>43,168</td>
<td>136,625</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Income (Households)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Level</th>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Total GPU</th>
<th>Murphy</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Roosevelt</th>
<th>Wilson</th>
<th>Total BTW</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than $15,000</td>
<td>220,645</td>
<td>46,317</td>
<td>41,378</td>
<td>2,773</td>
<td>1,586</td>
<td>855</td>
<td>1,753</td>
<td>6,968</td>
<td>552</td>
<td>4,812</td>
<td>4,724</td>
<td>435</td>
<td>10,524</td>
<td>5,657</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>16.4%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$15,000 to $24,999</td>
<td>182,603</td>
<td>37,677</td>
<td>32,140</td>
<td>2,522</td>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>598</td>
<td>1,674</td>
<td>6,445</td>
<td>370</td>
<td>3,013</td>
<td>2,401</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>6,078</td>
<td>3,548</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$25,000 to $34,999</td>
<td>210,142</td>
<td>45,545</td>
<td>38,909</td>
<td>3,106</td>
<td>1,889</td>
<td>876</td>
<td>2,860</td>
<td>8,732</td>
<td>508</td>
<td>2,806</td>
<td>2,810</td>
<td>267</td>
<td>6,391</td>
<td>4,957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,000 to $49,999</td>
<td>314,002</td>
<td>71,664</td>
<td>59,707</td>
<td>7,272</td>
<td>2,018</td>
<td>1,481</td>
<td>4,455</td>
<td>15,226</td>
<td>635</td>
<td>3,524</td>
<td>4,793</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>9,332</td>
<td>5,853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 to $74,999</td>
<td>481,630</td>
<td>105,967</td>
<td>89,535</td>
<td>7,727</td>
<td>2,651</td>
<td>3,442</td>
<td>7,483</td>
<td>21,303</td>
<td>695</td>
<td>4,485</td>
<td>9,233</td>
<td>615</td>
<td>15,028</td>
<td>8,623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>21.4%</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,000 to $99,999</td>
<td>374,586</td>
<td>81,925</td>
<td>68,962</td>
<td>6,332</td>
<td>1,906</td>
<td>2,822</td>
<td>7,497</td>
<td>18,558</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>3,171</td>
<td>5,705</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>9,726</td>
<td>4,682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>955,530</td>
<td>206,242</td>
<td>170,003</td>
<td>7,637</td>
<td>2,271</td>
<td>7,558</td>
<td>15,374</td>
<td>32,840</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>7,499</td>
<td>13,503</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>22,130</td>
<td>6,437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>34.9%</td>
<td>34.6%</td>
<td>34.0%</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
<td>37.4%</td>
<td>29.8%</td>
<td>16.1%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>31.3%</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>27.9%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents
(Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39,758</td>
<td>37,371</td>
<td>133,805</td>
<td>17,484</td>
<td>13,971</td>
<td>41,097</td>
<td>120,308</td>
<td>403,794</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Income (Households)

| Less than $15,000 | 5,657 | 2,773 | 7,123 | 1,157 | 1,586 | 1,753 | 9,949 | 30,000 |
| % of Total | 14.2% | 7.4%  | 5.3%  | 6.6%  | 11.4% | 4.3%  | 8.3%  | 7.4%  |
| $15,000 to $24,999 | 3,548 | 2,522 | 5,657 | 935   | 1,650 | 1,674 | 9,478 | 25,464 |
| % of Total | 8.9% | 6.7%  | 4.2%  | 5.3%  | 11.8% | 4.1%  | 7.9%  | 6.3%  |
| $25,000 to $34,999 | 4,957 | 3,106 | 6,563 | 1,622 | 1,889 | 2,860 | 10,644 | 31,642 |
| % of Total | 12.5% | 8.3%  | 4.9%  | 9.3%  | 13.5% | 7.0%  | 8.8%  | 7.8%  |
| $35,000 to $49,999 | 5,853 | 7,272 | 10,934 | 2,555 | 2,018 | 4,455 | 15,807 | 48,894 |
| % of Total | 14.7% | 19.5% | 8.2%  | 14.6% | 14.4% | 10.8% | 13.1% | 12.1% |
| $50,000 to $74,999 | 8,623 | 7,727 | 18,821 | 4,138 | 2,651 | 7,483 | 21,621 | 71,065 |
| % of Total | 21.7% | 20.7% | 14.1% | 23.7% | 19.0% | 18.2% | 18.0% | 17.6% |
| $75,000 to $99,999 | 4,682 | 6,332 | 17,860 | 2,700 | 1,906 | 7,497 | 15,437 | 56,414 |
| % of Total | 11.8% | 16.9% | 13.3% | 15.4% | 13.6% | 18.2% | 12.8% | 14.0% |
| $100,000 or more | 6,437 | 7,637 | 66,846 | 4,378 | 2,271 | 15,374 | 37,372 | 140,315 |
| % of Total | 16.2% | 20.4% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 16.3% | 37.4% | 31.1% | 34.7% |

### App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Greater Phoenix Urban League</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Total GPUL</th>
<th>Murphy</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Roosevelt</th>
<th>Wilson</th>
<th>All Phoenix Education Services Partners</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under 5 years</td>
<td>77,851</td>
<td>22,006</td>
<td>22,736</td>
<td>3,131</td>
<td>1,405</td>
<td>960</td>
<td>1,072</td>
<td>6,569</td>
<td>334</td>
<td>1,367</td>
<td>1,887</td>
<td>402</td>
<td>3,991</td>
<td>4,721</td>
<td>1,886</td>
<td>1,234</td>
<td>4,334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 14 years</td>
<td>162,982</td>
<td>48,745</td>
<td>47,163</td>
<td>7,006</td>
<td>3,729</td>
<td>1,968</td>
<td>2,855</td>
<td>15,557</td>
<td>807</td>
<td>2,488</td>
<td>5,055</td>
<td>712</td>
<td>9,062</td>
<td>8,483</td>
<td>3,306</td>
<td>2,344</td>
<td>8,411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 17 years</td>
<td>45,737</td>
<td>13,693</td>
<td>13,117</td>
<td>1,810</td>
<td>844</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>1,124</td>
<td>4,251</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>630</td>
<td>1,921</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>2,874</td>
<td>2,488</td>
<td>1,031</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>2,092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 24 years</td>
<td>135,100</td>
<td>35,395</td>
<td>33,574</td>
<td>3,816</td>
<td>1,762</td>
<td>1,212</td>
<td>1,855</td>
<td>8,645</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>2,995</td>
<td>2,775</td>
<td>770</td>
<td>7,002</td>
<td>4,432</td>
<td>4,388</td>
<td>1,326</td>
<td>7,781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 34 years</td>
<td>126,251</td>
<td>35,935</td>
<td>33,574</td>
<td>3,816</td>
<td>1,762</td>
<td>1,212</td>
<td>1,855</td>
<td>8,645</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>2,995</td>
<td>2,775</td>
<td>770</td>
<td>7,002</td>
<td>4,432</td>
<td>4,388</td>
<td>1,326</td>
<td>7,781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 44 years</td>
<td>100,108</td>
<td>28,395</td>
<td>26,195</td>
<td>3,543</td>
<td>1,720</td>
<td>1,032</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>7,504</td>
<td>676</td>
<td>1,552</td>
<td>2,443</td>
<td>352</td>
<td>5,023</td>
<td>4,629</td>
<td>2,895</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>5,051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 to 54 years</td>
<td>82,006</td>
<td>22,161</td>
<td>21,095</td>
<td>2,191</td>
<td>988</td>
<td>540</td>
<td>1,261</td>
<td>4,979</td>
<td>506</td>
<td>1,810</td>
<td>2,430</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>4,937</td>
<td>3,251</td>
<td>2,973</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>4,499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 to 64 years</td>
<td>97,557</td>
<td>21,872</td>
<td>20,958</td>
<td>1,505</td>
<td>864</td>
<td>495</td>
<td>1,501</td>
<td>4,366</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>1,961</td>
<td>2,193</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>4,688</td>
<td>2,757</td>
<td>3,499</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>5,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 to 74 years</td>
<td>67,901</td>
<td>11,899</td>
<td>11,063</td>
<td>796</td>
<td>524</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>458</td>
<td>2,279</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>1,577</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>2,888</td>
<td>1,031</td>
<td>1,757</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>2,854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75 years and over</td>
<td>55,482</td>
<td>9,340</td>
<td>7,488</td>
<td>579</td>
<td>329</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>1,200</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>826</td>
<td>794</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>1,848</td>
<td>692</td>
<td>1,538</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>1,903</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17001 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age.
### App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under 5 years</td>
<td>4,721</td>
<td>3,131</td>
<td>1,886</td>
<td>1,234</td>
<td>1,405</td>
<td>1,072</td>
<td>4,334</td>
<td>17,784</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 14 years</td>
<td>8,483</td>
<td>7,006</td>
<td>3,306</td>
<td>2,344</td>
<td>3,729</td>
<td>2,855</td>
<td>8,411</td>
<td>36,134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
<td>28.0%</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
<td>18.0%</td>
<td>21.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 17 years</td>
<td>2,488</td>
<td>1,810</td>
<td>1,031</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>844</td>
<td>1,124</td>
<td>2,092</td>
<td>9,769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 24 years</td>
<td>3,698</td>
<td>2,961</td>
<td>3,128</td>
<td>727</td>
<td>1,142</td>
<td>1,636</td>
<td>4,777</td>
<td>18,068</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 34 years</td>
<td>4,432</td>
<td>3,816</td>
<td>4,388</td>
<td>1,326</td>
<td>1,762</td>
<td>1,855</td>
<td>7,781</td>
<td>25,359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>16.6%</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
<td>16.6%</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 44 years</td>
<td>4,629</td>
<td>3,543</td>
<td>2,895</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>1,720</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>5,051</td>
<td>20,140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 to 54 years</td>
<td>3,251</td>
<td>2,191</td>
<td>2,973</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>988</td>
<td>1,261</td>
<td>4,499</td>
<td>15,619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 to 64 years</td>
<td>2,757</td>
<td>1,505</td>
<td>3,499</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>864</td>
<td>1,501</td>
<td>5,158</td>
<td>15,775</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 to 74 years</td>
<td>1,031</td>
<td>796</td>
<td>1,757</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>524</td>
<td>458</td>
<td>2,854</td>
<td>7,675</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75 years and over</td>
<td>692</td>
<td>579</td>
<td>1,538</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>329</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>1,903</td>
<td>5,477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17001 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age.
## App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>331,560</td>
<td>202,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>15,280</td>
<td>8,880</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</td>
<td>6,390</td>
<td>3,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greater Phoenix Urban League</td>
<td>15,550</td>
<td>6,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>1,216</td>
<td>717</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>1,654</td>
<td>1,176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laveen</td>
<td>1,234</td>
<td>1,017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>1,234</td>
<td>1,017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total GPUL</td>
<td>26,339</td>
<td>10,583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murphy</td>
<td>8,579</td>
<td>4,238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>11,760</td>
<td>5,350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roosevelt</td>
<td>1,049</td>
<td>568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson</td>
<td>1,049</td>
<td>568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total BTW</td>
<td>29,388</td>
<td>12,067</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>4,238</td>
<td>2,237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>2,643</td>
<td>1,146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>1,146</td>
<td>523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>6,813</td>
<td>2,727</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Other Service Partners</td>
<td>46,857</td>
<td>16,230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>54,160</td>
<td>31,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>16,301</td>
<td>9,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>34,104</td>
<td>19,950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>406,885</td>
<td>230,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>42.8%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</td>
<td>1,185</td>
<td>638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/Caucasian</td>
<td>351,104</td>
<td>205,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>36.9%</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or More Races</td>
<td>80,194</td>
<td>46,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6,741</td>
<td>3,650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>54,160</td>
<td>31,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>16,301</td>
<td>9,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>34,104</td>
<td>19,950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>406,885</td>
<td>230,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>42.8%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</td>
<td>1,185</td>
<td>638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/Caucasian</td>
<td>351,104</td>
<td>205,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>36.9%</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or More Races</td>
<td>80,194</td>
<td>46,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6,741</td>
<td>3,650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>54,160</td>
<td>31,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>16,301</td>
<td>9,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>34,104</td>
<td>19,950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>406,885</td>
<td>230,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>42.8%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</td>
<td>1,185</td>
<td>638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/Caucasian</td>
<td>351,104</td>
<td>205,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>36.9%</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or More Races</td>
<td>80,194</td>
<td>46,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6,741</td>
<td>3,650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>54,160</td>
<td>31,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>16,301</td>
<td>9,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>34,104</td>
<td>19,950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>406,885</td>
<td>230,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>42.8%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</td>
<td>1,185</td>
<td>638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/Caucasian</td>
<td>351,104</td>
<td>205,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>36.9%</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or More Races</td>
<td>80,194</td>
<td>46,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6,741</td>
<td>3,650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total Residents</th>
<th>Total Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>54,160</td>
<td>31,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>16,301</td>
<td>9,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>34,104</td>
<td>19,950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>406,885</td>
<td>230,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>42.8%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</td>
<td>1,185</td>
<td>638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/Caucasian</td>
<td>351,104</td>
<td>205,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>36.9%</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or More Races</td>
<td>80,194</td>
<td>46,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6,741</td>
<td>3,650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

#### Early Head Start

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Community</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alhambra</td>
<td>36,183</td>
<td>171,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>27,339</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer Valley</td>
<td>26,401</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowler</td>
<td>8,613</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>13,306</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>13,100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>46,857</td>
<td>51,830</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Household Composition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Household</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family: Married couple</td>
<td>2,643</td>
<td>1,924</td>
<td>2,536</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>940</td>
<td>1,064</td>
<td>3,002</td>
<td>12,626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>29.0%</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
<td>23.1%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
<td>30.9%</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family: Male HH'er; no spouse</td>
<td>972</td>
<td>945</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>441</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>1,179</td>
<td>4,343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family: Female HH'er; no spouse</td>
<td>2,597</td>
<td>2,409</td>
<td>1,673</td>
<td>1,002</td>
<td>1,089</td>
<td>1,142</td>
<td>1,142</td>
<td>3,980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
<td>36.3%</td>
<td>16.4%</td>
<td>44.8%</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Family: Male householder</td>
<td>1,460</td>
<td>762</td>
<td>2,419</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>393</td>
<td>3,626</td>
<td>9,251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Family: Female householder</td>
<td>1,932</td>
<td>598</td>
<td>3,121</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>692</td>
<td>4,443</td>
<td>11,719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>30.7%</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>27.4%</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>616</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>1,029</td>
<td>3,096</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>742</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>844</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>1,351</td>
<td>3,561</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>2,258</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>915</td>
<td>387</td>
<td>384</td>
<td>706</td>
<td>2,996</td>
<td>8,438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>24,710</td>
<td>23,092</td>
<td>6,098</td>
<td>6,865</td>
<td>11,652</td>
<td>7,893</td>
<td>19,868</td>
<td>99,997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>68.3%</td>
<td>84.5%</td>
<td>23.1%</td>
<td>79.7%</td>
<td>87.6%</td>
<td>60.2%</td>
<td>42.0%</td>
<td>58.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/Caucasian</td>
<td>4,985</td>
<td>1,908</td>
<td>16,304</td>
<td>568</td>
<td>747</td>
<td>3,048</td>
<td>17,813</td>
<td>45,173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>61.8%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
<td>37.6%</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or More Races</td>
<td>2,621</td>
<td>818</td>
<td>1,610</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>344</td>
<td>848</td>
<td>3,865</td>
<td>10,575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.
### App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Laveen</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Total GPUL</th>
<th>Murphy</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>Roosevelt</th>
<th>Wilson</th>
<th>Total BTW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>950,974</td>
<td>239,367</td>
<td>228,000</td>
<td>27,339</td>
<td>13,306</td>
<td>8,203</td>
<td>13,100</td>
<td>61,949</td>
<td>4,238</td>
<td>17,039</td>
<td>23,405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Households</td>
<td>331,560</td>
<td>75,926</td>
<td>69,348</td>
<td>6,638</td>
<td>3,501</td>
<td>1,764</td>
<td>3,448</td>
<td>15,350</td>
<td>1,014</td>
<td>6,750</td>
<td>7,167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Citizenship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Citizen</th>
<th>Non-Citizen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>851,921</td>
<td>99,053</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>89.6%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Less than high school graduation</th>
<th>High School graduates</th>
<th>Some college, associates degree</th>
<th>Bachelor's degree or higher</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>97,981</td>
<td>120,511</td>
<td>126,220</td>
<td>61,778</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>29.6%</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Less than high school graduation</th>
<th>High School graduates</th>
<th>Some college, associates degree</th>
<th>Bachelor's degree or higher</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>97,981</td>
<td>120,511</td>
<td>126,220</td>
<td>61,778</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>29.6%</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17003 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Educational Attainment.
### App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>36,183</td>
<td>27,339</td>
<td>26,401</td>
<td>8,613</td>
<td>13,306</td>
<td>13,100</td>
<td>46,857</td>
<td>171,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Households</td>
<td>9,603</td>
<td>6,638</td>
<td>10,173</td>
<td>2,237</td>
<td>3,501</td>
<td>3,448</td>
<td>16,230</td>
<td>51,830</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Citizenship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Citizenship</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citizen</td>
<td>28,339</td>
<td>20,567</td>
<td>24,763</td>
<td>7,173</td>
<td>9,471</td>
<td>11,569</td>
<td>41,625</td>
<td>143,507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>78.3%</td>
<td>75.2%</td>
<td>93.8%</td>
<td>71.2%</td>
<td>88.3%</td>
<td>83.3%</td>
<td>88.8%</td>
<td>83.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Citizen</td>
<td>7,844</td>
<td>6,772</td>
<td>1,638</td>
<td>1,440</td>
<td>3,835</td>
<td>1,531</td>
<td>5,231</td>
<td>28,293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


#### Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than high school graduation</td>
<td>5,330</td>
<td>4,150</td>
<td>1,934</td>
<td>977</td>
<td>2,594</td>
<td>1,313</td>
<td>5,633</td>
<td>21,930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>43.1%</td>
<td>45.7%</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>34.4%</td>
<td>54.3%</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>26.9%</td>
<td>32.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School graduates</td>
<td>3,354</td>
<td>2,956</td>
<td>3,718</td>
<td>803</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>1,512</td>
<td>5,839</td>
<td>19,581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>27.1%</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
<td>28.3%</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>31.7%</td>
<td>27.9%</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college, associates degree</td>
<td>3,132</td>
<td>1,254</td>
<td>4,231</td>
<td>817</td>
<td>621</td>
<td>1,517</td>
<td>6,502</td>
<td>18,343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>25.3%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>28.7%</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
<td>31.0%</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's degree or higher</td>
<td>549</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>3,335</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>431</td>
<td>2,992</td>
<td>8,176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>25.2%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17003 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Educational Attainment.
### App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Arizona</th>
<th>Phoenix</th>
<th>All Phoenix Head Start Partners</th>
<th>Greater Phoenix Urban League</th>
<th>Booker T. Washington</th>
<th>All Other Service Partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cartwright</td>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>Laveen</td>
<td>Pendergast</td>
<td>Total GPUL</td>
<td>Murphy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>950,974</td>
<td>239,367</td>
<td>228,000</td>
<td>27,339</td>
<td>13,306</td>
<td>8,203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Households</td>
<td>331,560</td>
<td>75,926</td>
<td>69,348</td>
<td>6,638</td>
<td>3,501</td>
<td>1,764</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Employment (Age 16+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Not Employed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>207,831</td>
<td>486,976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
<td>70.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17005 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Individuals by Sex by Employment Status.
# App. B-II: Select Demographics of Residents Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Residents</td>
<td>36,183</td>
<td>27,339</td>
<td>26,401</td>
<td>8,613</td>
<td>13,306</td>
<td>13,100</td>
<td>46,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Households</td>
<td>9,603</td>
<td>6,638</td>
<td>10,173</td>
<td>2,237</td>
<td>3,501</td>
<td>3,448</td>
<td>16,230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Employment (Age 16+)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>6,940</td>
<td>6,132</td>
<td>6,515</td>
<td>1,881</td>
<td>2,789</td>
<td>3,289</td>
<td>10,158</td>
<td>37,704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>37.0%</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>38.3%</td>
<td>35.5%</td>
<td>36.5%</td>
<td>30.4%</td>
<td>32.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Employed</td>
<td>15,330</td>
<td>10,432</td>
<td>14,355</td>
<td>3,035</td>
<td>5,057</td>
<td>5,714</td>
<td>23,274</td>
<td>77,198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>68.8%</td>
<td>63.0%</td>
<td>68.8%</td>
<td>61.7%</td>
<td>64.5%</td>
<td>63.5%</td>
<td>69.6%</td>
<td>67.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Appendix B-III: Select Demographics of Children Under 5 Years of Age Living in Poverty in Areas Served by Phoenix Education Services Partners (Head Start and Early Head Start)

| Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder. |
| **Race/Ethnicity** | **American Indian/Alaska Native** | 7,087 | 442 | 537 | 123 | 10 | 122 | 0 | 255 | 0 | 26 | 79 | 0 | 105 | 49 | 6 | 67 | 55 |
| % of Total | 9.1% | 2.0% | 2.4% | 3.9% | 0.7% | 12.7% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 1.1% | 0.3% | 5.4% | 1.3% |
| **Asian** | 1,046 | 349 | 261 | 18 | 0 | 13 | 17 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 26 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 137 |
| % of Total | 1.3% | 1.6% | 1.2% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 3.1% |
| **Black/African American** | 6,040 | 2,133 | 1,847 | 151 | 38 | 89 | 45 | 322 | 2 | 235 | 325 | 60 | 622 | 446 | 44 | 108 | 304 |
| % of Total | 7.8% | 9.7% | 8.2% | 4.8% | 2.6% | 9.2% | 4.2% | 4.9% | 0.8% | 17.7% | 17.3% | 14.9% | 16.0% | 9.7% | 2.3% | 8.7% | 6.9% |
| **Hispanic** | 39,015 | 15,046 | 15,865 | 2,641 | 1,322 | 586 | 872 | 5,421 | 285 | 904 | 1,269 | 295 | 2,753 | 3,391 | 883 | 976 | 2,441 |
| % of Total | 50.2% | 68.6% | 70.1% | 83.6% | 92.8% | 61.1% | 81.0% | 81.9% | 98.6% | 68.0% | 67.7% | 73.7% | 70.7% | 73.7% | 46.4% | 78.7% | 55.8% |
| **Native Hawaiian/Other Islander** | 192 | 38 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| % of Total | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| **White/Caucasian** | 12,555 | 2,570 | 2,421 | 183 | 22 | 28 | 128 | 362 | 0 | 59 | 93 | 0 | 152 | 159 | 792 | 0 | 956 |
| % of Total | 16.2% | 11.7% | 10.7% | 5.8% | 1.6% | 3.0% | 11.9% | 5.5% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 5.0% | 0.0% | 3.9% | 3.5% | 41.6% | 0.0% | 21.8% |
| **Two or More Races** | 10,863 | 1,260 | 1,613 | 35 | 30 | 121 | 13 | 198 | 2 | 81 | 71 | 44 | 198 | 503 | 168 | 86 | 460 |
| % of Total | 14.0% | 5.8% | 7.1% | 1.1% | 2.1% | 12.6% | 1.2% | 3.0% | 0.6% | 6.1% | 3.8% | 11.1% | 5.1% | 10.9% | 8.8% | 6.9% | 10.5% |
| **Other** | 913 | 80 | 79 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 22 | 11 | 1 | 34 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 21 |
| % of Total | 1.2% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.6% | 0.2% | 0.9% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.5% |
### App. B-III: Select Demo. of Children Under 5 Living in Poverty (Head Start and Early Head Start)

#### Early Head Start

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Alhambra</th>
<th>Cartwright</th>
<th>Deer Valley</th>
<th>Fowler</th>
<th>Isaac</th>
<th>Pendergast</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Total Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Children Under 5 Years in Poverty</td>
<td>4,604</td>
<td>3,159</td>
<td>1,903</td>
<td>1,241</td>
<td>1,423</td>
<td>1,077</td>
<td>4,375</td>
<td>17,781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Est. EHS Eligible (0-2)</td>
<td>2,763</td>
<td>1,895</td>
<td>1,142</td>
<td>744</td>
<td>854</td>
<td>646</td>
<td>2,625</td>
<td>10,669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Est. HS Eligible (3-4)</td>
<td>1,842</td>
<td>1,264</td>
<td>761</td>
<td>496</td>
<td>569</td>
<td>431</td>
<td>1,750</td>
<td>7,112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Families</td>
<td>2,936</td>
<td>2,403</td>
<td>1,260</td>
<td>829</td>
<td>1,003</td>
<td>694</td>
<td>3,150</td>
<td>12,276</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Family Composition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family: Married couple</th>
<th>1,204</th>
<th>775</th>
<th>574</th>
<th>194</th>
<th>313</th>
<th>220</th>
<th>1,016</th>
<th>4,296</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
<td>32.2%</td>
<td>45.6%</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>31.6%</td>
<td>32.3%</td>
<td>35.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family: Male HH'er; no spouse</th>
<th>434</th>
<th>543</th>
<th>109</th>
<th>111</th>
<th>193</th>
<th>17</th>
<th>366</th>
<th>1,774</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fam: Female HH'er; no spouse</th>
<th>1,298</th>
<th>1,086</th>
<th>577</th>
<th>524</th>
<th>497</th>
<th>458</th>
<th>1,768</th>
<th>6,207</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>44.2%</td>
<td>45.2%</td>
<td>45.8%</td>
<td>63.1%</td>
<td>49.5%</td>
<td>65.9%</td>
<td>56.1%</td>
<td>50.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>American Indian/Alaska Native</th>
<th>49</th>
<th>123</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>67</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>55</th>
<th>309</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asian</th>
<th>49</th>
<th>18</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>17</th>
<th>137</th>
<th>221</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Black/African American</th>
<th>446</th>
<th>151</th>
<th>44</th>
<th>108</th>
<th>38</th>
<th>45</th>
<th>304</th>
<th>1,136</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>3,391</th>
<th>2,641</th>
<th>883</th>
<th>976</th>
<th>1,322</th>
<th>872</th>
<th>2,441</th>
<th>12,526</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>73.7%</td>
<td>83.6%</td>
<td>46.4%</td>
<td>78.7%</td>
<td>92.8%</td>
<td>81.0%</td>
<td>55.8%</td>
<td>70.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Native Hawaiian/Other Islander</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>White/Caucasian</th>
<th>159</th>
<th>183</th>
<th>792</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>22</th>
<th>128</th>
<th>956</th>
<th>2,240</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>41.6%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Two or More Races</th>
<th>503</th>
<th>35</th>
<th>168</th>
<th>86</th>
<th>30</th>
<th>13</th>
<th>460</th>
<th>1,294</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Other</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>21</th>
<th>44</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Total</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Table B17017 Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type by Age of Householder.

Source: ACS 2018 - 2022 Estimates, Tables B17020A - B17020I Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (and race or ethnicity)