



City of Phoenix

HUMAN SERVICES DEPARTMENT

**COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT
2018 UPDATE**



**CITY OF PHOENIX
HUMAN SERVICES DEPARTMENT
2018 COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT UPDATE**

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Purpose and Background

The City of Phoenix's Human Services Department (HSD) provides a comprehensive array of services to help City residents meet emergency, short-term, and long-term needs and to reach their highest level of self-sufficiency. Programs include early childhood education, emergency assistance, older adult services, crime victim services, homeless services, and community- and faith-based initiatives.

Some of these programs are funded, at least in part, by federal funds, including Head Start grant dollars and the Community Services Block Grant (CSBG). Both of these grants require grantees to conduct periodic community assessments.

Specifically, federal Head Start regulations require grantees to conduct assessments that include:

- (1) The demographic make-up of Head Start eligible children and families, including their estimated number, geographic location, and racial and ethnic composition;
- (2) Other child development and child care programs that are serving Head Start eligible children, including publicly funded State and local preschool programs, and the approximate number of Head Start eligible children served by each;
- (3) The estimated number of children with disabilities four years old or younger, including types of disabilities and relevant services and resources provided to these children by community agencies;
- (4) Data regarding the education, health, nutrition and social service needs of Head Start eligible children and their families;
- (5) The education, health, nutrition and social service needs of Head Start eligible children and their families as defined by families of Head Start eligible children and by institutions in the community that serve young children;
- (6) Resources in the community that could be used to address the needs of Head Start eligible children and their families, including assessments of their availability and accessibility.¹

The regulation further requires that Head Start grantees use this information to help determine program objectives, services, recruitment areas, and priorities.

The law establishing the Community Services Block Grant requires (*emphasis added*):

an assurance that the State will secure from each eligible entity in the State, as a condition to receipt of funding by the entity through a community services block grant made under this chapter for a program, *a community action plan* (which shall be submitted to the Secretary, at the request of the Secretary, with the State plan) *that includes a community-needs assessment for the community served, which may be coordinated with community-needs assessments conducted for other programs;*²

¹ 45 Code of Federal Regulations § 1305.3(c)

² 42 United States Code § 9908(b)(11)

Subsequent federal guidance requires assessments to be conducted every three years, the collection of current data related to poverty, and the compilation of information collected directly from low-income individuals.³ The assessment is expected to support agencies' work to further the program's six national goals:

Goal 1: Low-income people become more self-sufficient.

Goal 2: The conditions in which low-income people live are improved.

Goal 3: Low-income people own a stake in their community.

Goal 4: Partnerships among supporters and providers of service to low-income people are achieved.

Goal 5: Agencies increase their capacity to achieve results.

Goal 6: Low-income people, especially vulnerable populations, achieve their potential by strengthening family and other supportive systems.

In conformance with these requirements, HSD conducted a complete community assessment in late 2015, culminating in a May 2016 report. As an interim assessment, this report:

- Briefly reviews the 2015-16 Community Assessment,
- Updates Census figures and key economic data, and
- Discusses significant trends in programs for low-income and other in-need populations served by HSD.

Overview of 2015-16 Community Assessment

The 2015-16 Community Assessment included a general overview of the City, with sections devoted to the demographics of the City's residents, education, employment, housing, crime, and community amenities; outlined services available to low-income and other in-need residents from City, State, and federal sources; and summarized findings from surveys of HSD clients and partners.

Demographic highlights from the 2015-16 assessment included:

- The City's population grew 1.3 percent between the 2010 and 2015 Censuses – to more than 1.5 million residents – the second-highest growth rate among the ten most populous cities in the country.
- The population is forecasted to continue to grow 1.3 percent annually through 2030, at which time the City is projected to have 1.85 million residents.
- The median age of Phoenicians was 32.9 years, compared to a statewide median of 36.5 years (which is the seventh-lowest median in the country amongst the states).

³ U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, "States Establishment of Organizational Standards for CSBG Eligible Entities under 678B of the CSBG Act, 42 U.S.C. § 9914" (Information Memorandum Transmittal No. 138). January 26, 2015.

- The City is ‘majority-minority’ meaning less than half of its population is White/Caucasian; persons of Hispanic/ Latino descent represent the largest non-White racial or ethnic group, comprising 40.3 percent of the City’s residents.
- More than one-third of Phoenix households spoke a language other than English at home sometimes or always.
- Almost one-in-five Phoenix adults over 25 years of age (19 percent) have not completed high school compared to 14.1 percent statewide; 26.7 percent of City residents have completed at least a four-year college degree, slightly less than the 27.1 percent statewide figure.
- The City’s median annual household income was \$46,881, 6.1 percent less than the statewide median; additionally, the City’s 23.2 percent poverty rate was significantly greater than the 18.9 percent statewide rate.

Highlights from the *health* section included:

- The proportion of City residents with health insurance increased to 82 percent in 2014, up from 76 to 78 percent in the preceding four years, as economic conditions improved and insurance-related provisions of the federal Affordable Care Act were implemented.
- More than 276,000 Phoenix residents remained uninsured, with higher uninsured rates observed for young adults, racial and ethnic minorities, non-citizens, adults who have not completed high school, and the unemployed.
- The number of births in Phoenix increased 10 percent between 2010 and 2013, but remained 7.6 percent below the number of births in 2008; of the 2013 births, 51.3 percent were to unwed mothers and 64.1 percent were paid by a public payer (generally the State’s Medicaid program).
- More than 140,000 residents had a disability, including ambulatory, cognitive, independent living, hearing, self-care, and/or vision difficulties.
- The leading cause of death in the City was cardiovascular diseases, accounting for 25.6 percent of all deaths; other notable causes included drugs and alcohol (5.3 percent), suicide (2.3 percent), motor vehicle accidents (1.7 percent), and homicide (1.3 percent).
- One-in-five residents lived in a food desert, defined as living more than one mile from access to fresh, affordable, and healthful foods.
- According to the Arizona Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 60 percent of respondents within the greater Phoenix area were considered overweight or obese.

The overview of the *education* section of the assessment noted the following:

- There are 30 school districts whose boundaries extend at least partially into the City, including 21 elementary districts, 4 high school districts, 4 unified districts, and the Maricopa County Regional School District; according to the Arizona Department of Education, there are 269 district schools serving 195,000 students within the City and 146 charter schools with almost 40,000 students.

- Among Phoenix kindergarten through high school students, 60.2 percent qualified for free or reduced lunch, 10.6 percent were English language learners, 10.5 percent received special education services, and 5.1 percent experienced homelessness.
- In terms of school performance, 53 percent of public schools in Phoenix received an ‘A’ or ‘B’ from the Arizona Department of Education while the remainder received a ‘C’ or ‘D’.
- The combined five-year graduation rate for Phoenix high schools was 77.2 percent, with lower rates for African American, Hispanic, and Native American students; those from economically disadvantaged homes; and those with disabilities.

The assessment’s review of the City’s *economic environment* found:

- Between 2010 and September 2015, Phoenix enjoyed year-over-year job growth of between 2 and 3 percent annually, effectively recovering the jobs lost during the Great Recession, although not necessarily in the same industries as construction and manufacturing remain far below their peaks while growth has occurred primarily in health services/ social assistance, education, accommodations/ food service, and finance/ insurance.
- Despite job growth, wages in the Phoenix area remained stagnant between 2011 and 2014.
- The Phoenix area’s unemployment rate was 5.2 percent in November 2015, about half of the peak reached six years previously.
- Forecasters expected the Phoenix area to add over 350,000 jobs between 2012 and 2022, but most of these jobs were anticipated to be lower-wage; 71 percent of the new jobs will require no more than a high school education.
- The largest industry in terms of employment was trade, transportation, and utilities, the largest sector of which is retail jobs.
- Medium and large-size employers are responsible for most Phoenix jobs; firms with at least 25 employees account for 80 percent of all jobs.

In reviewing the City’s *housing market*, the assessment found:

- More than 54 percent of Phoenix residents live in owner-occupied housing, although in some villages more than half of the residents live in rental property.
- The number of foreclosure sales fell dramatically, from more than 12,000 in 2008 to fewer than 2,500 in 2014; normal resales more than doubled between 2011 and 2014.
- Home ownership in the City continues to be affordable (based on a comparison of the area’s median income and the average home price), although its affordability index has been declining as home prices increase.
- Rental prices increased significantly during the Great Recession, but as the real estate market has improved, rental costs have become more stable.

The assessment also briefly reviewed issues related to *public safety*, finding:

- Following national trends, violent crimes in Phoenix have been gradually declining since 2000; as of 2014, the violent crime rate remained 22.5 percent below the 2000 rate.
- Property crime rates have also declined significantly, falling 43.9 percent between 2000 and 2014.
- Crime in Phoenix is more prevalent than in the State as a whole, which is common in large urban centers when compared to suburban and rural areas.
- Crime rates are significantly higher in the southern and central parts of the City.

The Community Assessment considered the services available for low-income and other populations served by HSD. The Great Recession had a profound impact on low-income families and the services available to them. Enrollment in entitlement-type programs, such as the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP, formerly food stamps), Social Security, and Medicaid, increased. Reduced government revenues resulted in restrictions in non-entitlement programs, including program eliminations, eligibility limitations, increased copayments, and waiting lists. An improving economy in recent years has reduced some of these pressures.

Trends in select State- and federally-administered programs included:

- The number of Maricopa County residents enrolled in the Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System (AHCCCS, the State's Medicaid program) grew 32 percent between 2008 and 2011, declined six percent over the next two years due to an enrollment freeze for childless adults beginning in July 2011, and then increased more than 35 percent between 2013 and 2015 as Arizona took advantage of the Affordable Care Act option to expand its Medicaid program. KidsCare enrollment fell 76 percent between 2008 and 2011 before roughly doubling between 2011 and 2012 as the more limited KidsCare II program was implemented. Subsequently, the program was eliminated in 2014 with the expectation that these children and their families could access subsidized health insurance through the health insurance exchange.
- The number of Social Security recipients in Phoenix increased 9.9 percent, to 181,173, between 2011 and 2014.
- The number of Phoenix families receiving cash assistance declined almost 75 percent between 2008 and 2015. However, this reduction is not due to changes in need, but to changes to eligibility criteria. Specifically, the Legislature changed the lifetime benefit limit for cash assistance from five years to three years in 2010 and then to two years in 2011 and, effective July 1, 2016, to one year – the strictest limit in the United States.
- Statewide enrollment in the State's child care program, operated by the Arizona Department of Economic Security, decreased 43.2 percent between July 2008 and July 2015 as a waiting list has been in effect at various times since February 2009. As of February 5, 2016, there were 4,304 children on the waiting list.
- The number of Phoenix households receiving SNAP benefits grew 79 percent between 2008 and 2012 as the economy struggled and Congress expanded eligibility for the

program.⁴ Due to both economic improvements and tightened eligibility requirements, SNAP enrollment fell 9.5 percent between 2012 and 2015. More than 23 percent of Phoenix households are currently enrolled in SNAP.

The Community Assessment also included a survey of HSD clients and partners. In total, 2,246 clients and 306 partners responded to the survey. Highlights included:

- The most commonly mentioned neighborhood strengths were City services, public transportation, and good schools.
- When asked about the most significant challenges faced by their neighborhoods, common responses were a lack of community resources, a lack of affordable housing, and drug use.
- Respondents consistently stated they were highly satisfied with HSD services, including Early Head Start and Head Start, family services centers, and senior centers.
- The most commonly reported unmet need was dental care, followed by English language instruction.

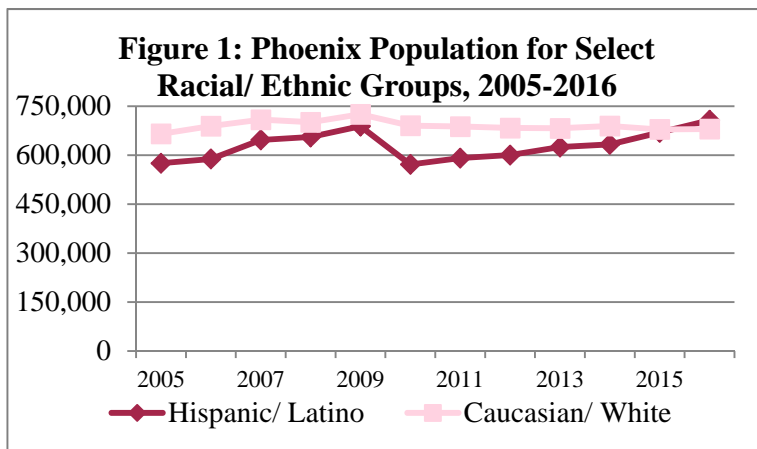
⁴ Source: Department of Economic Security, Financial Services Administration.

Part I: Updated Data

As part of this interim assessment, the City identified updated data in two key areas: demographics based on newer Census data and the economic environment.

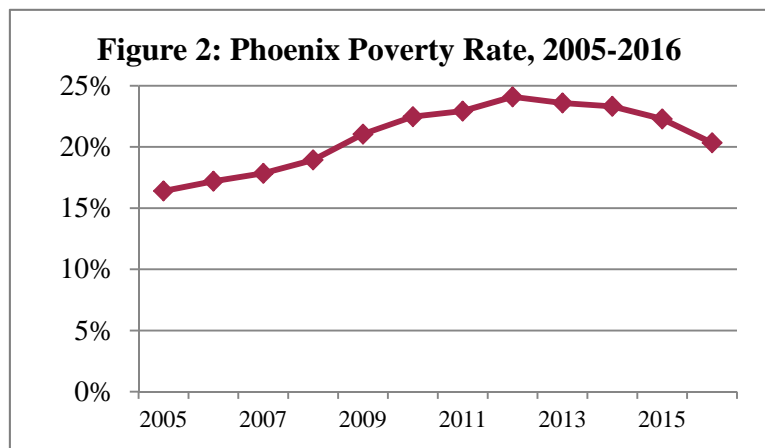
Census

The Census Bureau estimates that the City of Phoenix’s population grew between 1.3 percent and 1.7 percent each year since the 2010 decennial census. In 2016, however, the Census Bureau estimates that the City grew 3.3 percent in 2016, adding more than 52,000 residents. Since 2013, the City has grown by more than 100,000 residents.⁵ Growth since 2013 has been greatest among the older age groups. The number of residents between 65 and 74 years of age increased 21.3 percent while the number of residents over 75 increased 21.5 percent. In comparison, the number of children under 18 years-old increased 7.9 percent during this period.



Growth rates for the two largest racial/ethnic groups in the City continued to move in opposite directions, as depicted in Figure 1. The number of individuals of Hispanic descent increased 13.1 percent between 2013 and 2016. In contrast, individuals of Caucasian/White descent declined 0.3 percent during this period. In 2016, the Hispanic/ Latino population exceeded the Caucasian/ White population for the first time.

Despite the City’s population growth, the number of residents living in households with incomes below the federal poverty level, which in 2016 was \$20,160 for a family of three⁶, declined by nearly 20,000. The City’s poverty rate in 2016 was 20.3 percent, the lowest rate since 2008 as shown in Figure 2.



⁵ Since the 2015-16 Community Assessment and the 2017 Update, the Census Bureau revised its population estimates for each year since 2013. The overall population estimates for the City increased 2.7 percent for 2013, 3.1 percent for 2014, and 3.2 percent for 2015.

⁶ “Annual Update of the HHS Poverty Guidelines.” *Federal Register* 81 (January 25, 2016): 4036-4037.

Phoenix's poverty rate is substantially greater than the 16.4 percent statewide poverty rate, which is common among the country's large, urban cities. Across the other 10 most populous cities in the nation, however, Phoenix's poverty rate was the third highest, lower than only Philadelphia and Houston. Further, among these cities, Phoenix experienced the largest growth in its poverty rate between 2005 and 2016.

Census data continues to show that the incidence of poverty is correlated with a number of demographics; for instance:

- Children are most likely to live in poverty, with more than one in three children under five years of age living in households with incomes below the poverty level, a rate approximately three times greater than that of individuals over 65 years of age.
- Households led by unmarried women are substantially more likely to be in poverty than any other household type.
- Poverty is highly correlated with education; more than 35 percent of individuals who have not completed high school live in poverty, compared to about 21 percent of high school graduates, 14 percent of those who have completed some college, and less than 6 percent of college graduates.
- Non-Caucasian/White residents are more likely than White residents to live in poverty; for example, 33 percent of persons of Hispanic descent are living in poverty compared to 12 percent of White residents.
- Non-citizens are significantly more likely to live in poverty than citizens.

Additional Census-related data is included in two appendices to this report^{7,8}:

- Appendix A reports demographic data across the City's 15 planning villages. Appendix A-I includes data for all residents, Appendix A-II includes data for residents living in poverty, and Appendix A-III includes calculated poverty rates across demographic groups.
- Appendix B reports demographic data across the 13 school districts included within HSD's Head Start service areas. Appendices B-I and B-II are structured similarly to Appendices A-I and A-II described above, while Appendix B-III includes data for children less than five years of age and living in poverty.

⁷ In order to provide sub-City estimates (that is, for planning villages and school districts), information for individual census tracts was required. Only the five-year ACS dataset provides information for census tracts. The most recent five-year estimate covers 2012 – 2016 and this dataset was the source of the estimates provided in the Appendices. Though the five-year datasets are valuable for detailed geographic analyses, they are less useful for identifying trends because, for example, the 2012 – 2016 data overlap with 80 percent of the data from 2011 – 2015 (that is, 2016 data replaces 2011, but the other four years used in both datasets are the same). Thus, the year-to-year changes discussed in this report are based on one-year ACS datasets for the City as a whole.

⁸ The numbers reported in the Community Assessment differ slightly from the official Census estimates due to minor variations created when using census tract data to report estimates by school district or planning village. A complete discussion of the methodology was included in Appendix A of the 2015-16 Community Assessment.

Employment

As described in the 2015-16 Community Assessment, Arizona was one of the states most impacted by the Great Recession by many measures, including percentage of jobs lost, declines in home values, and decreases in tax revenues. The national recession officially ended in June 2009 with gradual improvements occurring since then. Employment and housing indicators continue to trend in a positive direction.

2017 marked the seventh consecutive year of job growth since 2010. The greater Phoenix area added 333,525 jobs since 2010, with annual growth generally between two-and-a-half and three percent.⁹ Job gains have occurred primarily in professional and business services (72,600) as well as the education and health services industries (67,200) and leisure and hospitality (48,400).

The unemployment rate in Phoenix has been declining since exceeding 10 percent in late 2009 and early 2010. Unemployment stood at 4.0 percent in January 2008. From that point, the City's rate grew nearly uninterrupted for two years, peaking in November 2009 at 10.3 percent. Since that time, the rate has trended downward, falling below four percent as of April 2018.¹⁰

The Arizona Office of Economic Opportunity projects that the City of Phoenix area will experience annual job growth of 1.5 percent between 2016 and 2026, adding almost 157,000 jobs.¹¹ This growth is projected to be led by healthcare practitioners and technical occupations (17,000 new jobs); office and administrative support positions (15,300); food preparation and servicing related occupations (4,100); and construction (12,700). The majority of these new job – 57 percent – will require no more than a high school education.

Housing

The housing market has substantially recovered since the depths of the recession, but the effects of the downturn linger for many Phoenix residents. A number of statistics from the Arizona Regional Multiple Listing Service (ARMLS) for March 2018 illustrate gains over the past two years:¹²

- The number of home sales increased 3.1 percent between March 2017 and March 2018. Sales are 11.8 percent higher than March 2016.

⁹ Queried from <http://azstats.gov/ces-data-query-tool/>, downloaded August 1, 2018. Statistics presented encompass the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale Metropolitan Statistical Area, which includes Maricopa and Pinal Counties, and are not seasonally adjusted.

¹⁰ Queried from <http://azstats.gov/laus-data-query-tool/>, downloaded August 1, 2018. Rates are not seasonally adjusted.

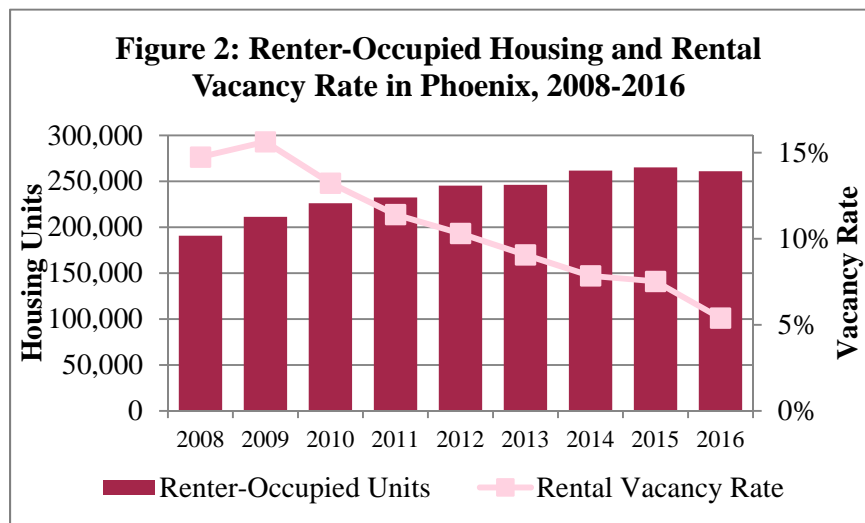
¹¹ Queried from <https://laborstats.az.gov/employment-forecasts/>, downloaded August 1, 2018.

¹² STAT: Your Monthly Statistics for the Phoenix Metro Area – March 2018. Arizona Regional Multiple Listing Service. Accessed July 9, 2018 from <https://armls.com/docs/2018-March-STAT-with-commentary.pdf>.
STAT: Your Monthly Statistics for the Phoenix Metro Area – March 2017. Arizona Regional Multiple Listing Service. Accessed May 14, 2017 from <http://armls.com/docs/STAT-MARCH-2017.pdf>.

- The median home sale price rose to \$254,000, up from \$230,000 in March 2017 and \$215,800 in March 2016.
- Pending foreclosures totaled 2,862, down 31.7 percent over the past two years.

These improvements helped to reverse the decline in home ownership that has occurred in the aftermath of the Great Recession. Between 2009 and 2015, the number of home-owning households in the City declined from more than 305,000, 59 percent of all households at the time, to 269,000, 50 percent of all City households.¹³ The decline was concentrated amongst low- and middle-income households, with the number of home-owning households falling more than 26 percent. In 2016, however, the number of home-owning households in the City increased by 10 percent to 295,000, 53 percent of all households.

As homeownership has declined, the number of households in rental housing has grown. Figure 2 illustrates the resultant tightening in the rental market in recent years. According to the Census data depicted in the chart, the number of renter-occupied housing units (which includes single family homes, condominiums/ townhomes, apartments, and other housing) grew 38 percent from 191,000 units to 265,000 units between 2008 and 2015. In 2016, the number of renter-occupied housing units decreased by 1.6 percent to 261,000 units.



Although rental stock has increased significantly, the rental vacancy rate has fallen every year since 2009. In 2016, the rate (calculated as the number of units for rent divided by the sum of renter-occupied units, units rented but not occupied, and those still for rent) was 5.4 percent, one-third of the 15.6 percent rental vacancy rate in 2009.

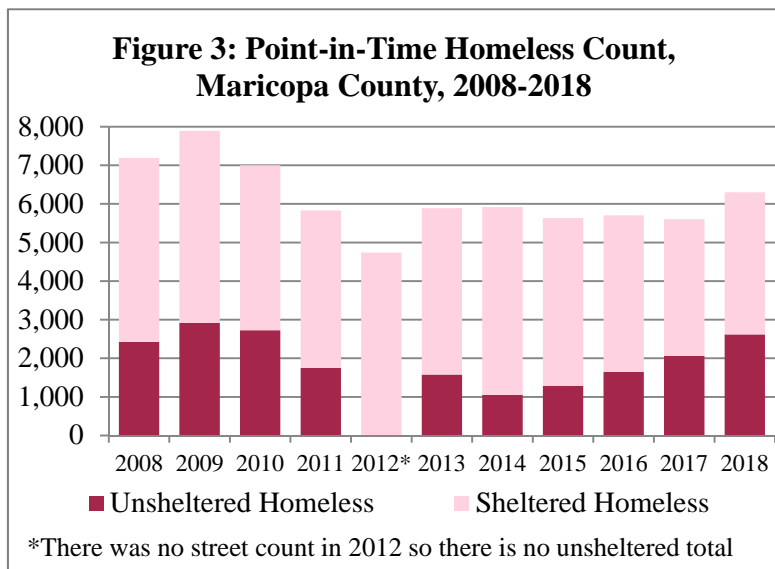
Following the trend identified in the 2015-16 Community Assessment, housing rental prices in the greater Phoenix area increased modestly in 2017. The median rental cost of a two-bedroom housing unit in federal fiscal year 2018 is estimated to be \$1,082 per month, 7.3 percent higher than \$1,008 in 2016 and 25.5 percent greater than \$862 in 2008.¹⁴

¹³ U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates. Tables B25002, B25003, and B25004.

¹⁴ Information from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. Retrieved from: <http://www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/50per.html>. Accessed July 9, 2018. The greater Phoenix area is comprised of all of Maricopa and Pinal Counties.

Many Phoenix residents, particularly renters, struggle with housing costs. Federal housing policies establish a standard that families should not pay more than 30 percent of their income for housing in order to afford other necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.¹⁵ Amongst renter households in the City, 46 percent exceed this standard, a proportion that has remained between 46 and 51 percent since 2005¹⁶. Low-income families face the most significant challenges. Ninety-three (93) percent of renter households with annual incomes below \$20,000 spend more than 30 percent of their income on housing, as do 81 percent of households earning between \$20,000 and \$35,000. The proportion of home-owning households exceeding the 30 percent standard has actually fallen from 38 percent to less than 25 percent since 2009. However, this seeming improvement is largely due to the reduction in low- and middle-income home-owning households.

The number of individuals experiencing homelessness increased in 2018, based on the Point-in-Time Homeless Count. This annual initiative provides a count of the number of individuals experiencing homelessness in Maricopa County on a given night. As illustrated in Figure 3, the total number of persons counted was largely unchanged between 2015 and 2017, remaining between 5,600 and 5,700.¹⁷ However, in 2018, the total count increased 12 percent, to 6,300.



Problematically, the largest portion of this increase was associated with unsheltered individuals. The 2018 Point-in-Time Homeless Count found more than 2,600 unsheltered individuals, an increase of 27 percent from the prior year and 149 percent greater than 2014. Of the unsheltered individuals, 142 were unaccompanied young adults (18 to 24 years of age), 138 were military veterans, and 616 were considered chronically homeless.

Public Safety

As noted in the 2015-16 Community Assessment, the City's violent crime rate declined between 2000 and 2009, but then flattened or increased in the subsequent years. In recent years, violent

¹⁵ U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. (2016). Affordable Housing. Retrieved from https://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/program_offices/comm_planning/affordablehousing/.

¹⁶ U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates. Table S2503.

¹⁷ Point-in-Time Count. Retrieved from <http://azmag.gov/Programs/Homelessness/Point-In-Time-Homeless-Count>. Numerous changes related to timing, methodology, and the number of volunteers participating in the count occurred during the time period presented, which likely impacts year-to-year changes, particularly related to unsheltered totals.

crime has been rising, with the number of violent crimes increasing 17 percent in 2017, following a 16 percent increase in 2016.^{18,19} Additionally, the number of property crimes, which saw a nearly uninterrupted 15-year decline, increased three percent in 2017, following a seven percent increase in 2016.

The increase in violent crimes in the City is almost entirely attributable to aggravated assaults, which increased more than 26 percent. There were 146 homicides, a 29 percent increase from 113 in 2015. There were more than 1,100 reported rapes in 2017, an increase of 13 percent from 2016.

¹⁸ Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting. Retrieved from: <https://ucr.fbi.gov/ucr-publications>.

¹⁹ Phoenix Police Department, Uniform Crime Reporting Annual Comparison. Retrieved from: https://www.phoenix.gov/policesite/Documents/UCR_2010-2017.pdf.

Part II: Changes in the Availability of Services for Low-Income and Other Persons and Families in Need

Tax revenues continue to increase at the federal, State, and City levels, but governments continue to face current and future challenges associated with pension and debt obligations, commitments that went unfunded during the Great Recession, and an aging population. Given budgetary pressures, it is likely only certain programs will receive targeted funding increases and other programs may be at risk of budget reductions.

The remainder of this Part discusses several areas of change in programs that support low-income and other vulnerable populations.

Income-Related

In November 2016, Arizona voters approved Proposition 206, which increased the State's \$8.05 minimum wage to \$10.00 per hour, effective January 1, 2017. The minimum wage will increase \$0.50 per hour in each of the next four years, reaching \$12.00 in 2020. In subsequent years, the wage will increase in concert with the consumer price index (CPI). The proposition also requires employers to provide one hour of paid sick leave for every 30 hours worked. These provisions will obviously benefit workers in minimum wage jobs. Some workers may be harmed, however, if businesses respond by eliminating jobs; although the Joint Legislative Budget Committee's analysis of the proposition noted that research about these potential impacts is 'contradictory'.

Health Insurance

City residents experienced significant improvement in health insurance coverage in recent years, but these gains may be imperiled by proposed federal changes.

As described in greater detail in the 2015-16 Community Assessment, the federal Affordable Care Act (ACA) was designed to increase access to health care through an expansion of the Medicaid program and subsidies for middle-income individuals and families to buy private health insurance through an 'exchange'. Both of these provisions took effect January 1, 2014. Between 2013 and 2016, the percentage of Phoenix residents with health insurance increased from 76.4 percent in 2013 to 86.3 percent in 2016.²⁰

In addition to these coverage options, Laws 2016, Chapter 112 restored the KidsCare program, offering coverage to children with family income up to 200 percent of the federal poverty level. Based on current federal law, the federal government is expected to pay all of the costs of the program. As of July 2018, more than 29,700 children were enrolled.²¹

²⁰ U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates. Table S2701.

²¹ AHCCCS Population by Category. (2018). Retrieved from <https://azahcccs.gov/Resources/Downloads/PopulationStatistics/2018/Jul/AHCCCSPopulationbyCategory.pdf>.

Child Care and Preschool

As noted in the 2015-16 Community Assessment, only 35.9 percent of three and four-year-olds in Arizona were enrolled in preschool, compared to a national average of 47.4 percent. Across HSD's Head Start service areas, only 24.0 percent of children in this age group were enrolled.

One factor in the State's low preschool attendance rate is a relative lack of state funding. According to the National Institute for Early Education Research (NIEER), Arizona ranks 32nd in state spending and 39th in all reported spending.²² Although this report covers a small segment of broader child care services, it is illustrative of the State's relatively modest level of investment in this area. Although the fiscal year 2019 budget includes more than \$146 million for child care subsidies administered by the Department of Economic Security (DES), most of this funding comes from federal source; only \$7 million in State General Fund dollars are invested in the program. Additionally, the budget did not make available \$56 million in federal child care funds awarded to Arizona. The funds will remain available until the Legislature grants authority for these funds before DES can use them.

Other funders, however, have increased their investment in this area, particularly in support of quality programs.

Spending by First Things First (FTF) has helped to offset funding reductions in the DES program. FTF is a voter-created agency funded through a tax on tobacco products and dedicated to the early childhood development and health of prekindergarten-age children. In fiscal year 2017, FTF spent about \$64.6 million on its Quality First child care scholarship programs.²³

Federal funding cuts to the Head Start and Early Head Start programs resulting from sequestration have been restored and, in fact, funding for these programs was increased. Funding for fiscal year 2017 was \$147.7 million, an increase of almost \$12 million compared to 2016.²⁴

The Arizona Department of Education received a \$20 million per year federal Preschool Development Grant for up to four years beginning in fiscal year 2015. During this period, 65 percent of the funding will be passed through to sub-grantees to provide high-quality, comprehensive preschool program services. The remaining 35 percent of the funding will support infrastructure development needed to support high-quality preschool systems, including increasing access to First Thing First Quality First programs, including Mental Health Consultation, Inclusion Coaching, and Child Care Health Consultation.

²² Barnett, W.S., Carolan, M.E., Squires, J.H., Clarke Brown, K., Friedman-Krauss, A.H., Gomez, R.E. Horowitz, M., Weisenfeld, G.G. (2018). *The state of preschool 2017: State preschool yearbook*. New Brunswick, NJ: National Institute for Early Education Research.

²³ First Things First. Retrieved from: <https://www.firstthingsfirst.org/what-we-do/investments/>.

²⁴ U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Retrieved from: <https://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/about-us/article/head-start-program-facts>.

State Funding Changes

State funding has increased for a number of programs in recent years, most particularly for education. In the November 2016 election, Arizona voters approved Proposition 123, a referendum increasing distributions from the State's permanent land trust fund for K-12 education by \$3.5 billion over the next ten years.

Appropriated funding increases in the fiscal year 2019 budget include:²⁵

- \$477.4 million for K-12 education for changes in student counts, inflation, teacher pay raises, early literacy, and results-based funding. This funding is in addition to other significant increases in recent years. The fiscal year 2018 budget included a \$157.4 million increase for K-12 education and Arizona voters approved Proposition 123 in November 2016 to increase distributions from the State's permanent land trust fund for K-12 education by \$3.5 billion over the next ten years.
- \$87.6 million for new school construction. The fiscal year 2018 budget included \$63.9 million for this purpose.
- \$3 million for additional behavioral health services in schools.
- \$1.0 million for food banks.

Federal Funding Changes

The President released his proposed fiscal year 2019 budget in February 2018. The budget would eliminate dozens of programs and substantially cut many others. Programs proposed for elimination include²⁶:

- The Weatherization Assistance Program, which is administered by the City of Phoenix, assists low- and modest-income homeowners in making their homes more energy efficient.
- The Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), which is administered by the City of Phoenix HSD, helps elderly and low-income people pay their heating and power bills.
- The Community Services Block Grant (CSBG), which is administered by the City of Phoenix HSD, funds various anti-poverty services.
- The Community Development Block Grant (CDBG), which is administered by the City of Phoenix, is a flexible grant that can be used for a variety of purposes.
- The Senior Community Service Employment Program, which provides job training to low-income individuals over 55 years of age.

²⁵ Arizona Joint Legislative Budget Committee. State of Arizona FY 2019 Appropriations Report (see p. BH24-26)

²⁶ National Association of Counties. "President Trump's FY 2019 Budget Request, Highlights from the County Perspective".

<http://www.naco.org/sites/default/files/attachments/President%20Budget%20FY%202019%20Final.pdf>.

- The HOME Investment Partnerships Program, which provides formula grants to states and localities to strengthen public-private partnerships and to expand the supply of decent, safe, sanitary and affordable housing, with primary attention to rental housing, for low-income families.

In addition to these programs targeted for elimination, many other programs would likely be cut as part of reductions to federal agencies. This includes a variety of funds that are used to provide services to low-income and other vulnerable populations such as the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), Temporary Assistance to Needy Families Program (TANF), and Medicaid.

Conclusion

Despite ongoing economic improvements, one-in-five Phoenicians, more than 325,000 residents, live below the poverty line. Many of these residents rely on publicly-supported programs to meet their needs in terms of housing, food, medical care, and child care. Given these realities, the services provided by HSD remain as critical as ever.

Appendix A-I: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents by Village

	Arizona	Phoenix	Anwataku e Foothills	Alhambra	Camelbac k East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
Total Residents	6,728,577	1,576,364	81,208	135,583	144,049	56,734	177,841	54,219	56,185	89,221	57,031	230,088	18,956	168,820	177,597	5,606	123,227
Total Households	2,448,919	546,433	31,759	46,672	61,932	18,915	67,885	20,643	23,652	21,888	15,453	59,336	7,012	64,093	69,696	1,625	35,871

Age																	
Under 5 years	434,939	119,381	4,303	10,823	9,476	4,199	12,077	3,462	3,675	8,376	5,592	21,900	1,435	12,429	9,946	318	11,371
% of Total	6.5%	7.6%	5.3%	8.0%	6.6%	7.4%	6.8%	6.4%	6.5%	9.4%	9.8%	9.5%	7.6%	7.4%	5.6%	5.7%	9.2%
5 to 14 years	911,809	235,068	10,965	21,297	15,993	9,084	23,205	8,439	6,207	17,259	11,096	44,761	3,086	21,504	20,309	595	21,268
% of Total	13.6%	14.9%	13.5%	15.7%	11.1%	16.0%	13.0%	15.6%	11.0%	19.3%	19.5%	19.5%	16.3%	12.7%	11.4%	10.6%	17.3%
15 to 17 years	272,870	67,223	3,609	6,569	5,025	2,307	6,511	2,275	1,992	4,703	2,886	12,181	488	5,671	7,260	188	5,559
% of Total	4.1%	4.3%	4.4%	4.8%	3.5%	4.1%	3.7%	4.2%	3.5%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%	2.6%	3.4%	4.1%	3.3%	4.5%
18 to 24 years	668,324	159,722	5,911	15,068	13,172	7,347	15,809	2,887	4,963	10,957	4,818	31,019	1,058	17,272	15,159	389	13,895
% of Total	9.9%	10.1%	7.3%	11.1%	9.1%	12.9%	8.9%	5.3%	8.8%	12.3%	8.4%	13.5%	5.6%	10.2%	8.5%	6.9%	11.3%
25 to 34 years	899,711	245,392	10,960	19,988	26,982	9,763	28,186	5,824	10,804	16,135	9,223	33,872	2,861	25,872	24,318	828	19,777
% of Total	13.4%	15.6%	13.5%	14.7%	18.7%	17.2%	15.8%	10.7%	19.2%	18.1%	16.2%	14.7%	15.1%	15.3%	13.7%	14.8%	16.0%
35 to 44 years	835,719	219,954	11,545	18,617	20,120	8,171	24,633	8,275	8,924	13,033	9,107	30,701	3,536	21,408	24,312	923	16,650
% of Total	12.4%	14.0%	14.2%	13.7%	14.0%	14.4%	13.9%	15.3%	15.9%	14.6%	16.0%	13.3%	18.7%	12.7%	13.7%	16.5%	13.5%
45 to 54 years	840,159	208,029	13,586	16,329	20,501	6,713	25,667	9,130	7,651	8,906	6,546	25,633	2,453	23,321	27,091	920	13,582
% of Total	12.5%	13.2%	16.7%	12.0%	14.2%	11.8%	14.4%	16.8%	13.6%	10.0%	11.5%	11.1%	12.9%	13.8%	15.3%	16.4%	11.0%
55 to 64 years	794,895	165,178	11,794	12,877	15,517	4,630	22,253	6,559	6,489	6,100	4,386	16,538	1,986	19,929	23,810	720	11,591
% of Total	11.8%	10.5%	14.5%	9.5%	10.8%	8.2%	12.5%	12.1%	11.5%	6.8%	7.7%	7.2%	10.5%	11.8%	13.4%	12.8%	9.4%
65 to 74 years	620,856	94,470	4,913	7,810	9,623	2,671	12,578	4,234	3,548	2,534	2,251	8,433	1,329	12,693	15,066	398	6,389
% of Total	9.2%	6.0%	6.1%	5.8%	6.7%	4.7%	7.1%	7.8%	6.3%	2.8%	3.9%	3.7%	7.0%	7.5%	8.5%	7.1%	5.2%
75 years and over	449,295	61,947	3,621	6,206	7,641	1,850	6,923	3,134	1,933	1,220	1,124	5,049	725	8,721	10,326	327	3,147
% of Total	6.7%	3.9%	4.5%	4.6%	5.3%	3.3%	3.9%	5.8%	3.4%	1.4%	2.0%	2.2%	3.8%	5.2%	5.8%	5.8%	2.6%

Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatuke e Foothills	Alhambra	Camelbac k East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
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Household Composition

Family: Married couple	1,160,631	225,644	16,492	15,602	18,573	4,751	32,294	12,322	6,239	10,651	8,334	25,577	3,944	23,384	32,231	1,111	14,141
% of Total	47.4%	41.3%	51.9%	33.4%	30.0%	25.1%	47.6%	59.7%	26.4%	48.7%	53.9%	43.1%	56.2%	36.5%	46.2%	68.4%	39.4%
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	132,729	37,027	1,354	3,574	3,280	1,323	4,152	851	1,392	2,089	1,246	6,202	345	4,667	3,182	41	3,329
% of Total	5.4%	6.8%	4.3%	7.7%	5.3%	7.0%	6.1%	4.1%	5.9%	9.5%	8.1%	10.5%	4.9%	7.3%	4.6%	2.5%	9.3%
Fam: Female HH'er; no husband	308,828	83,616	3,375	8,964	8,214	3,888	7,523	1,806	2,441	4,692	2,901	14,211	582	9,608	7,662	202	7,548
% of Total	12.6%	15.3%	10.6%	19.2%	13.3%	20.6%	11.1%	8.7%	10.3%	21.4%	18.8%	23.9%	8.3%	15.0%	11.0%	12.4%	21.0%
Non-Family: Male householder	412,876	103,116	4,872	10,388	16,677	5,179	11,763	2,539	7,505	2,484	1,631	6,988	1,094	13,408	12,504	196	5,888
% of Total	16.9%	18.9%	15.3%	22.3%	26.9%	27.4%	17.3%	12.3%	31.7%	11.3%	10.6%	11.8%	15.6%	20.9%	17.9%	12.1%	16.4%
Non-Family: Female householder	433,855	97,030	5,665	8,143	15,188	3,775	12,153	3,125	6,076	1,973	1,341	6,359	1,047	13,026	14,117	75	4,966
% of Total	17.7%	17.8%	17.8%	17.4%	24.5%	20.0%	17.9%	15.1%	25.7%	9.0%	8.7%	10.7%	14.9%	20.3%	20.3%	4.6%	13.8%

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	266,191	24,590	1,122	3,656	3,736	1,285	2,343	109	1,676	1,335	725	2,865	57	2,668	860	81	2,070
% of Total	4.0%	1.6%	1.4%	2.7%	2.6%	2.3%	1.3%	0.2%	3.0%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	0.3%	1.6%	0.5%	1.4%	1.7%
Asian	199,520	53,901	4,507	5,588	3,835	792	8,900	2,464	2,141	1,008	3,018	2,659	1,204	6,035	9,559	221	1,971
% of Total	3.0%	3.4%	5.6%	4.1%	2.7%	1.4%	5.0%	4.5%	3.8%	1.1%	5.3%	1.2%	6.3%	3.6%	5.4%	3.9%	1.6%
Black/African American	270,045	101,035	3,777	10,223	8,754	6,628	5,931	289	3,676	6,362	10,939	13,140	459	9,254	3,621	210	17,770
% of Total	4.0%	6.4%	4.7%	7.5%	6.1%	11.7%	3.3%	0.5%	6.5%	7.1%	19.2%	5.7%	2.4%	5.5%	2.0%	3.8%	14.4%
Hispanic	2,054,849	653,696	12,698	63,853	46,530	34,818	31,658	4,163	23,550	67,265	26,905	177,009	1,471	52,299	32,260	653	78,563
% of Total	30.5%	41.5%	15.6%	47.1%	32.3%	61.4%	17.8%	7.7%	41.9%	75.4%	47.2%	76.9%	7.8%	31.0%	18.2%	11.7%	63.8%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	11,832	3,038	129	185	362	52	349	33	60	428	106	360	19	300	88	9	558
% of Total	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%
White/Caucasian	3,777,876	705,453	55,999	49,031	77,205	12,661	124,142	45,843	24,137	11,404	13,544	31,260	15,281	94,276	125,868	4,191	20,609
% of Total	56.1%	44.8%	69.0%	36.2%	53.6%	22.3%	69.8%	84.6%	43.0%	12.8%	23.7%	13.6%	80.6%	55.8%	70.9%	74.8%	16.7%
Two or More Races	140,287	32,644	2,892	2,956	3,316	441	4,478	1,163	910	1,405	1,702	2,351	446	3,768	4,913	231	1,674
% of Total	2.1%	2.1%	3.6%	2.2%	2.3%	0.8%	2.5%	2.1%	1.6%	1.6%	3.0%	1.0%	2.4%	2.2%	2.8%	4.1%	1.4%
Other	7,977	2,007	83	91	311	57	40	154	33	13	92	444	19	220	429	9	12
% of Total	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%

Citizenship

Citizen	6,192,374	1,364,182	77,120	112,476	127,098	45,364	165,634	52,508	48,355	72,019	51,915	176,503	18,115	149,146	161,125	5,278	101,527
% of Total	86.5%	86.5%	95.0%	83.0%	88.2%	80.0%	93.1%	96.8%	86.1%	80.7%	91.0%	76.7%	95.6%	88.3%	90.7%	94.1%	82.4%
Non-Citizen	536,203	212,181	4,087	23,107	16,950	11,371	12,206	1,711	7,830	17,202	5,116	53,584	841	19,674	16,472	328	21,700
% of Total	13.5%	13.5%	5.0%	17.0%	11.8%	20.0%	6.9%	3.2%	13.9%	19.3%	9.0%	23.3%	4.4%	11.7%	9.3%	5.9%	17.6%

Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatuke e Foothills	Alhambra	Camelbac k East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
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Language at Home (Households)

English Only	1,780,847	356,963	24,381	27,306	44,932	9,089	54,195	17,579	15,762	7,463	8,629	20,367	5,893	46,098	54,923	1,538	18,808
% of Total	72.7%	65.3%	76.8%	58.5%	72.6%	48.1%	79.8%	85.2%	66.6%	34.1%	55.8%	34.3%	84.0%	71.9%	78.8%	94.7%	52.4%
Sometimes/Always Spanish	477,905	146,552	3,648	15,185	12,690	8,606	6,917	1,268	6,189	13,726	5,103	36,878	357	12,505	8,062	31	15,387
% of Total	19.5%	26.8%	11.5%	32.5%	20.5%	45.5%	10.2%	6.1%	26.2%	62.7%	33.0%	62.2%	5.1%	19.5%	11.6%	1.9%	42.9%
Sometimes/Always Other Lang.	190,167	42,918	3,730	4,180	4,310	1,220	6,773	1,796	1,702	700	1,720	2,091	762	5,490	6,712	55	1,676
% of Total	7.8%	7.9%	11.7%	9.0%	7.0%	6.4%	10.0%	8.7%	7.2%	3.2%	11.1%	3.5%	10.9%	8.6%	9.6%	3.4%	4.7%

Linguistic Isolation (Households)

Spanish Only - Ling. Isolated	81,749	29,619	182	3,475	2,873	2,457	1,298	46	1,417	2,869	364	7,603	21	2,371	1,390	0	3,254
% of Total	74.3%	79.6%	29.4%	72.8%	78.6%	84.3%	58.7%	28.7%	78.8%	97.5%	65.4%	93.6%	15.4%	68.7%	60.3%	0.0%	91.8%
Other Lang. Only - Ling. Iso.	28,207	7,570	437	1,298	782	456	912	114	381	75	193	520	115	1,082	914	0	290
% of Total	25.7%	20.4%	70.6%	27.2%	21.4%	15.7%	41.3%	71.3%	21.2%	2.5%	34.6%	6.4%	84.6%	31.3%	39.7%	0.0%	8.2%

Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

Less than high school graduation	611,243	187,906	1,979	19,953	14,774	12,850	11,296	1,022	7,553	16,445	5,430	47,594	407	16,145	11,080	290	21,089
% of Total	13.8%	18.9%	3.5%	24.4%	14.7%	38.0%	9.4%	2.7%	19.2%	34.3%	16.6%	39.6%	3.2%	14.4%	8.9%	7.0%	29.6%
High School graduates	1,078,358	234,426	8,351	21,934	20,103	8,041	27,776	4,483	7,351	14,681	7,742	36,826	2,045	30,454	24,161	1,051	19,427
% of Total	24.3%	23.6%	14.8%	26.8%	20.0%	23.8%	23.1%	12.1%	18.7%	30.6%	23.7%	30.6%	15.9%	27.2%	19.3%	25.5%	27.3%
Some college, associates degree	1,509,609	298,826	18,732	23,747	28,284	7,708	45,265	10,727	11,309	11,968	10,888	27,543	4,781	37,461	39,722	1,818	18,873
% of Total	34.0%	30.0%	33.2%	29.0%	28.2%	22.8%	37.6%	28.9%	28.7%	25.0%	33.4%	22.9%	37.1%	33.5%	31.8%	44.2%	26.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,241,425	273,812	27,357	16,193	37,223	5,198	35,903	20,924	13,136	4,833	8,578	8,264	5,657	27,884	49,959	957	11,746
% of Total	28.0%	27.5%	48.5%	19.8%	37.1%	15.4%	29.9%	56.3%	33.4%	10.1%	26.3%	6.9%	43.9%	24.9%	40.0%	23.2%	16.5%

Employment (Age 16+)

Employed	2,901,901	726,993	44,614	57,072	76,283	20,766	90,760	26,744	29,346	34,262	25,217	88,325	9,374	78,932	93,818	2,112	49,369
% of Total	54.8%	60.6%	69.0%	56.4%	65.2%	48.6%	64.7%	64.5%	64.4%	55.1%	64.2%	55.4%	65.9%	59.4%	64.8%	45.8%	55.7%
Not Employed	2,388,938	472,177	20,085	44,153	40,749	21,966	49,488	14,717	16,251	27,867	14,083	71,158	4,850	54,049	51,028	2,501	39,233
% of Total	45.2%	39.4%	31.0%	43.6%	34.8%	51.4%	35.3%	35.5%	35.6%	44.9%	35.8%	44.6%	34.1%	40.6%	35.2%	54.2%	44.3%

Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatuke e Foothills	Alhambra	Camelbac k East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
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Income (Households)

Less than \$15,000	308,837	74,295	1,587	9,667	8,971	6,235	5,496	843	3,807	3,811	1,254	11,102	360	9,130	5,885	66	6,082
% of Total	12.6%	13.6%	5.0%	20.7%	14.5%	33.0%	8.1%	4.1%	16.1%	17.4%	8.1%	18.7%	5.1%	14.2%	8.4%	4.1%	17.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	262,188	59,626	1,420	7,275	6,611	3,354	6,209	487	3,131	2,225	985	8,596	163	8,293	6,265	73	4,539
% of Total	10.7%	10.9%	4.5%	15.6%	10.7%	17.7%	9.1%	2.4%	13.2%	10.2%	6.4%	14.5%	2.3%	12.9%	9.0%	4.5%	12.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	264,024	59,538	1,748	5,987	7,061	2,567	7,131	883	2,494	2,641	1,217	8,599	618	7,876	6,058	111	4,546
% of Total	10.8%	10.9%	5.5%	12.8%	11.4%	13.6%	10.5%	4.3%	10.5%	12.1%	7.9%	14.5%	8.8%	12.3%	8.7%	6.9%	12.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	356,455	80,776	3,555	6,550	9,724	2,438	9,571	2,309	3,857	3,813	2,078	10,748	1,051	9,960	9,537	119	5,466
% of Total	14.6%	14.8%	11.2%	14.0%	15.7%	12.9%	14.1%	11.2%	16.3%	17.4%	13.4%	18.1%	15.0%	15.5%	13.7%	7.3%	15.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	453,655	99,022	5,529	7,587	10,578	2,012	13,269	3,222	3,913	4,568	3,481	11,483	1,143	12,036	13,353	475	6,373
% of Total	18.5%	18.1%	17.4%	16.3%	17.1%	10.6%	19.5%	15.6%	16.5%	20.9%	22.5%	19.4%	16.3%	18.8%	19.2%	29.2%	17.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	294,491	60,511	4,642	3,527	6,314	909	10,056	2,633	2,320	2,401	2,473	4,894	926	6,749	8,884	159	3,626
% of Total	12.0%	11.1%	14.6%	7.6%	10.2%	4.8%	14.8%	12.8%	9.8%	11.0%	16.0%	8.2%	13.2%	10.5%	12.7%	9.8%	10.1%
\$100,000 or more	509,269	112,665	13,278	6,079	12,674	1,400	16,152	10,266	4,131	2,430	3,964	3,915	2,751	10,049	19,714	621	5,240
% of Total	20.8%	20.6%	41.8%	13.0%	20.5%	7.4%	23.8%	49.7%	17.5%	11.1%	25.7%	6.6%	39.2%	15.7%	28.3%	38.2%	14.6%

Appendix A-II: Select Demographics of Phoenix Residents Living in Poverty by Village

	Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatuke e Foothills	Alhambra	Camelbac k East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
Total Residents	1,165,636	353,075	4,621	43,219	29,720	25,775	21,074	2,403	14,401	26,690	9,237	78,402	1,145	36,730	22,625	543	36,491
Total Households	378,727	100,898	1,886	12,793	11,070	7,451	7,165	919	5,051	5,803	2,031	18,172	407	11,797	7,401	66	8,885

Age

Under 5 years	118,847	41,042	337	5,143	3,315	2,544	2,068	246	1,631	2,956	1,254	9,870	73	4,640	2,016	9	4,942
% of Total	10.2%	11.6%	7.3%	11.9%	11.2%	9.9%	9.8%	10.2%	11.3%	11.1%	13.6%	12.6%	6.4%	12.6%	8.9%	1.6%	13.5%
5 to 14 years	223,501	77,692	621	9,634	5,134	5,786	3,704	414	2,492	6,435	2,775	20,584	191	7,168	3,659	41	9,054
% of Total	19.2%	22.0%	13.4%	22.3%	17.3%	22.4%	17.6%	17.2%	17.3%	24.1%	30.0%	26.3%	16.7%	19.5%	16.2%	7.5%	24.8%
15 to 17 years	61,212	19,368	243	2,483	1,469	1,374	1,198	128	656	1,644	616	4,864	0	1,456	1,185	0	2,050
% of Total	5.3%	5.5%	5.3%	5.7%	4.9%	5.3%	5.7%	5.3%	4.6%	6.2%	6.7%	6.2%	0.0%	4.0%	5.2%	0.0%	5.6%
18 to 24 years	168,635	44,011	626	5,447	3,397	3,332	3,203	245	1,651	3,434	890	9,609	174	4,801	2,989	56	4,155
% of Total	14.5%	12.5%	13.5%	12.6%	11.4%	12.9%	15.2%	10.2%	11.5%	12.9%	9.6%	12.3%	15.2%	13.1%	13.2%	10.4%	11.4%
25 to 34 years	158,258	50,363	875	6,268	4,854	3,298	2,769	324	2,058	4,024	1,307	10,388	217	5,497	2,982	130	5,369
% of Total	13.6%	14.3%	18.9%	14.5%	16.3%	12.8%	13.1%	13.5%	14.3%	15.1%	14.1%	13.3%	19.0%	15.0%	13.2%	24.0%	14.7%
35 to 44 years	128,213	45,135	414	5,468	3,617	3,391	2,657	267	2,271	3,665	1,049	10,303	133	4,379	3,052	217	4,252
% of Total	11.0%	12.8%	9.0%	12.7%	12.2%	13.2%	12.6%	11.1%	15.8%	13.7%	11.4%	13.1%	11.6%	11.9%	13.5%	39.9%	11.7%
45 to 54 years	109,628	32,698	538	4,159	3,465	2,546	2,311	252	1,521	2,138	680	6,209	105	3,784	2,397	41	2,554
% of Total	9.4%	9.3%	11.6%	9.6%	11.7%	9.9%	11.0%	10.5%	10.6%	8.0%	7.4%	7.9%	9.2%	10.3%	10.6%	7.5%	7.0%
55 to 64 years	102,862	24,725	494	2,574	2,582	1,936	2,062	239	1,153	1,487	430	3,957	86	3,242	1,980	27	2,477
% of Total	8.8%	7.0%	10.7%	6.0%	8.7%	7.5%	9.8%	9.9%	8.0%	5.6%	4.7%	5.0%	7.5%	8.8%	8.8%	5.0%	6.8%
65 to 74 years	53,272	10,805	131	1,462	1,089	1,035	681	179	645	560	153	1,615	75	981	1,163	10	1,026
% of Total	4.6%	3.1%	2.8%	3.4%	3.7%	4.0%	3.2%	7.5%	4.5%	2.1%	1.7%	2.1%	6.5%	2.7%	5.1%	1.9%	2.8%
75 years and over	41,208	7,237	342	580	799	534	421	110	321	347	84	1,002	91	781	1,203	12	611
% of Total	3.5%	2.0%	7.4%	1.3%	2.7%	2.1%	2.0%	4.6%	2.2%	1.3%	0.9%	1.3%	8.0%	2.1%	5.3%	2.1%	1.7%

Household Composition

Family: Married couple	86,213	22,968	328	2,583	1,728	1,449	1,337	223	750	1,892	551	5,756	85	2,330	1,777	0	2,177
% of Total	22.8%	22.8%	17.4%	20.2%	15.6%	19.4%	18.7%	24.3%	14.9%	32.6%	27.1%	31.7%	20.9%	19.8%	24.0%	0.0%	24.5%
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	25,565	8,065	113	1,093	607	458	661	44	337	493	267	1,811	5	848	488	0	840
% of Total	6.8%	8.0%	6.0%	8.5%	5.5%	6.2%	9.2%	4.8%	6.7%	8.5%	13.1%	10.0%	1.3%	7.2%	6.6%	0.0%	9.5%
Fam: Female HH'er; no husband	94,974	29,366	265	4,019	2,809	2,327	1,515	261	952	1,926	820	6,468	98	3,299	1,562	33	3,012
% of Total	25.1%	29.1%	14.1%	31.4%	25.4%	31.2%	21.1%	28.4%	18.8%	33.2%	40.4%	35.6%	24.1%	28.0%	21.1%	49.5%	33.9%
Non-Family: Male householder	79,013	19,613	358	2,603	3,029	1,714	1,686	92	1,469	714	133	1,700	89	2,816	1,553	22	1,635
% of Total	20.9%	19.4%	19.0%	20.4%	27.4%	23.0%	23.5%	10.0%	29.1%	12.3%	6.5%	9.4%	21.9%	23.9%	21.0%	33.0%	18.4%
Non-Family: Female householder	92,962	20,886	822	2,495	2,897	1,502	1,965	300	1,543	778	260	2,436	129	2,505	2,020	12	1,222
% of Total	24.5%	20.7%	43.6%	19.5%	26.2%	20.2%	27.4%	32.6%	30.6%	13.4%	12.8%	13.4%	31.7%	21.2%	27.3%	17.6%	13.8%

Arizona	Phoenix	Anwatake e Foothills	Alhambra	Camelbac k East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
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Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	93,418	7,907	92	1,670	1,127	808	316	2	473	454	196	1,277	10	714	187	27	555
% of Total	8.0%	2.2%	2.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	1.5%	0.1%	3.3%	1.7%	2.1%	1.6%	0.9%	1.9%	0.8%	4.9%	1.5%
Asian	26,894	7,307	260	1,716	580	363	600	35	444	213	362	512	45	969	816	74	319
% of Total	2.3%	2.1%	5.6%	4.0%	2.0%	1.4%	2.8%	1.5%	3.1%	0.8%	3.9%	0.7%	3.9%	2.6%	3.6%	13.5%	0.9%
Black/African American	57,907	30,288	473	4,700	3,340	3,172	1,248	35	933	1,932	2,123	3,980	47	3,384	603	70	4,249
% of Total	5.0%	8.6%	10.2%	10.9%	11.2%	12.3%	5.9%	1.4%	6.5%	7.2%	23.0%	5.1%	4.1%	9.2%	2.7%	12.9%	11.6%
Hispanic	529,161	214,865	1,173	23,888	14,656	17,166	5,947	294	8,030	21,131	4,654	65,540	126	15,798	8,398	158	27,906
% of Total	45.4%	60.9%	25.4%	55.3%	49.3%	66.6%	28.2%	12.2%	55.8%	79.2%	50.4%	83.6%	11.0%	43.0%	37.1%	29.1%	76.5%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	2,605	643	0	112	152	8	38	0	23	0	39	64	1	190	1	3	11
% of Total	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
White/Caucasian	430,635	84,362	2,286	10,131	8,965	4,032	12,229	1,950	4,255	2,647	1,477	6,196	880	14,575	11,474	132	3,131
% of Total	36.9%	23.9%	49.5%	23.4%	30.2%	15.6%	58.0%	81.2%	29.5%	9.9%	16.0%	7.9%	76.9%	39.7%	50.7%	24.3%	8.6%
Two or More Races	23,591	7,155	329	973	746	199	671	76	238	308	366	712	30	1,041	1,073	77	315
% of Total	2.0%	2.0%	7.1%	2.3%	2.5%	0.8%	3.2%	3.2%	1.7%	1.2%	4.0%	0.9%	2.6%	2.8%	4.7%	14.1%	0.9%
Other	1,425	548	8	28	153	28	23	11	5	4	20	121	6	60	72	3	4
% of Total	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%

Citizenship

Citizen	998,788	278,859	4,386	33,683	23,557	20,249	18,957	2,228	11,396	19,615	8,495	57,072	1,056	30,685	18,812	543	28,126
% of Total	85.7%	79.0%	94.9%	77.9%	79.3%	78.6%	90.0%	92.7%	79.1%	73.5%	92.0%	72.8%	92.2%	83.5%	83.1%	100.0%	77.1%
Non-Citizen	166,848	74,216	235	9,537	6,163	5,526	2,117	174	3,005	7,075	742	21,330	89	6,045	3,814	0	8,365
% of Total	14.3%	21.0%	5.1%	22.1%	20.7%	21.4%	10.0%	7.3%	20.9%	26.5%	8.0%	27.2%	7.8%	16.5%	16.9%	0.0%	22.9%

Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

Less than high school graduation	182,218	66,616	303	7,786	5,560	6,360	2,496	85	2,818	6,558	1,189	17,380	30	5,378	2,716	0	7,957
% of Total	30.7%	39.0%	10.8%	38.0%	33.9%	49.9%	22.9%	6.2%	35.4%	53.7%	32.1%	51.9%	4.2%	28.8%	21.3%	0.0%	48.8%
High School graduates	177,355	48,668	729	6,501	4,282	3,250	3,016	292	2,050	3,036	1,048	9,908	268	6,091	3,348	250	4,599
% of Total	29.9%	28.5%	26.1%	31.7%	26.1%	25.5%	27.7%	21.3%	25.7%	24.8%	28.3%	29.6%	37.8%	32.6%	26.2%	57.3%	28.2%
Some college, associates degree	166,240	40,272	1,130	4,839	3,916	2,399	3,920	514	1,895	2,257	1,166	5,007	182	5,484	4,538	56	2,969
% of Total	28.0%	23.6%	40.4%	23.6%	23.9%	18.8%	36.0%	37.5%	23.8%	18.5%	31.5%	15.0%	25.7%	29.4%	35.5%	12.9%	18.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	67,628	15,407	633	1,386	2,646	731	1,469	480	1,206	371	298	1,180	228	1,712	2,174	130	765
% of Total	11.4%	9.0%	22.6%	6.8%	16.1%	5.7%	13.5%	35.0%	15.1%	3.0%	8.1%	3.5%	32.2%	9.2%	17.0%	29.8%	4.7%

Employment (Age 16+)

Employed	255,383	75,571	1,338	9,258	8,098	4,843	5,394	489	3,540	4,616	1,568	15,262	295	8,057	6,032	44	6,737
% of Total	31.8%	32.5%	35.9%	32.9%	38.0%	28.8%	34.9%	24.7%	34.8%	26.7%	31.1%	32.5%	32.7%	32.3%	35.1%	12.0%	30.0%
Not Employed	546,545	157,138	2,393	18,864	13,217	11,972	10,052	1,493	6,644	12,654	3,474	31,650	607	16,905	11,157	325	15,730
% of Total	68.2%	67.5%	64.1%	67.1%	62.0%	71.2%	65.1%	75.3%	65.2%	73.3%	68.9%	67.5%	67.3%	67.7%	64.9%	88.0%	70.0%

Appendix A-III: Calculated Poverty Rates for Select Demographics by Village

	Arizona	Phoenix	Anwatukee e Foothills	Alhambra	Camelback k East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain	
Residents	17.3%	22.4%	5.7%	31.9%	20.6%	45.4%	11.8%	4.4%	25.6%	29.9%	16.2%	34.1%	6.0%	21.8%	12.7%	9.7%	29.6%	
Households	15.5%	18.5%	5.9%	27.4%	17.9%	39.4%	10.6%	4.5%	21.4%	26.5%	13.1%	30.6%	5.8%	18.4%	10.6%	4.1%	24.8%	
Age																		
Under 5 years	27.3%	34.4%	7.8%	47.5%	35.0%	60.6%	17.1%	7.1%	44.4%	35.3%	22.4%	45.1%	5.1%	37.3%	20.3%	2.7%	43.5%	
5 to 14 years	24.5%	33.1%	5.7%	45.2%	32.1%	63.7%	16.0%	4.9%	40.2%	37.3%	25.0%	46.0%	6.2%	33.3%	18.0%	6.9%	42.6%	
15 to 17 years	22.4%	28.8%	6.7%	37.8%	29.2%	59.6%	18.4%	5.6%	33.0%	35.0%	21.4%	39.9%	0.0%	25.7%	16.3%	0.0%	36.9%	
18 to 24 years	25.2%	27.6%	10.6%	36.2%	25.8%	45.4%	20.3%	8.5%	33.3%	31.3%	18.5%	31.0%	16.5%	27.8%	19.7%	14.5%	29.9%	
25 to 34 years	17.6%	20.5%	8.0%	31.4%	18.0%	33.8%	9.8%	5.6%	19.1%	24.9%	14.2%	30.7%	7.6%	21.2%	12.3%	15.7%	27.1%	
35 to 44 years	15.3%	20.5%	3.6%	29.4%	18.0%	41.5%	10.8%	3.2%	25.5%	28.1%	11.5%	33.6%	3.8%	20.5%	12.6%	23.5%	25.5%	
45 to 54 years	13.0%	15.7%	4.0%	25.5%	16.9%	37.9%	9.0%	2.8%	19.9%	24.0%	10.4%	24.2%	4.3%	16.2%	8.8%	4.4%	18.8%	
55 to 64 years	12.9%	15.0%	4.2%	20.0%	16.6%	41.8%	9.3%	3.6%	17.8%	24.4%	9.8%	23.9%	4.3%	16.3%	8.3%	3.8%	21.4%	
65 to 74 years	8.6%	11.4%	2.7%	18.7%	11.3%	38.8%	5.4%	4.2%	18.2%	22.1%	6.8%	19.2%	5.6%	7.7%	7.7%	2.6%	16.1%	
75 years and over	9.2%	11.7%	9.4%	9.4%	10.5%	28.9%	6.1%	3.5%	16.6%	28.4%	7.4%	19.8%	12.6%	9.0%	11.7%	3.6%	19.4%	
Household Composition																		
Family: Married couple	7.4%	10.2%	2.0%	16.6%	9.3%	30.5%	4.1%	1.8%	12.0%	17.8%	6.6%	22.5%	2.2%	10.0%	5.5%	0.0%	15.4%	
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	19.3%	21.8%	8.3%	30.6%	18.5%	34.7%	15.9%	5.1%	24.2%	23.6%	21.4%	29.2%	1.5%	18.2%	15.3%	0.0%	25.2%	
Fam: Female HH'er; no husband	30.8%	35.1%	7.9%	44.8%	34.2%	59.8%	20.1%	14.5%	39.0%	41.1%	28.3%	45.5%	16.9%	34.3%	20.4%	16.2%	39.9%	
Non-Family: Male householder	19.1%	19.0%	7.3%	25.1%	18.2%	33.1%	14.3%	3.6%	19.6%	28.7%	8.1%	24.3%	8.2%	21.0%	12.4%	11.1%	27.8%	
Non-Family: Female householder	21.4%	21.5%	14.5%	30.6%	19.1%	39.8%	16.2%	9.6%	25.4%	39.4%	19.4%	38.3%	12.3%	19.2%	14.3%	15.5%	24.6%	
Race/Ethnicity																		
American Indian/Alaska Native	35.1%	32.2%	8.2%	45.7%	30.2%	62.9%	13.5%	1.9%	28.2%	34.0%	27.0%	44.6%	17.6%	26.7%	21.7%	33.2%	26.8%	
Asian	13.5%	13.6%	5.8%	30.7%	15.1%	45.8%	6.7%	1.4%	20.7%	21.2%	12.0%	19.3%	3.7%	16.1%	8.5%	33.2%	16.2%	
Black/African American	21.4%	30.0%	12.5%	46.0%	38.2%	47.9%	21.0%	12.0%	25.4%	30.4%	19.4%	30.3%	10.3%	36.6%	16.7%	33.2%	23.9%	
Hispanic	25.8%	32.9%	9.2%	37.4%	31.5%	49.3%	18.8%	7.1%	34.1%	31.4%	17.3%	37.0%	8.5%	30.2%	26.0%	24.2%	35.5%	
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	22.0%	21.2%	0.0%	60.7%	42.1%	16.1%	10.9%	0.1%	38.0%	0.0%	36.8%	17.7%	5.6%	63.3%	1.3%	33.2%	2.0%	
White/Caucasian	11.4%	12.0%	4.1%	20.7%	11.6%	31.8%	9.9%	4.3%	17.6%	23.2%	10.9%	19.8%	5.8%	15.5%	9.1%	3.2%	15.2%	
Two or More Races	16.8%	21.9%	11.4%	32.9%	22.5%	45.2%	15.0%	6.5%	26.1%	21.9%	21.5%	30.3%	6.7%	27.6%	21.8%	33.2%	18.8%	
Other	17.9%	27.3%	10.1%	30.4%	49.2%	48.9%	58.5%	6.9%	16.2%	30.8%	22.4%	27.2%	32.4%	27.2%	16.9%	32.4%	37.6%	
Citizenship																		
Citizen	16.1%	20.4%	5.7%	29.9%	18.5%	44.6%	11.4%	4.2%	23.6%	27.2%	16.4%	32.3%	5.8%	20.6%	11.7%	10.3%	27.7%	
Non-Citizen	31.1%	35.0%	5.7%	41.3%	36.4%	48.6%	17.3%	10.2%	38.4%	41.1%	14.5%	39.8%	10.6%	30.7%	23.2%	0.0%	38.5%	

Arizona	Phoenix	Ahwatuke e Foothills	Alhambra	Camelbac k East	Central City	Deer Valley	Desert View	Encanto	Estrella	Laveen	Maryvale	North Gateway	North Mountain	Paradise Valley	Rio Vista	South Mountain
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Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

Less than high school graduation	29.8%	35.5%	15.3%	39.0%	37.6%	49.5%	22.1%	8.3%	37.3%	39.9%	21.9%	36.5%	7.4%	33.3%	24.5%	0.0%	37.7%
High School graduates	16.4%	20.8%	8.7%	29.6%	21.3%	40.4%	10.9%	6.5%	27.9%	20.7%	13.5%	26.9%	13.1%	20.0%	13.9%	23.8%	23.7%
Some college, associates degree	11.0%	13.5%	6.0%	20.4%	13.8%	31.1%	8.7%	4.8%	16.8%	18.9%	10.7%	18.2%	3.8%	14.6%	11.4%	3.1%	15.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.4%	5.6%	2.3%	8.6%	7.1%	14.1%	4.1%	2.3%	9.2%	7.7%	3.5%	14.3%	4.0%	6.1%	4.4%	13.6%	6.5%

Employment (Age 16+)

Employed	8.8%	10.4%	3.0%	16.2%	10.6%	23.3%	5.9%	1.8%	12.1%	13.5%	6.2%	17.3%	3.1%	10.2%	6.4%	2.1%	13.6%
Not Employed	22.9%	33.3%	11.9%	42.7%	32.4%	54.5%	20.3%	10.1%	40.9%	45.4%	24.7%	44.5%	12.5%	31.3%	21.9%	13.0%	40.1%

Appendix B-I: Select Demographics of Residents in School Districts Served by Phoenix Head Start

	Arizona	Phoenix	Early Head Start (Total District Area)	Early Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Early Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Head Start (Total District Area)	Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Alhambra	Alhambra - Phoenix	Alhambra - Non- Phoenix	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Deer Valley - Phoenix	Deer Valley - Non- Phoenix	
Total Residents	6,728,577	1,576,364	909,140	750,500	158,640	1,094,470	935,833	158,638	89,520	74,409	15,111	130,024	247,034	141,781	105,253	
Total Households	2,448,919	546,433	294,237	239,754	54,482	350,773	296,291	54,482	26,685	21,729	4,956	31,416	89,446	52,885	36,561	
Age																
Under 5 years	434,939	119,381	72,416	62,909	9,508	88,067	78,559	9,507	8,390	6,741	1,648	12,912	14,976	9,682	5,294	
% of Total	6.5%	7.6%	8.0%	8.4%	6.0%	8.0%	8.4%	6.0%	9.4%	9.1%	10.9%	9.9%	6.1%	6.8%	5.0%	
5 to 14 years	911,809	235,068	146,648	123,803	22,845	176,495	153,651	22,845	16,405	13,545	2,860	25,949	34,177	19,140	15,037	
% of Total	13.6%	14.9%	16.1%	16.5%	14.4%	16.1%	16.4%	14.4%	18.3%	18.2%	18.9%	20.0%	13.8%	13.5%	14.3%	
15 to 17 years	272,870	67,223	42,440	34,003	8,437	50,009	41,572	8,437	4,925	4,251	674	7,227	11,350	5,686	5,663	
% of Total	4.1%	4.3%	4.7%	4.5%	5.3%	4.6%	4.4%	5.3%	5.5%	5.7%	4.5%	5.6%	4.6%	4.0%	5.4%	
18 to 24 years	668,324	159,722	95,512	81,927	13,585	116,718	103,133	13,585	11,005	9,410	1,595	17,970	19,327	11,126	8,201	
% of Total	9.9%	10.1%	10.5%	10.9%	8.6%	10.7%	11.0%	8.6%	12.3%	12.6%	10.6%	13.8%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	
25 to 34 years	899,711	245,392	133,351	114,687	18,664	164,588	145,924	18,663	13,402	11,143	2,259	18,384	32,970	22,232	10,738	
% of Total	13.4%	15.6%	14.7%	15.3%	11.8%	15.0%	15.9%	11.8%	15.0%	15.0%	14.9%	14.1%	13.3%	15.7%	10.2%	
35 to 44 years	835,719	219,954	125,667	104,164	21,503	151,419	129,917	21,502	12,515	10,649	1,866	17,127	35,777	21,561	14,216	
% of Total	12.4%	14.0%	13.8%	13.9%	13.6%	13.8%	13.9%	13.6%	14.0%	14.3%	12.4%	13.2%	14.5%	15.2%	13.5%	
45 to 54 years	840,159	208,029	117,571	92,159	25,412	139,146	113,734	25,412	10,180	8,410	1,770	14,347	38,358	20,693	17,665	
% of Total	12.5%	13.2%	12.9%	12.3%	16.0%	12.7%	12.2%	16.0%	11.4%	11.3%	11.7%	11.0%	15.5%	14.6%	16.8%	
55 to 64 years	794,895	165,178	91,290	70,900	20,390	108,769	88,380	20,390	6,754	5,369	1,385	8,914	31,601	16,943	14,658	
% of Total	11.8%	10.5%	10.0%	9.4%	12.9%	9.9%	9.4%	12.9%	7.5%	7.2%	9.2%	6.9%	12.8%	12.0%	13.9%	
65 to 74 years	620,856	94,470	52,022	39,779	12,244	61,823	49,580	12,244	3,710	3,122	588	4,221	18,771	9,529	9,243	
% of Total	9.2%	6.0%	5.7%	5.3%	7.7%	5.6%	5.3%	7.7%	4.1%	4.2%	3.9%	3.2%	7.6%	6.7%	8.8%	
75 years and over	449,295	61,947	32,221	26,169	6,052	37,436	31,383	6,052	2,235	1,769	466	2,973	9,727	5,189	4,538	
% of Total	6.7%	3.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.8%	3.4%	3.4%	3.8%	2.5%	2.4%	3.1%	2.3%	3.9%	3.7%	4.3%	
Household Composition																
Family: Married couple	1,160,631	225,644	133,227	102,162	31,065	152,729	121,665	31,064	8,799	7,434	1,365	13,748	50,857	27,338	23,519	
% of Total	47.4%	41.3%	45.3%	42.6%	57.0%	43.5%	41.1%	57.0%	33.0%	34.2%	27.5%	43.8%	56.9%	51.7%	64.3%	
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	132,729	37,027	22,396	19,460	2,936	27,241	24,305	2,936	2,656	2,172	484	3,816	4,622	3,172	1,450	
% of Total	5.4%	6.8%	7.6%	8.1%	5.4%	7.8%	8.2%	5.4%	10.0%	10.0%	9.8%	12.1%	5.2%	6.0%	4.0%	
Fam: Fem. HH'er; no husband	308,828	83,616	48,131	41,863	6,269	59,059	52,790	6,268	6,220	4,993	1,227	7,644	8,230	5,326	2,904	
% of Total	12.6%	15.3%	16.4%	17.5%	11.5%	16.8%	17.4%	11.5%	23.3%	23.0%	24.8%	24.3%	9.2%	10.1%	7.9%	
Non-Family: Male HH'er	412,876	103,116	46,665	39,659	7,006	58,333	51,327	7,006	5,020	3,992	1,028	3,210	12,705	8,765	3,940	
% of Total	16.9%	18.9%	15.9%	16.5%	12.9%	16.6%	17.3%	12.9%	18.8%	18.4%	20.7%	10.2%	14.2%	16.6%	10.8%	
Non-Family: Female HH'er	433,855	97,030	43,818	36,611	7,207	53,410	46,203	7,207	3,989	3,137	852	2,998	13,032	8,283	4,749	
% of Total	17.7%	17.8%	14.9%	15.3%	13.2%	15.2%	15.6%	13.2%	14.9%	14.4%	17.2%	9.5%	14.6%	15.7%	13.0%	

	Fowler	Isaac	Laveen	Murphy	Pendergast	Pendergast - Phoenix	Pendergast - Non-Phoenix	Phoenix Elementary	Riverside	Roosevelt	Washington	Washington - Phoenix	Washington - Non-Phoenix	Wilson
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Total Residents	36,077	41,804	48,819	12,826	72,210	42,693	29,517	55,475	7,716	113,485	235,934	227,178	8,756	3,547
Total Households	9,425	11,470	13,199	2,491	22,090	12,302	9,788	20,431	2,060	32,570	88,445	85,269	3,176	1,045

Age

Under 5 years	3,758	3,806	4,778	773	5,500	3,553	1,947	3,716	629	10,827	17,668	17,050	618	335
% of Total	10.4%	9.1%	9.8%	6.0%	7.6%	8.3%	6.6%	6.7%	8.1%	9.5%	7.5%	7.5%	7.1%	9.4%
5 to 14 years	7,411	8,338	9,554	1,777	11,772	7,910	3,862	7,662	1,505	19,754	31,536	30,450	1,086	656
% of Total	20.5%	19.9%	19.6%	13.9%	16.3%	18.5%	13.1%	13.8%	19.5%	17.4%	13.4%	13.4%	12.4%	18.5%
15 to 17 years	1,866	2,179	2,464	452	3,765	2,071	1,694	1,948	406	5,029	8,258	7,852	406	139
% of Total	5.2%	5.2%	5.0%	3.5%	5.2%	4.9%	5.7%	3.5%	5.3%	4.4%	3.5%	3.5%	4.6%	3.9%
18 to 24 years	4,773	4,880	4,159	1,930	8,456	5,311	3,145	6,162	1,051	12,686	23,890	23,247	643	429
% of Total	13.2%	11.7%	8.5%	15.0%	11.7%	12.4%	10.7%	11.1%	13.6%	11.2%	10.1%	10.2%	7.3%	12.1%
25 to 34 years	6,286	5,938	7,887	2,613	11,290	6,858	4,432	9,993	1,042	17,835	36,153	34,918	1,235	796
% of Total	17.4%	14.2%	16.2%	20.4%	15.6%	16.1%	15.0%	18.0%	13.5%	15.7%	15.3%	15.4%	14.1%	22.5%
35 to 44 years	5,047	5,737	7,772	1,874	10,257	5,994	4,263	7,908	1,406	15,487	30,027	28,870	1,157	483
% of Total	14.0%	13.7%	15.9%	14.6%	14.2%	14.0%	14.4%	14.3%	18.2%	13.6%	12.7%	12.7%	13.2%	13.6%
45 to 54 years	3,369	4,741	5,519	1,679	9,300	4,765	4,536	7,112	716	12,457	31,040	29,599	1,441	327
% of Total	9.3%	11.3%	11.3%	13.1%	12.9%	11.2%	15.4%	12.8%	9.3%	11.0%	13.2%	13.0%	16.5%	9.2%
55 to 64 years	2,219	3,062	3,795	1,062	6,672	3,543	3,129	5,747	618	10,479	27,657	26,439	1,218	191
% of Total	6.1%	7.3%	7.8%	8.3%	9.2%	8.3%	10.6%	10.4%	8.0%	9.2%	11.7%	11.6%	13.9%	5.4%
65 to 74 years	818	1,938	1,870	497	3,719	1,872	1,847	3,242	293	5,950	16,683	16,117	566	112
% of Total	2.3%	4.6%	3.8%	3.9%	5.2%	4.4%	6.3%	5.8%	3.8%	5.2%	7.1%	7.1%	6.5%	3.2%
75 years and over	531	1,183	1,020	169	1,480	817	663	1,984	50	2,982	13,022	12,636	386	80
% of Total	1.5%	2.8%	2.1%	1.3%	2.0%	1.9%	2.2%	3.6%	0.6%	2.6%	5.5%	5.6%	4.4%	2.2%

Household Composition

Family: Married couple	4,230	4,706	7,253	784	10,743	5,777	4,965	5,325	939	13,134	31,951	30,736	1,215	259
% of Total	44.9%	41.0%	54.9%	31.5%	48.6%	47.0%	50.7%	26.1%	45.6%	40.3%	36.1%	36.0%	38.3%	24.8%
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	893	989	1,063	321	1,757	957	800	1,390	206	3,085	6,394	6,192	202	50
% of Total	9.5%	8.6%	8.1%	12.9%	8.0%	7.8%	8.2%	6.8%	10.0%	9.5%	7.2%	7.3%	6.4%	4.8%
Fam: Fem. HH'er; no husband	2,304	2,445	2,436	621	4,279	2,682	1,597	2,986	398	7,053	14,175	13,635	540	267
% of Total	24.4%	21.3%	18.5%	24.9%	19.4%	21.8%	16.3%	14.6%	19.3%	21.7%	16.0%	16.0%	17.0%	25.6%
Non-Family: Male HH'er	1,127	1,781	1,326	463	3,129	1,676	1,452	5,879	276	5,055	18,091	17,505	586	272
% of Total	12.0%	15.5%	10.0%	18.6%	14.2%	13.6%	14.8%	28.8%	13.4%	15.5%	20.5%	20.5%	18.5%	26.0%
Non-Family: Female HH'er	870	1,550	1,122	302	2,182	1,209	973	4,850	241	4,243	17,834	17,201	633	196
% of Total	9.2%	13.5%	8.5%	12.1%	9.9%	9.8%	9.9%	23.7%	11.7%	13.0%	20.2%	20.2%	19.9%	18.8%

Arizona	Phoenix	Early Head Start (Total District Area)	Early Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Early Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Head Start (Total District Area)	Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Alhambra	Alhambra - Phoenix	Alhambra - Non- Phoenix	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Deer Valley - Phoenix	Deer Valley - Non- Phoenix
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Race/Ethnicity

Amer. Indian/Alaska Native	266,191	24,590	12,636	11,397	1,239	16,058	14,819	1,239	1,817	1,419	398	1,795	1,838	1,454	384
% of Total	4.0%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	1.5%	1.6%	0.8%	2.0%	1.9%	2.6%	1.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%
Asian	199,520	53,901	32,745	25,748	6,997	36,370	29,373	6,997	4,349	4,102	247	847	13,385	7,991	5,394
% of Total	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%	3.4%	4.4%	3.3%	3.1%	4.4%	4.9%	5.5%	1.6%	0.7%	5.4%	5.6%	5.1%
Black/African American	270,045	101,035	52,764	46,583	6,180	76,647	70,467	6,180	6,843	5,762	1,081	6,035	6,446	4,363	2,083
% of Total	4.0%	6.5%	5.8%	6.2%	3.9%	7.0%	7.5%	3.9%	7.6%	7.7%	7.2%	4.6%	2.6%	3.1%	2.0%
Hispanic	2,054,849	653,696	404,532	367,966	36,566	516,902	480,339	36,566	57,416	47,753	9,663	105,638	32,119	21,028	11,092
% of Total	30.3%	41.0%	44.5%	49.0%	23.0%	47.2%	51.3%	23.0%	64.1%	64.2%	63.9%	81.2%	13.0%	14.8%	10.5%
Nat. Hawaiian/Oth. Islander	11,832	3,038	1,688	1,522	166	2,185	2,019	166	84	75	9	218	390	266	123
% of Total	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
White/Caucasian	3,777,876	705,453	386,322	282,046	104,275	425,536	321,261	104,275	17,687	14,222	3,465	14,128	186,619	102,659	83,959
% of Total	56.5%	45.3%	42.5%	37.6%	65.7%	38.9%	34.3%	65.7%	19.8%	19.1%	22.9%	10.9%	75.5%	72.4%	79.8%
Two or More Races	140,287	32,644	17,301	14,379	2,923	19,566	16,643	2,923	1,232	1,046	186	1,123	5,959	3,953	2,006
% of Total	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	2.4%	2.8%	1.9%
Other	7,977	2,007	1,152	858	294	1,206	912	294	93	30	63	239	277	66	211
% of Total	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%

Citizenship

Citizenship	6,192,374	1,364,183	780,295	631,569	148,726	933,464	784,741	148,724	66,699	55,227	11,472	96,571	234,964	133,338	101,626
% of Total	86.5%	86.5%	85.8%	84.2%	93.8%	85.3%	83.9%	93.8%	74.5%	74.2%	75.9%	74.3%	95.1%	94.0%	96.6%
Non-Citizen	536,203	212,180	128,845	118,930	9,914	161,006	151,092	9,914	22,821	19,182	3,639	33,453	12,070	8,443	3,627
% of Total	13.5%	13.5%	14.2%	15.8%	6.2%	14.7%	16.1%	6.2%	25.5%	25.8%	24.1%	25.7%	4.9%	6.0%	3.4%

Language at Home (Households)

English Only	1,780,847	356,963	184,004	141,202	42,802	213,978	171,177	42,802	11,017	8,629	2,388	9,151	74,175	42,678	31,497
% of Total	72.7%	65.3%	62.5%	58.9%	78.6%	61.0%	57.8%	78.6%	41.3%	39.7%	48.2%	29.1%	82.9%	80.7%	86.1%
Sometimes/Always Spanish	477,905	146,552	87,389	79,706	7,682	111,029	103,347	7,682	13,235	10,976	2,259	21,255	6,738	4,522	2,216
% of Total	19.5%	26.8%	29.7%	33.2%	14.1%	31.7%	34.9%	14.1%	49.6%	50.5%	45.6%	67.7%	7.5%	8.6%	6.1%
Sometimes/Always Other Lang.	190,167	42,918	22,844	18,846	3,998	25,766	21,768	3,998	2,433	2,124	309	1,010	8,533	5,684	2,848
% of Total	7.8%	7.9%	7.8%	7.9%	7.3%	7.3%	7.3%	7.3%	9.1%	9.8%	6.2%	3.2%	9.5%	10.7%	7.8%

Linguistic Isolation (Households)

Spanish Only - Ling. Isolated	81,749	29,619	17,420	16,354	1,065	22,954	21,889	1,065	3,590	2,975	615	4,142	753	722	31
% of Total	74.3%	79.6%	5.9%	6.8%	2.0%	6.5%	7.4%	2.0%	13.5%	13.7%	12.4%	13.2%	0.8%	1.4%	0.1%
Other Lang. Only - Ling. Iso.	28,207	7,570	4,449	3,963	486	5,157	4,671	486	1,078	973	105	157	907	692	215
% of Total	25.7%	20.4%	1.5%	1.7%	0.9%	1.5%	1.6%	0.9%	4.0%	4.5%	2.1%	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%	0.6%

	Fowler	Isaac	Laveen	Murphy	Pendergast	Pendergast - Phoenix	Pendergast - Non-Phoenix	Phoenix Elementary	Riverside	Roosevelt	Washington	Washington - Phoenix	Washington - Non-Phoenix	Wilson
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Race/Ethnicity

Amer. Indian/Alaska Native	884	478	599	237	610	280	329	1,276	379	1,852	4,237	4,109	128	58
% of Total	2.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	2.3%	4.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%
Asian	359	152	2,632	82	2,395	1,263	1,132	1,352	160	2,155	8,465	8,241	224	36
% of Total	1.0%	0.4%	5.4%	0.6%	3.3%	3.0%	3.8%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	3.6%	3.6%	2.6%	1.0%
Black/African American	2,134	1,394	9,200	1,226	5,630	3,120	2,510	4,990	843	17,206	14,239	13,733	506	461
% of Total	5.9%	3.3%	18.8%	9.6%	7.8%	7.3%	8.5%	9.0%	10.9%	15.2%	6.0%	6.0%	5.8%	13.0%
Hispanic	28,578	35,689	22,889	9,062	39,670	27,469	12,201	28,959	5,160	72,070	77,370	73,762	3,608	2,282
% of Total	79.2%	85.4%	46.9%	70.7%	54.9%	64.3%	41.3%	52.2%	66.9%	63.5%	32.8%	32.5%	41.2%	64.3%
Nat. Hawaiian/Oth. Islander	242	0	104	0	78	44	34	60	79	429	494	494	0	8
% of Total	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
White/Caucasian	3,333	3,864	11,838	2,165	22,368	9,634	12,734	18,208	960	18,179	125,524	121,408	4,116	663
% of Total	9.2%	9.2%	24.2%	16.9%	31.0%	22.6%	43.1%	32.8%	12.4%	16.0%	53.2%	53.4%	47.0%	18.7%
Two or More Races	520	146	1,466	54	1,359	802	557	612	128	1,583	5,369	5,195	174	16
% of Total	1.4%	0.3%	3.0%	0.4%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.1%	1.7%	1.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	0.4%
Other	28	82	92	0	100	80	20	18	5	12	236	236	0	23
% of Total	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.7%

Citizenship

Citizenship	29,044	29,133	44,376	10,113	63,903	36,032	27,871	46,554	6,684	93,750	208,919	201,165	7,754	2,755
% of Total	80.5%	69.7%	90.9%	78.8%	88.5%	84.4%	94.4%	83.9%	86.6%	82.6%	88.5%	88.5%	88.6%	77.7%
Non-Citizen	7,033	12,671	4,443	2,713	8,307	6,661	1,646	8,921	1,032	19,735	27,015	26,013	1,002	792
% of Total	19.5%	30.3%	9.1%	21.2%	11.5%	15.6%	5.6%	16.1%	13.4%	17.4%	11.5%	11.5%	11.4%	22.3%

Language at Home (Household):

English Only	3,257	2,862	7,250	626	12,676	5,931	6,745	11,921	955	17,005	62,662	60,490	2,172	423
% of Total	34.6%	24.9%	54.9%	25.1%	57.4%	48.2%	68.9%	58.3%	46.3%	52.2%	70.8%	70.9%	68.4%	40.5%
Sometimes/Always Spanish	5,790	8,338	4,456	1,840	8,300	5,798	2,502	7,230	1,013	14,038	18,262	17,557	705	532
% of Total	61.4%	72.7%	33.8%	73.9%	37.6%	47.1%	25.6%	35.4%	49.2%	43.1%	20.6%	20.6%	22.2%	50.9%
Sometimes/Always Other Lang.	378	271	1,493	25	1,114	573	541	1,280	92	1,527	7,520	7,221	299	90
% of Total	4.0%	2.4%	11.3%	1.0%	5.0%	4.7%	5.5%	6.3%	4.5%	4.7%	8.5%	8.5%	9.4%	8.6%

Linguistic Isolation (Household)

Spanish Only - Ling. Isolated	861	2,909	331	595	1,246	911	334	1,826	167	2,960	3,420	3,335	85	154
% of Total	9.1%	25.4%	2.5%	23.9%	5.6%	7.4%	3.4%	8.9%	8.1%	9.1%	3.9%	3.9%	2.7%	14.7%
Other Lang. Only - Ling. Iso.	39	161	176	14	264	154	110	439	11	218	1,657	1,601	56	37
% of Total	0.4%	1.4%	1.3%	0.6%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	2.1%	0.5%	0.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	3.6%

Arizona	Phoenix	Early Head Start (Total District Area)	Early Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Early Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Head Start (Total District Area)	Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Alhambra	Alhambra - Phoenix	Alhambra - Non- Phoenix	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Deer Valley - Phoenix	Deer Valley - Non- Phoenix
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Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

Less than high school grad.	611,243	187,906	113,979	103,998	9,981	148,135	138,154	9,981	18,409	15,330	3,079	28,567	10,391	7,375	3,016
% of Total	13.8%	18.9%	20.6%	23.2%	9.6%	22.3%	24.7%	9.6%	37.7%	37.9%	36.9%	43.3%	6.2%	7.7%	4.2%
High School graduates	1,078,358	234,426	144,445	121,983	22,462	173,044	150,583	22,461	14,180	11,745	2,435	20,436	34,769	21,226	13,543
% of Total	24.3%	23.6%	26.2%	27.2%	21.5%	26.1%	26.9%	21.5%	29.1%	29.0%	29.2%	31.0%	20.8%	22.1%	19.1%
Some college, assoc. degree	1,509,609	298,826	173,704	136,435	37,269	201,519	164,251	37,268	12,302	10,056	2,245	13,425	62,674	36,790	25,885
% of Total	34.0%	30.0%	31.5%	30.5%	35.7%	30.4%	29.4%	35.7%	25.2%	24.9%	26.9%	20.4%	37.5%	38.3%	36.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,241,425	273,812	119,995	85,442	34,553	140,483	105,930	34,553	3,906	3,331	575	3,538	59,370	30,757	28,613
% of Total	28.0%	27.5%	21.7%	19.1%	33.1%	21.2%	19.0%	33.1%	8.0%	8.2%	6.9%	5.4%	35.5%	32.0%	40.3%

Employment (Age 16+)

Employed	2,901,901	726,993	402,020	324,439	77,581	474,097	396,518	77,580	34,330	28,760	5,570	47,129	123,517	71,249	52,268
% of Total	54.8%	60.6%	59.5%	58.7%	62.7%	58.3%	57.5%	62.7%	54.4%	54.6%	53.6%	53.1%	63.6%	64.3%	62.7%
Not Employed	2,388,938	472,177	274,137	227,946	46,191	339,203	293,012	46,191	28,785	23,959	4,825	41,607	70,682	39,639	31,043
% of Total	45.2%	39.4%	40.5%	41.3%	37.3%	41.7%	42.5%	37.3%	45.6%	45.4%	46.4%	46.9%	36.4%	35.7%	37.3%

Income (Households)

Less than \$15,000	308,837	74,295	39,930	35,927	4,003	52,472	48,469	4,003	6,494	5,295	1,199	6,160	5,481	3,627	1,854
% of Total	12.6%	13.6%	13.6%	15.0%	7.3%	15.0%	16.4%	7.3%	24.3%	24.4%	24.2%	19.6%	6.1%	6.9%	5.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	262,188	59,626	32,672	29,584	3,089	40,240	37,151	3,089	5,310	4,311	999	5,146	5,090	3,838	1,252
% of Total	10.7%	10.9%	11.1%	12.3%	5.7%	11.5%	12.5%	5.7%	19.9%	19.8%	20.2%	16.4%	5.7%	7.3%	3.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	264,024	59,538	34,399	29,632	4,768	41,394	36,626	4,768	3,827	2,901	925	4,749	7,599	5,150	2,449
% of Total	10.8%	10.9%	11.7%	12.4%	8.8%	11.8%	12.4%	8.8%	14.3%	13.4%	18.7%	15.1%	8.5%	9.7%	6.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	356,455	80,776	44,601	37,795	6,806	52,297	45,491	6,806	4,252	3,420	832	5,858	11,250	7,337	3,913
% of Total	14.6%	14.8%	15.2%	15.8%	12.5%	14.9%	15.4%	12.5%	15.9%	15.7%	16.8%	18.6%	12.6%	13.9%	10.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	453,655	99,022	55,028	45,342	9,686	63,888	54,202	9,686	3,974	3,416	557	5,804	16,994	10,704	6,290
% of Total	18.5%	18.1%	18.7%	18.9%	17.8%	18.2%	18.3%	17.8%	14.9%	15.7%	11.2%	18.5%	19.0%	20.2%	17.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	294,491	60,511	33,159	25,455	7,705	37,920	30,215	7,704	1,509	1,287	221	2,033	13,072	7,749	5,323
% of Total	12.0%	11.1%	11.3%	10.6%	14.1%	10.8%	14.1%	14.1%	5.7%	5.9%	4.5%	6.5%	14.6%	14.7%	14.6%
\$100,000 or more	509,269	112,665	54,446	36,020	18,426	62,563	44,137	18,426	1,319	1,098	221	1,666	29,961	14,480	15,481
% of Total	20.8%	20.6%	18.5%	15.0%	33.8%	17.8%	14.9%	33.8%	4.9%	5.1%	4.5%	5.3%	33.5%	27.4%	42.3%

Fowler	Isaac	Laveen	Murphy	Pendergast	Pendergast - Phoenix	Pendergast - Non-Phoenix	Phoenix Elementary	Riverside	Roosevelt	Washington	Washington - Phoenix	Washington - Non-Phoenix	Wilson
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Educational Attainment (Age 2+)

Less than high school grad.	6,218	11,787	4,629	3,588	9,568	6,885	2,682	10,491	1,131	19,288	23,278	22,075	1,203	789
% of Total	34.0%	52.2%	16.6%	45.4%	22.4%	28.9%	14.2%	29.2%	27.4%	29.6%	15.1%	14.9%	20.0%	39.7%
High School graduates	5,685	6,294	6,454	2,374	11,792	7,024	4,768	7,827	1,062	17,946	43,772	42,057	1,715	453
% of Total	31.1%	27.9%	23.2%	30.1%	27.6%	29.5%	25.3%	21.7%	25.7%	27.5%	28.3%	28.3%	28.6%	22.8%
Some college, assoc. degree	4,579	3,751	9,359	1,485	14,324	7,188	7,135	8,717	1,344	17,185	51,946	49,943	2,003	428
% of Total	25.1%	16.6%	33.6%	18.8%	33.5%	30.1%	37.8%	24.2%	32.6%	26.4%	33.6%	33.6%	33.4%	21.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,786	767	7,422	448	7,034	2,750	4,284	8,952	587	10,770	35,585	34,503	1,082	319
% of Total	9.8%	3.4%	26.6%	5.7%	16.5%	11.5%	22.7%	24.9%	14.2%	16.5%	23.0%	23.2%	18.0%	16.0%

Employment (Age 16+)

Employed	15,267	13,204	21,266	2,524	35,356	19,712	15,645	22,487	3,442	45,571	108,507	104,410	4,097	1,496
% of Total	62.4%	45.5%	63.3%	25.0%	65.9%	64.5%	67.8%	51.8%	63.1%	56.2%	59.0%	59.0%	58.7%	59.8%
Not Employed	9,207	15,786	12,333	7,568	18,276	10,840	7,436	20,925	2,017	35,569	75,444	72,557	2,887	1,004
% of Total	37.6%	54.5%	36.7%	75.0%	34.1%	35.5%	32.2%	48.2%	36.9%	43.8%	41.0%	41.0%	41.3%	40.2%

Income (Households)

Less than \$15,000	1,368	3,958	1,154	1,023	1,628	1,052	576	5,770	308	5,444	13,379	13,005	374	304
% of Total	14.5%	34.5%	8.7%	41.1%	7.4%	8.6%	5.9%	28.2%	14.9%	16.7%	15.1%	15.3%	11.8%	29.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,011	2,008	798	414	1,636	1,091	545	2,941	167	4,003	11,506	11,213	293	210
% of Total	10.7%	17.5%	6.0%	16.6%	7.4%	8.9%	5.6%	14.4%	8.1%	12.3%	13.0%	13.2%	9.2%	20.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,418	1,601	963	345	2,541	1,721	820	2,394	299	4,120	11,404	10,830	574	135
% of Total	15.0%	14.0%	7.3%	13.9%	11.5%	14.0%	8.4%	11.7%	14.5%	12.6%	12.9%	12.7%	18.1%	12.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,947	1,350	1,797	354	4,217	2,548	1,669	2,491	457	4,682	13,472	13,080	392	169
% of Total	20.7%	11.8%	13.6%	14.2%	19.1%	20.7%	17.0%	12.2%	22.2%	14.4%	15.2%	15.3%	12.3%	16.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,783	1,568	2,917	210	4,987	2,889	2,097	2,588	371	5,955	16,630	15,889	741	108
% of Total	18.9%	13.7%	22.1%	8.4%	22.6%	23.5%	21.4%	12.7%	18.0%	18.3%	18.8%	18.6%	23.3%	10.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,062	506	2,079	78	3,385	1,680	1,706	1,239	182	3,369	9,332	8,878	454	74
% of Total	11.3%	4.4%	15.7%	3.1%	15.3%	13.7%	17.4%	6.1%	8.8%	10.3%	10.6%	10.4%	14.3%	7.1%
\$100,000 or more	836	480	3,491	66	3,696	1,321	2,376	3,008	275	4,998	12,722	12,374	348	45
% of Total	8.9%	4.2%	26.4%	2.7%	16.7%	10.7%	24.3%	14.7%	13.4%	15.3%	14.4%	14.5%	11.0%	4.3%

Appendix B-II : Select Demographics of Residents in Poverty in School Districts Served by Phoenix Head Start

	Arizona	Phoenix	Early Head Start (Total District Area)	Early Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Early Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Head Start (Total District Area)	Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Alhambra	Alhambra - Phoenix	Alhambra - Non- Phoenix	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Deer Valley - Phoenix	Deer Valley - Non- Phoenix
Total Residents	1,165,636	353,075	208,644	191,618	17,026	271,810	254,784	17,025	35,973	29,864	6,109	48,633	20,303	14,369	5,934
Total Households	378,727	100,898	56,420	51,389	5,031	72,915	67,883	5,031	9,673	7,966	1,707	10,547	6,695	4,695	2,000

Age															
Under 5 years	118,847	41,042	25,405	23,817	1,588	32,861	31,273	1,588	4,714	3,866	847	6,277	1,453	1,203	250
% of Total	10.0%	11.6%	12.2%	12.4%	9.3%	12.1%	12.3%	9.3%	13.1%	12.9%	13.9%	12.9%	7.2%	8.4%	4.2%
5 to 14 years	223,501	77,692	49,024	45,652	3,372	62,826	59,455	3,371	8,883	7,306	1,578	12,944	2,844	2,221	623
% of Total	18.6%	22.0%	23.5%	23.8%	19.8%	23.1%	23.3%	19.8%	24.7%	24.5%	25.8%	26.6%	14.0%	15.5%	10.5%
15 to 17 years	61,212	19,368	11,573	10,709	863	14,681	13,818	863	2,105	1,808	297	3,061	1,112	872	240
% of Total	5.0%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	5.1%	5.4%	5.4%	5.1%	5.9%	6.1%	4.9%	6.3%	5.5%	6.1%	4.0%
18 to 24 years	168,635	44,011	25,517	23,279	2,238	33,664	31,426	2,238	4,285	3,544	741	6,197	2,842	1,981	861
% of Total	16.1%	12.5%	12.2%	12.1%	13.1%	12.4%	12.3%	13.1%	11.9%	11.9%	12.1%	12.7%	14.0%	13.8%	14.5%
25 to 34 years	158,258	50,363	29,419	26,891	2,528	38,726	36,198	2,528	5,450	4,585	866	6,127	3,093	1,991	1,102
% of Total	13.7%	14.3%	14.1%	14.0%	14.8%	14.2%	14.2%	14.8%	15.2%	15.4%	14.2%	12.6%	15.2%	13.9%	18.6%
35 to 44 years	128,213	45,135	26,725	24,618	2,107	34,637	32,530	2,107	4,552	3,831	721	6,374	2,573	2,042	531
% of Total	10.9%	12.8%	12.8%	12.8%	12.4%	12.7%	12.8%	12.4%	12.7%	12.8%	11.8%	13.1%	12.7%	14.2%	9.0%
45 to 54 years	109,628	32,698	18,350	16,883	1,466	23,835	22,368	1,466	2,987	2,505	482	4,043	2,380	1,790	590
% of Total	9.3%	9.3%	8.8%	8.8%	8.6%	8.8%	8.8%	8.6%	8.3%	8.4%	7.9%	8.3%	11.7%	12.5%	9.9%
55 to 64 years	102,862	24,725	13,573	12,041	1,532	18,055	16,523	1,532	1,641	1,323	318	2,259	2,464	1,527	936
% of Total	8.5%	7.0%	6.5%	6.3%	9.0%	6.6%	6.5%	9.0%	4.6%	4.4%	5.2%	4.6%	12.1%	10.6%	15.8%
65 to 74 years	53,272	10,805	5,364	4,636	728	7,631	6,903	728	982	847	135	828	773	378	395
% of Total	4.4%	3.1%	2.6%	2.4%	4.3%	2.8%	2.7%	4.3%	2.7%	2.8%	2.2%	1.7%	3.8%	2.6%	6.7%
75 years and over	41,208	7,237	3,695	3,091	604	4,894	4,290	604	373	249	124	524	768	363	404
% of Total	3.5%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	3.5%	1.8%	1.7%	3.5%	1.0%	0.8%	2.0%	1.1%	3.8%	2.5%	6.8%

Household Composition															
Family: Married couple	86,213	22,968	14,428	13,227	1,201	17,885	16,684	1,201	2,060	1,778	282	3,530	1,560	947	613
% of Total	22.8%	22.8%	25.6%	25.7%	23.9%	24.5%	24.6%	23.9%	21.3%	22.3%	16.5%	33.5%	23.3%	20.2%	30.6%
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	25,565	8,065	4,930	4,650	281	6,353	6,072	281	963	779	184	1,177	488	451	37
% of Total	6.8%	8.0%	8.7%	9.0%	5.6%	8.7%	8.9%	5.6%	10.0%	9.8%	10.8%	11.2%	7.3%	9.6%	1.9%
Fam: Female HH'er; no husband	94,974	29,366	17,578	16,268	1,310	22,714	21,404	1,310	3,425	2,766	659	3,814	1,279	1,068	212
% of Total	25.1%	29.1%	31.2%	31.7%	26.0%	31.2%	31.5%	26.0%	35.4%	34.7%	38.6%	36.2%	19.1%	22.7%	10.6%
Non-Family: Male householder	79,013	19,613	10,125	8,938	1,186	13,201	12,014	1,186	1,724	1,436	288	1,309	1,713	1,027	686
% of Total	20.9%	19.4%	17.9%	17.4%	23.6%	18.1%	17.7%	23.6%	17.8%	18.0%	16.9%	12.4%	25.6%	21.9%	34.3%
Non-Family: Female householder	92,962	20,886	9,359	8,306	1,053	12,762	11,709	1,053	1,501	1,207	294	716	1,654	1,202	452
% of Total	24.5%	20.7%	16.6%	16.2%	20.9%	17.5%	17.2%	20.9%	15.5%	15.1%	17.2%	6.8%	24.7%	25.6%	22.6%

Fowler	Isaac	Laveen	Murphy	Pendergast	Pendergast - Phoenix	Pendergast - Non-Phoenix	Phoenix Elementary	Riverside	Roosevelt	Washington	Washington - Phoenix	Washington - Non-Phoenix	Wilson
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Total Residents	10,132	19,721	8,144	7,081	10,804	7,386	3,418	21,985	1,864	32,372	53,071	51,507	1,564	1,729
Total Households	2,270	5,267	1,780	1,357	2,746	1,923	823	6,785	507	7,922	16,935	16,434	501	431

Age

Under 5 years	1,229	2,499	1,168	530	1,182	844	337	2,184	225	4,504	6,659	6,506	153	238
% of Total	12.1%	12.7%	14.3%	7.5%	10.9%	11.4%	9.9%	9.9%	12.0%	13.9%	12.5%	12.6%	9.8%	13.8%
5 to 14 years	2,894	4,933	2,448	1,109	2,760	1,925	835	4,180	474	8,026	10,844	10,508	336	487
% of Total	28.6%	25.0%	30.1%	15.7%	25.5%	26.1%	24.4%	19.0%	25.4%	24.8%	20.4%	20.4%	21.5%	28.2%
15 to 17 years	542	1,254	535	277	654	419	235	1,126	110	1,637	2,198	2,107	91	70
% of Total	5.3%	6.4%	6.6%	3.9%	6.1%	5.7%	6.9%	5.1%	5.9%	5.1%	4.1%	4.1%	5.8%	4.0%
18 to 24 years	1,161	1,755	761	1,133	1,439	1,022	417	3,074	272	3,800	6,805	6,587	218	140
% of Total	11.5%	8.9%	9.3%	16.0%	13.3%	13.8%	12.2%	14.0%	14.6%	11.7%	12.8%	12.8%	13.9%	8.1%
25 to 34 years	1,663	2,636	1,110	1,316	1,426	1,046	380	2,798	184	4,939	7,729	7,549	180	255
% of Total	16.4%	13.4%	13.6%	18.6%	13.2%	14.2%	11.1%	12.7%	9.9%	15.3%	14.6%	14.7%	11.5%	14.8%
35 to 44 years	1,363	2,803	950	1,008	1,473	837	636	2,899	266	3,757	6,370	6,151	219	249
% of Total	13.5%	14.2%	11.7%	14.2%	13.6%	11.3%	18.6%	13.2%	14.3%	11.6%	12.0%	11.9%	14.0%	14.4%
45 to 54 years	609	1,684	611	787	739	491	247	2,443	165	2,099	5,132	4,985	147	157
% of Total	6.0%	8.5%	7.5%	11.1%	6.8%	6.7%	7.2%	11.1%	8.9%	6.5%	9.7%	9.7%	9.4%	9.1%
55 to 64 years	306	1,109	375	597	750	588	162	1,749	120	2,049	4,550	4,434	116	87
% of Total	3.0%	5.6%	4.6%	8.4%	6.9%	8.0%	4.7%	8.0%	6.4%	6.3%	8.6%	8.6%	7.4%	5.0%
65 to 74 years	157	659	101	257	266	136	130	969	13	1,004	1,584	1,516	68	38
% of Total	1.5%	3.3%	1.2%	3.6%	2.5%	1.8%	3.8%	4.4%	0.7%	3.1%	3.0%	2.9%	4.3%	2.2%
75 years and over	207	389	84	68	116	76	40	563	34	559	1,199	1,163	36	9
% of Total	2.0%	2.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	2.6%	1.8%	1.7%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	0.5%

Household Composition

Family: Married couple	747	1,670	506	327	881	630	250	1,134	135	1,888	3,339	3,283	56	108
% of Total	32.9%	31.7%	28.4%	24.1%	32.1%	32.8%	30.4%	16.7%	26.7%	23.8%	19.7%	20.0%	11.2%	25.0%
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	162	450	216	108	133	103	29	504	81	796	1,259	1,229	30	15
% of Total	7.1%	8.6%	12.2%	7.9%	4.8%	5.4%	3.6%	7.4%	16.0%	10.0%	7.4%	7.5%	6.0%	3.4%
Fam: Female HH'er; no husband	913	1,420	727	451	1,062	767	295	1,730	133	2,782	4,805	4,661	144	173
% of Total	40.2%	27.0%	40.8%	33.2%	38.7%	39.9%	35.9%	25.5%	26.1%	35.1%	28.4%	28.4%	28.7%	40.1%
Non-Family: Male householder	213	932	221	222	341	210	131	1,738	122	1,061	3,550	3,468	82	56
% of Total	9.4%	17.7%	12.4%	16.3%	12.4%	10.9%	15.9%	25.6%	24.0%	13.4%	21.0%	21.1%	16.4%	13.0%
Non-Family: Female householder	235	795	109	250	329	212	117	1,679	37	1,395	3,982	3,793	189	80
% of Total	10.3%	15.1%	6.1%	18.4%	12.0%	11.0%	14.2%	24.7%	7.2%	17.6%	23.5%	23.1%	37.7%	18.5%

Arizona	Phoenix	Early Head Start (Total District Area)	Early Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Early Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Head Start (Total District Area)	Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Alhambra	Alhambra - Phoenix	Alhambra - Non- Phoenix	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Deer Valley - Phoenix	Deer Valley - Non- Phoenix
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Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	93,418	7,907	3,959	3,738	221	5,304	5,084	220	771	675	96	863	198	155	43
% of Total	8.0%	2.2%	1.9%	2.0%	1.3%	2.0%	2.0%	1.3%	2.1%	2.3%	1.6%	1.8%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%
Asian	26,894	7,307	5,026	4,452	573	5,907	5,335	572	1,463	1,434	29	363	1,066	601	465
% of Total	2.3%	2.1%	2.4%	2.3%	3.4%	2.2%	2.1%	3.4%	4.1%	4.8%	0.5%	0.7%	5.2%	4.2%	7.8%
Black/African American	57,907	30,288	15,907	14,748	1,159	22,793	21,636	1,157	3,346	2,752	594	2,273	1,233	937	297
% of Total	5.0%	8.6%	7.6%	7.7%	6.8%	8.4%	8.5%	6.8%	9.3%	9.2%	9.7%	4.7%	6.1%	6.5%	5.0%
Hispanic	529,161	214,865	131,344	123,686	7,658	176,120	168,460	7,659	24,134	20,005	4,128	41,063	3,835	3,303	533
% of Total	45.4%	60.9%	63.0%	64.5%	45.0%	64.8%	66.1%	45.0%	67.1%	67.0%	67.6%	84.4%	18.9%	23.0%	9.0%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	2,605	643	455	447	7	492	485	7	21	16	5	55	45	43	2
% of Total	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
White/Caucasian	430,635	84,362	47,646	40,740	6,906	56,348	49,442	6,906	5,698	4,561	1,136	3,460	13,073	8,745	4,328
% of Total	36.9%	23.9%	22.8%	21.3%	40.6%	20.7%	19.4%	40.6%	15.8%	15.3%	18.6%	7.1%	64.4%	60.9%	72.9%
Two or More Races	23,591	7,155	4,048	3,575	473	4,554	4,082	472	516	416	101	478	812	552	259
% of Total	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.8%	1.7%	1.6%	2.8%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	4.0%	3.8%	4.4%
Other	1,425	548	260	230	29	292	261	31	24	4	20	78	41	33	8
% of Total	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%

Citizenship

Citizenship	998,788	278,859	162,843	148,240	14,603	212,276	197,674	14,602	26,479	21,894	4,585	34,811	18,672	13,023	5,649
% of Total	86.8%	79.1%	78.0%	77.4%	85.8%	78.1%	77.6%	85.8%	73.6%	73.3%	75.1%	71.6%	92.0%	90.6%	95.2%
Non-Citizen	166,848	74,216	45,801	43,378	2,423	59,533	57,110	2,423	9,494	7,970	1,524	13,821	1,631	1,345	286
% of Total	13.8%	20.9%	22.0%	22.6%	14.2%	21.9%	22.4%	14.2%	26.4%	26.7%	24.9%	28.4%	8.0%	9.4%	4.8%

Educational Attainment (Age 25+)

Less than high school graduation	182,218	66,616	38,981	36,445	2,536	53,790	51,254	2,536	7,420	6,200	1,219	10,609	1,995	1,449	545
% of Total	31.3%	38.9%	40.1%	41.3%	28.3%	42.1%	43.1%	28.3%	46.4%	46.5%	46.1%	52.6%	16.6%	17.9%	13.8%
High School graduates	177,355	48,668	29,286	26,852	2,434	37,672	35,238	2,434	4,912	4,219	693	6,123	3,524	2,487	1,037
% of Total	30.4%	28.4%	30.2%	30.5%	27.2%	29.5%	29.7%	27.2%	30.7%	31.6%	26.2%	30.4%	29.2%	30.7%	26.2%
Some college, associates degree	166,240	40,272	21,603	19,296	2,306	27,346	25,040	2,306	3,068	2,416	652	2,858	3,941	2,878	1,063
% of Total	28.5%	23.7%	22.2%	21.9%	25.7%	21.4%	21.1%	25.7%	19.2%	18.1%	24.6%	14.2%	32.7%	35.6%	26.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	67,628	15,407	7,256	5,567	1,689	8,970	7,281	1,689	585	504	81	565	2,590	1,277	1,314
% of Total	10.7%	9.0%	7.5%	6.3%	18.8%	7.0%	6.1%	18.8%	3.7%	3.8%	3.1%	2.8%	21.5%	15.8%	33.2%

Employment (Age 16+)

Employed	255,383	75,571	45,789	41,083	4,705	54,491	50,738	3,753	7,267	5,950	1,317	9,428	4,863	3,691	1,173
% of Total	31.9%	32.5%	32.3%	32.0%	35.4%	31.2%	31.2%	31.0%	32.9%	32.2%	36.9%	32.7%	29.9%	33.1%	23.0%
Not Employed	546,545	157,138	96,062	87,479	8,583	119,987	111,643	8,344	14,807	12,556	2,251	19,403	11,390	7,453	3,937
% of Total	68.1%	67.5%	67.7%	68.0%	64.6%	68.8%	68.8%	69.0%	67.1%	67.8%	63.1%	67.3%	70.1%	66.9%	77.0%

Fowler	Isaac	Laveen	Murphy	Pendergast	Pendergast - Phoenix	Pendergast - Non-Phoenix	Phoenix Elementary	Riverside	Roosevelt	Washington	Washington - Phoenix	Washington - Non-Phoenix	Wilson
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Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	315	174	110	154	128	100	29	648	137	504	1,260	1,208	52	40
% of Total	3.1%	0.9%	1.4%	2.2%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	2.9%	7.4%	1.6%	2.4%	2.3%	3.3%	2.3%
Asian	90	19	320	29	139	95	44	502	49	350	1,515	1,480	35	3
% of Total	0.9%	0.1%	3.9%	0.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	2.3%	2.6%	1.1%	2.9%	2.9%	2.2%	0.2%
Black/African American	649	431	1,828	761	778	549	229	2,130	307	3,796	5,053	5,015	38	207
% of Total	6.4%	2.2%	22.4%	10.8%	7.2%	7.4%	6.7%	9.7%	16.5%	11.7%	11.7%	9.5%	9.7%	12.0%
Hispanic	8,458	17,907	4,125	4,678	7,587	5,473	2,114	13,830	1,223	24,986	23,019	22,135	884	1,276
% of Total	83.5%	90.8%	50.6%	66.1%	70.2%	74.1%	61.9%	62.9%	65.6%	77.2%	43.4%	43.0%	56.5%	73.8%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	0	0	39	0	9	9	0	27	0	4	286	286	0	6
% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%
White/Caucasian	470	1,109	1,347	1,437	1,987	1,031	955	4,612	106	2,473	20,396	19,910	486	180
% of Total	4.6%	5.6%	16.5%	20.3%	18.4%	14.0%	28.0%	21.0%	5.7%	7.6%	38.4%	38.7%	31.1%	10.4%
Two or More Races	147	57	353	21	164	121	43	233	40	253	1,476	1,406	69	4
% of Total	1.5%	0.3%	4.3%	0.3%	1.5%	1.6%	1.2%	1.1%	2.1%	0.8%	2.8%	2.7%	4.4%	0.2%
Other	4	24	20	0	12	8	4	4	1	4	67	67	0	12
% of Total	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.7%

Citizenship

Citizenship	7,636	12,791	7,416	5,522	9,198	6,034	3,164	17,524	1,529	25,110	44,308	43,104	1,204	1,278
% of Total	75.4%	64.9%	91.1%	78.0%	85.1%	81.7%	92.6%	79.7%	82.0%	77.6%	83.5%	83.7%	77.0%	74.0%
Non-Citizen	2,496	6,930	727	1,559	1,606	1,352	254	4,461	335	7,263	8,762	8,402	360	450
% of Total	24.6%	35.1%	8.9%	22.0%	14.9%	18.3%	7.4%	20.3%	18.0%	22.4%	16.5%	16.3%	23.0%	26.0%

Educational Attainment (Age 2+)

Less than high school graduation	2,196	5,887	1,061	1,946	1,918	1,315	603	5,176	324	7,236	7,571	7,403	168	451
% of Total	51.0%	63.4%	32.8%	48.3%	40.2%	41.4%	37.8%	45.3%	41.4%	50.2%	28.5%	28.7%	21.9%	56.8%
High School graduates	1,018	2,375	888	1,124	1,348	915	433	3,108	186	3,986	8,912	8,641	271	166
% of Total	23.7%	25.6%	27.5%	27.9%	28.3%	28.8%	27.2%	27.2%	23.8%	27.7%	33.5%	33.5%	35.4%	20.9%
Some college, associates degree	889	846	1,059	840	1,121	721	400	2,191	255	2,593	7,565	7,374	191	119
% of Total	20.7%	9.1%	32.8%	20.8%	23.5%	22.7%	25.1%	19.2%	32.6%	18.0%	28.5%	28.6%	24.9%	15.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	202	174	223	121	382	224	158	945	18	591	2,517	2,381	136	57
% of Total	4.7%	1.9%	6.9%	3.0%	8.0%	7.1%	9.9%	8.3%	2.3%	4.1%	9.5%	9.2%	17.8%	7.2%

Employment (Age 16+)

Employed	2,340	3,231	1,377	713	3,017	2,005	1,011	3,955	385	5,895	11,635	11,383	252	386
% of Total	39.8%	26.6%	31.6%	13.0%	43.3%	43.4%	43.1%	26.4%	34.4%	29.5%	32.8%	33.1%	23.4%	39.3%
Not Employed	3,532	8,916	2,986	4,763	3,954	2,620	1,333	11,047	734	14,070	23,789	22,966	823	597
% of Total	60.2%	73.4%	68.4%	87.0%	56.7%	56.6%	56.9%	73.6%	65.6%	70.5%	67.2%	66.9%	76.6%	60.7%

**Appendix B-III: Select Demographics of Children Under 5 Years of Age Living in Poverty
 in School Districts Served by Phoenix Head Start**

	Arizona	Phoenix	Early Head Start (Total District Area)	Early Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Early Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Head Start (Total District Area)	Head Start (District Area in Phoenix)	Head Start (District Area not in Phoenix)	Alhambra	Alhambra - Phoenix	Alhambra - Non- Phoenix	Cartwright	Deer Valley	Deer Valley - Phoenix	Deer Valley - Non- Phoenix	
Total Children Under 5 Years in Poverty	118,847	41,042	25,405	23,817	1,588	32,861	31,273	1,588	4,714	3,866	847	6,277	1,453	1,203	250	
Est. EHS Eligible (0-2)	71,308	24,625	15,243	14,290	953	19,716	18,764	953	2,828	2,320	508	3,766	872	722	150	
Est. HS Eligible (3-4)	47,539	16,417	10,162	9,527	635	13,144	12,509	635	1,885	1,547	339	2,511	581	481	100	
Total Households	74,037	25,087	15,372	14,422	950	19,765	18,815	950	2,928	2,413	515	3,710	856	730	126	
Household Composition																
Family: Married couple	22,554	9,390	5,803	5,497	305	7,413	7,108	305	830	712	118	1,601	377	304	73	
% of Total	30.5%	37.4%	37.7%	38.1%	32.2%	37.5%	37.8%	32.2%	28.4%	29.5%	22.9%	43.2%	44.0%	41.6%	57.9%	
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	12,693	3,228	2,092	1,968	124	2,583	2,460	124	548	455	92	444	135	126	9	
% of Total	17.1%	12.9%	13.6%	13.6%	13.1%	13.1%	13.1%	13.1%	18.7%	18.9%	17.9%	12.0%	15.8%	17.3%	7.2%	
Fam: Female HH'er; no husband	38,790	12,469	7,478	6,957	520	9,768	9,248	520	1,550	1,245	305	1,664	344	300	44	
% of Total	52.4%	49.7%	48.6%	48.2%	54.8%	49.4%	49.1%	54.8%	52.9%	51.6%	59.2%	44.9%	40.2%	41.1%	34.9%	
Race/Ethnicity																
American Indian/Alaska Native	10,598	867	439	398	41	554	513	41	143	131	12	78	10	8	2	
% of Total	8.9%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%	2.6%	1.7%	1.6%	2.6%	3.0%	3.4%	1.4%	1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	
Asian	1,933	620	549	507	42	603	561	42	213	195	18	13	90	78	13	
% of Total	1.6%	1.5%	2.2%	2.1%	2.7%	1.8%	1.8%	2.7%	4.5%	5.0%	2.1%	0.2%	6.2%	6.4%	5.1%	
Black/African American	6,884	2,741	1,863	1,785	78	2,543	2,464	79	373	342	31	284	79	60	19	
% of Total	5.8%	6.7%	7.3%	7.5%	4.9%	7.7%	7.9%	4.9%	7.9%	8.9%	3.6%	4.5%	5.4%	5.0%	7.8%	
Hispanic	68,290	27,499	17,776	16,843	934	23,819	22,886	932	3,446	2,790	656	5,466	420	387	34	
% of Total	57.5%	67.0%	70.0%	70.7%	58.8%	72.5%	73.2%	58.7%	73.1%	72.1%	77.5%	87.1%	28.9%	32.1%	13.5%	
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	338	143	101	92	8	107	99	8	0	0	0	3	37	37	0	
% of Total	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	2.5%	3.1%	0.0%	
White/Caucasian	22,682	7,431	2,997	2,685	312	3,426	3,114	312	311	213	97	205	633	475	158	
% of Total	19.1%	18.1%	11.8%	11.3%	19.6%	10.4%	10.0%	19.6%	6.6%	5.5%	11.5%	3.3%	43.6%	39.5%	63.1%	
Two or More Races	8,016	1,717	1,680	1,507	172	1,804	1,631	173	228	195	32	226	183	159	24	
% of Total	6.7%	4.2%	6.6%	6.3%	10.8%	5.5%	5.2%	10.9%	4.8%	5.0%	3.8%	3.6%	12.6%	13.2%	9.7%	
Other	104	24	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
% of Total	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

	Fowler	Isaac	Laveen	Murphy	Pendergast	Pendergast - Phoenix	Pendergast - Non-Phoenix	Phoenix Elementary	Riverside	Roosevelt	Washington	Washington - Phoenix	Washington - Non-Phoenix	Wilson
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Total Children Under 5 Years in Poverty	1,229	2,499	1,168	530	1,182	844	337	2,184	225	4,504	6,659	6,506	153	238
Est. EHS Eligible (0-2)	738	1,499	701	318	709	507	202	1,310	135	2,702	3,995	3,903	92	143
Est. HS Eligible (3-4)	492	1,000	467	212	473	338	135	874	90	1,801	2,663	2,602	61	95
Total Households	834	1,482	588	293	814	622	192	1,309	148	2,668	4,013	3,897	116	122

Household Composition

Family: Married couple	379	736	258	121	285	215	70	501	62	935	1,273	1,229	44	54
% of Total	45.5%	49.7%	43.9%	41.2%	35.0%	34.5%	36.6%	38.3%	41.9%	35.0%	31.7%	31.6%	37.9%	44.2%
Family: Male HH'er; no wife	69	180	102	17	65	42	23	158	45	309	504	504	0	7
% of Total	8.2%	12.2%	17.3%	5.9%	8.0%	6.8%	11.8%	12.1%	30.6%	11.6%	12.6%	12.9%	0.0%	5.9%
Fam: Female HH'er; no husband	386	565	228	155	464	365	99	650	41	1,424	2,235	2,163	72	61
% of Total	46.3%	38.1%	38.8%	52.9%	57.0%	58.7%	51.6%	49.7%	27.5%	53.4%	55.7%	55.5%	62.1%	49.9%

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian/Alaska Native	17	20	20	7	27	0	27	27	7	78	118	118	0	3
% of Total	1.3%	0.8%	1.7%	1.4%	2.3%	0.0%	8.1%	1.2%	3.1%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	0.0%	1.1%
Asian	0	0	26	0	29	17	11	29	0	23	178	178	0	2
% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	2.4%	2.0%	3.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.5%	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	0.8%
Black/African American	48	42	222	14	80	51	28	169	12	446	725	725	0	49
% of Total	3.9%	1.7%	19.0%	2.7%	6.7%	6.1%	8.4%	7.7%	5.1%	9.9%	10.9%	11.2%	0.0%	20.5%
Hispanic	1,027	2,279	627	494	852	684	167	1,719	167	3,655	3,483	3,408	75	183
% of Total	83.5%	91.2%	53.7%	93.2%	72.1%	81.0%	49.6%	78.7%	74.3%	81.2%	52.3%	52.4%	48.9%	76.7%
Native Hawaiian/Other Islander	19	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	0	7	27	27	0	0
% of Total	1.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
White/Caucasian	31	104	86	13	82	25	57	202	19	213	1,526	1,526	0	1
% of Total	2.5%	4.2%	7.4%	2.5%	6.9%	3.0%	16.8%	9.3%	8.5%	4.7%	22.9%	23.5%	0.0%	0.4%
Two or More Races	89	54	177	1	105	66	38	38	20	82	602	523	78	0
% of Total	7.2%	2.1%	15.2%	0.2%	8.9%	7.9%	11.4%	1.7%	9.0%	1.8%	9.0%	8.0%	51.1%	0.1%
Other	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%